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SOME RESULTS OF PUBLIC OPINION POLLS OF THE GERMAN PUBLIC

The data recorded here are some of the results of general interest of public opinion polling in the American-occupied areas of Germany. The work was done by the Opinion Survey Section of the Intelligence Branch, Office of the Director of Information Control, Office of Military Government for Germany (U.S.). The work was done under the direction of Dr. Frederick W. Williams and he assumes the responsibility for the data shown here. The mailing address of this organization is:

Opinion Surveys Headquarters - ODIC
OMGUS (Rear), APO 757, 4PM, NY, NY

Small samples of the Zonal population were originally designed. (The Zone includes Bavaria, Hesse, Wuerttemberg-Baden). As men and materials became available the sample was enlarged. Berlin was sampled regularly after March, 1946. In August 1946 the sample was stabilized at about 3000 cases for the Zone and 400 for Berlin. Results shown are of the Zonal population except for Survey #23 in which Berlin, properly weighted, is included.

The first five surveys were based on interviewing by American personnel whose language ability was "Like-native". Succeeding surveys are based on field work by German interviewers trained by these Americans.

Surveys 1 through 8 are based on "area samples" of the American Zone with no attempt to stratify by Land. Surveys 9 through 20 were stratified by Land and by rural-urban with specific communities being selected at random within the separate cells of the stratification. Surveys 21 through 28 were stratified

-2-

by rural-urban within eight administrative areas of the Zone. Surveys 29 through 39 added inspection of the Catholic-Protestant distribution of the selected communities with adjustments made to take the religious distribution into account. Starting with Survey 40 communities under 10,000 in size are systematically selected at random from lists which order all communities in Germany according to size within the eight administrative areas. Towns over 10,000 in size are weighted out in the sample as separate items.

Within communities, on each sample, nth names are drawn from ration card lists of the residents. These individuals are sought out in their homes and interviewed there overtly.

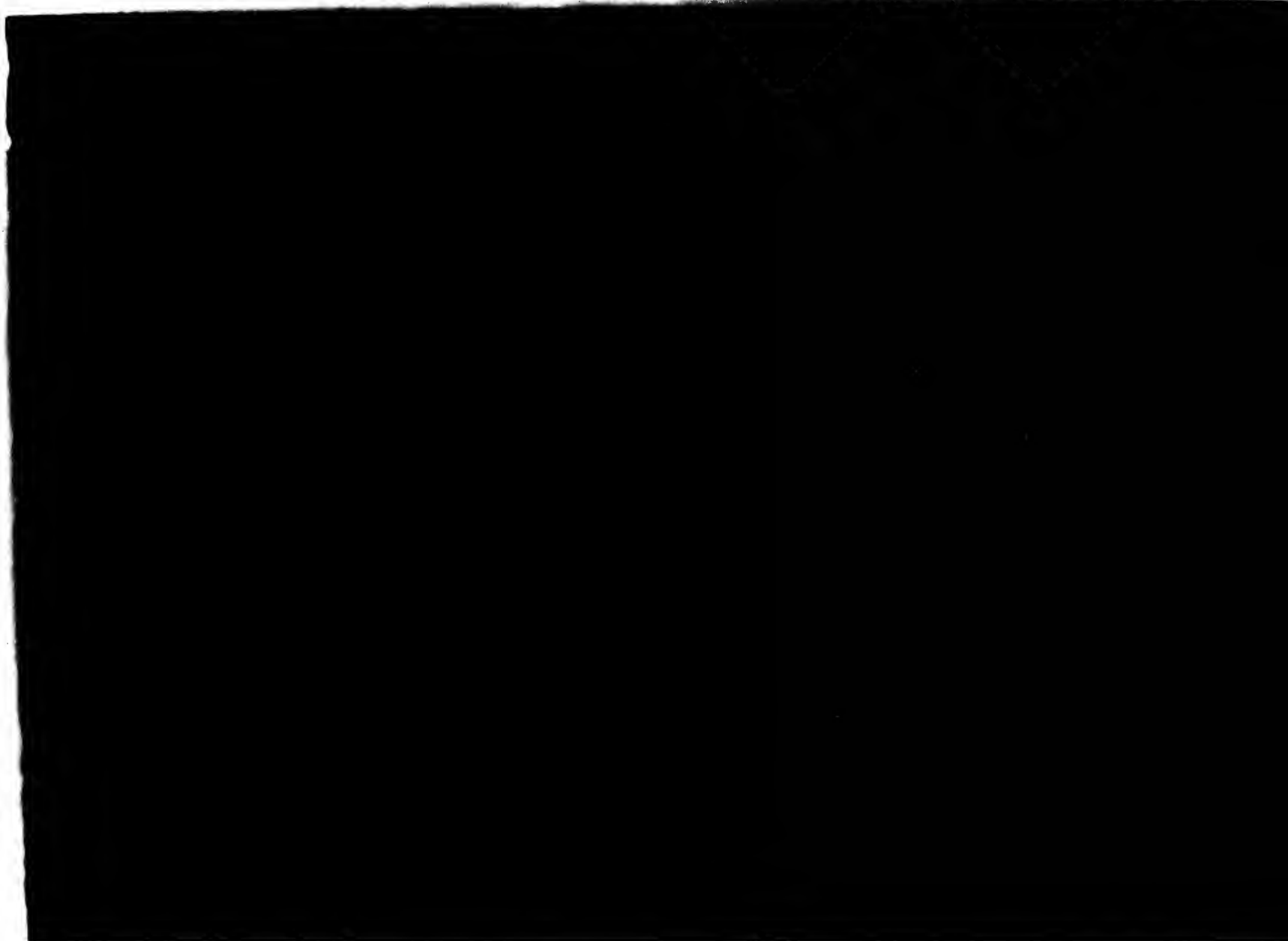
Summary Table

Survey Number	Dates	Number of Towns Sampled	Approx. Number of Interviews
1 to 5	26 Oct. '45-26 Nov. '45	39	400
6 to 8	1 Dec. '45-13 Dec. '45	45	500
9 to 12)	27 Dec. '45-29 Mar. '46	80	1000
14 to 20)	5 Apr. '46-25 July '46	141	1500
21 to 28	9 Aug '46-17 Feb. '47	176	3000
29 to 39	7 Apr. '47 -	241	3000
40 et.seq.			

(Notations on cards which deny this table are incorrect and should be disregarded.)

As its shown hereinafter are taken from a card file at the Opinion Surveys Headquarters. One frame shows the face of the card. But material relative to this face is often shown on the reverse of the card. When this is the case the succeeding frame shows the back of the same card. The translations to English of the German questions are in nearly every instance only insightful and should not be used as a fair translation. The character "N.O." means "No opinion"; "N.A." means "No answer." The asterisk (*) means "less than one-half of 1%". Sometimes three or more asterisks add to 1% to complete a table to 100% or other actual total.

✓



[illegible]

- 1- lack of food
- 2- lack of fuel
- 3- lack of implements of gainful production
- 4- lack of housing, furniture, or clothing
- 5- Party membership
- 6-
- 7- Anxiety about PWs and missing people
- 8- Transportation and travel
- 9- other
- X- none
- Y- health

-
- 1-just
 - 2-too hard
 - A-both

[illegible]

(Falls "Ja"....)

- 1-russians some worse for Germans
 - 2-russians do not cooperate with other allies
 - 3-russians inhumane
 - 4-french some worse for Germans
 - 5-U.s some better for Germans
 - 6-americans more humane
 - 7-British some better for Germans
 - 8-British more humane
 - 9-other
-

Survey No 01 Form Date 26 Oct 45 Category

No of Cases: 366

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZONB!

Question: 6 Haben Sie zufällig von dem Gesetz Nu. 8 der Militär-Regierung gehört, das die Arbeitert für ehemalige Parteimitglieder vorschreibt?

(Have you heard of Military Gov't. Law No. 8 which prescribes the type of work for former party members?)
Halls "a": Finden Sie dieses Gesetz gerechtfertigt oder nicht?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
73	26	1														

If yes, do you think the law is justified? 1. gerechtfertigt 2. nicht gerechtfertigt

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	51	17	4									

Survey No 01 Form Date 26 Oct 45 Category

No of Cases: 269

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZONB!

Question: 7 Haben Sie zufällig von dem Gesetz Nu. 8 der Militär-Regierung gehört, das die Arbeitert für ehemalige Parteimitglieder vorschreibt?

(Have you heard of Military Gov't. Law No. 8 which prescribes the type of work for former party members?)
Halls "a": Finden Sie dieses Gesetz gerechtfertigt oder nicht?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
13	47	9	2													

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
		1	1		12		3	23	7				2			

- 1 = Justified
- 2 = Unjustified
- 3 = No opinion

1-001700
2-001700
3-001700
4-001700
5-001700
6-001700
7-001700
8-001700
9-001700

[illegible]

- 1-too strict
- 2-not strict enough
- 3-both
- 4-other

CARD

- 1-through religion
- 2-through hard work
- 3-through some other factor
- 4-through the leadership of the late national Gustav Bismarck and the Frederick the Great
- 5-through some other political action
- 6-no opinion
- 7-other

Survey No	1	Temp	Hum	26 Oct 45	Altitude
No of Cases	366				

Survey No	01	Form	Date	26 Oct 45	Category
No of Cases:					366

(falls "NEIN"....)

- 1-SS
 - 2-SA
 - 3-General staff
 - 4-Gestapo
 - 5-Cabinet
 - 6-Leadership or NSDAP
 - 7-none of these
-

-
- 1-den Juden ist es unter Hitler so gegangen, wie er sie es verdienten
 - 2-Hitler ist in der Behandlung der Juden zu weit gegangen, aber irgendetwas musste geschehen um sie in Schranken zu halten.
 - 3-Die gegen die Juden gerichteten massnahmen waren in keiner Weise gerechtfertigt

[illegible]

- 1 - I am interested in politics
 - 2 - I prefer to leave it to others
-

Question: 10. sind, ihrer Meinung nach, den Nazi-Führern, die in Nürnberg
vor Gericht stehen, ein gerechtes Verfahren zuteil werden?
(will, in your opinion, the Nazi leaders, who are waiting trial
in Nürnberg, be given just treatment?)

[illegible]

Question: 11. Die vier Allierten haben deutsche Organisationen in ihrer Gesamtheit wie zum Beispiel die Wehrmacht, den Generalstab der Wehrmacht, die Gestapo, sowie die NSDAP, den Reichsaussenminister, und die ganze Führungsschicht der NSDAP unter Anklage gestellt. Ist Ihrer Meinung nach das Vorgehen gegen diese Organisationen berechtigt?
(The Allies have indicted the entire German organisations, as

example the SS, the general staff of the Wehrmacht, the Gestapo, as well

[illegible]

Survey No	1	Form	Date	26 Oct 45	Category
No of Cases:					266

Survey No	01	Form	Date	26 Oct 45	Category
No of Cases:	366				

(falls "NEIN"...))

- 1-SS
 - 2-SA
 - 3-General staff
 - 4-Gestapo
 - 5-Cabinet
 - 6-Leadership of NSDAP
 - 7-none of these
-

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 19 communities for ANKON.

[illegible][illegible]

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for analysis

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
		3			0	19	77						1			

[illegible]

-
- 1-den Juden ist es unter Hitler so gegangen, wie er sie es verdienten
 - 2-Hitler ist in der Behandlung der Juden zu weit gegangen, aber irgendetwas musste geschehen um sie in Schranken zu halten.
 - 3-Die gegen die Juden gerichteten massnahmen waren in keiner Weise gerechtfertigt

- 1 - I am interested in politics
 - 2 - I prefer to leave it to others
-

[illegible]

1-regularly
2-once in awhile
3-never

1-sehr gut
2-gut
3-miemlich gut
4-gut nicht
9-other

Survey No	1	Form	Date 26 Oct 45	Category
No of Cases:	366			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZOME

Question: 20 Besitzen Sie ein radio? (Do you have a radio?)
 Falls "Ja": Um welche Stunden hören Sie gewöhnlich?
 (During which hours do you listen to your radio?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	54	12	33								

①

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					120	3	1	12	1	2	42	5	3	4		

②

Survey No	01	Form	Date 26 Oct 45	Category
No of Cases:	366			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZOME

Question: 21 Verstehen Sie englisch? (Do you understand English?)
 If any at all, do you understand the English broadcasts of the German radio?
 in englischer Sprache hören Sie gewöhnlich auf? (If you understand English at all, do you listen to the English broadcasts over the German radio?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	75	20	3	1							

①

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					4	13		6								

②

(Besitzen Sie ein radio)

- 1-yes
- 2-yes, but is broken
- 3-no

Falls "Ja"

- 1-early morning
- 2-housewives morning
- 3- Midday
- 4-afternoon
- 5-suppertime
- 6-evening (7-10)
- 7-Night
- 8-all day
- 9-other

(Verstehen Sie englisch?)

- 1-not a word
- 2-a little
- 3-fairly well
- 4-good

[illegible]

- 1-more complete
- 2-less complete
- 3-other

-
- 1- lack of food
 - 2. lack of fuel
 - 3- lack of implements of gainful production
 - 4- lack of housing and furniture
 - 5- unemployment, no means of support
 - 6-Party membership
 - 7- anxiety about PWs, missing people
 - 8- transport and travel
 - 9- other
 - 0- lack of shoes and other clothing
 - X- none
 - Y- health

- 1-very short occupation--1 yr. or less
 - 2-short occupation---1 to 3 yrs.
 - 3-longer occupation---3 to 9 yrs.
 - 4-long occupation---10 yrs. + over
 - 5-until Germany can govern herself
 - 6-until Nazism and militarism are exterminated
 - 7-until Germans understand reasons for the occupation
 - 8-until peace and order are assured
 - 9-other
 - 0-no answer, don't know
 - A-doesn't care how long it lasts
 - I-question not asked
 - X-many years--number not specified
- V
-

[illegible]

-
- 1-abolition of Nazism and militarism
 - 2-insure peace and order within Germany
 - 3-secure justice for minority groups,--Jews.etc.
 - 4-to establish a democratic government
 - 5-to help Germany reconstruct
 - 6-to re-educate the Germans and, or establish their guilt
 - 7-to prevent extension of communist influence
 - 8-collect reparations, de-industrialization, and other punitive measures
 - 9-other
 - X-don't know, no opinion
 - Y-to prevent another war
 - Z-question not relevant

[illegible]

- 1-abolition of Nazism and militarism
2-insure peace and order
3-help in reconstruction
4-establishment of democracy, truth, freedom
5-a place for Germany in world family of nations
6-re-education of German people
7-avert communist revolution
8- "work and bread"
9-other
10-don't know, no opinion
11-no answer

-
- 1-cooperation with MG, obeying laws
2-hard work
3-refusing to support remaining Nazis, rejection of old Nazi ideas,
personal anti-fascist propaganda
4-democratic political action
5-by being content with necessarily severe conditions
6-not interested in ending occupation
7-nothing I can do
8-by doing my duty
9-other
10-no answer
11-don't know

Survey No **U2** Form Date **5 NOV 45** Category

No of Cases: **370**

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZUSA

Question: 8 Hat sich die amerikanische Besatzung als mehr oder weniger hart erwiesen als sie es erwartet haben: (Wie the occupation, according to your expectations, prove to be harsher or less harsh.)
in welcher Hinsicht: (In what respect:)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	① N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	10	72	12						5			

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No **U2** Form Date **5 NOV 45** Category

No of Cases: **370**

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZUSA

Question: 9 Hat sich das Verhalten der amerikanischen Soldaten den Deutsche gegenüber seit den ersten Besatzungszeiten geändert: (Wie the attitude of the American soldier change toward the Germans since occupation: (falls "ja" angekreuzt: (To what extent:)
① falls "ja" : wie wurden die dieses Verhalten beschreiben? (If not, how would you describe this attitude?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
① 29	45	26	②		19	2	1	1	3				3			

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	① N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
			③	2	23	7	6				1		4	2		

1-more hard
2-less hard
3-N.V.
4-other
5-N.A.

(falls "Ja"....)

1-have become more friendly
2-have become more gentlemanly
3-show more respect for property
4-less severe
5-mention of lifting of fraternisation ban
9-other

(falls "Nein"....)

1-decent, respectable, etc.
2-friendly
3-good or satisfactory
4-polite, but not friendly, aloof
5-bad, like ruffians, etc.
6-individual soldiers vary
7-no change
8- -----
9-other
0-no answer
A-no opinion

[illegible]

1-more liked
2-less liked
3-N.V.
4-the same
5-other

1-disapproves
2-should not be done in public as it is
3-should not be done by married women and fiancées of m's
4-it's an economic problem
5-approves-unqualified
6-ok if it's true love
7-it's only human
8-it's there own business
9-other
0-N.A.
A-N.V.
a-as long as it is kept on decent basis

[illegible]

(Das Verbrauchsbot wurde....)

1-richtig
2-nicht richtig
3-no opinion
9-other
0-no answer

1-good beginning
2-bad start
3-no opinion
9-other
0-NA

[illegible]

- 1-by punishing Nazi activists and leaders only
- 2-by investigating all Germans (PG does not equal guilt)
- 3-by punishing all PG'S
- 4-by exchanging PW for PG
- 5- MG is doing well now
- 6-through re-education
- 7-by encouraging German anti-fascist activity
- 9-other
- 0-NA
- X-no opinion

-
- 1-as punishment
 - 2-to prevent rebirth of nazism
 - 3-to completely eradicate nazi influence from all aspects of German life
 - 4-to keep the workers from being influenced by Nazis
 - 5-to clear the way for the construction of a completely democratic Germany
 - 6-to show nazis what work is
 - 9-other
 - X-no opinion
 - 0-no answer

[illegible]

(Geben sie,.....)

1-hindere

2-helped or furthered

3-no opinion

4-M.A.

5-other

~~XXXX~~

[illegible]

1-yes
2-no
3-no opinion
4-other
5-no answer

1-bad idea
2-good idea, but badly executed
3-partly good, partly bad
4-no opinion
5-no answer

v.3

385

385

0 75

[illegible]

- 1- lack of food
 - 2- lack of fuel
 - 3- implements
 - 4- housing
 - 5- unemployment
 - 6- party membership
 - 7- anxiety over PWs
 - 8- transport
 - 9- health
 - 10- clothing
 - 11- shoes
 - 12- Regain property
 - 13- to get home
 - 14- future in general
 - 15- other
 - 16- none
 - 17- no answer
-

[illegible]

~~4-no time~~

Warum nicht?

1-no time

2-too old, weak, or sick to gather and/or transport wood

3-don't know where to get it

4-no ways and means provided

5-depends on wood ration and/or MG help

6-no point to gather wood

7-have enough fuel

8-other

1-a good move, a good idea

2-good if right people get in

3-may be good or bad, can't tell yet

4-better chance of working well

5-not a good idea

6-not ready for it yet

7-MG will take over again if it does not work

8-just a formality; MG will really be in control

9-other

10-don't know, no opinion

11-no answer

Survey No	03	Form	Date	11 DEC 45	Category
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No of Cases:	385
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Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZUNA

Question: 9 Sind Sie von der Fähigkeit der lokalen deutschen Verwaltung, unparteiisch und wirkungsvoll zu regieren, vollkommen überzeugt nachdem die Militär-regierung die direkte Übersicht aufgegeben hat?
(Are you fully convinced that the German local government will govern effectively and without prejudice after AMG has relinquished

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					25	37	25	8	1		4					

its direct supervision?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	5	Form	Date	11 DEC 45	Category
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No of Cases:	385
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Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZUNA

Question: 10 a) Halten Sie das deutsche Volk im ganzen gesehen heute eher fähiger sich selbst zu regieren als vor drei Monaten?
(Generally speaking, do you think that the German people are now capable of ruling themselves, more so than they were three months ago?)

b) Falls "Nein" sagen nicht? (If not, why not?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
65	13	22	1	case												

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					2	4	8	6	8	19	5					
					cases	cases	cases	cases	cases	cases	cases					

- 1-completely convinced
- 2-i think so
- 3-i don't know
- 4-no, can't do it
- 5-too early to judge
- 7-other

FALLS "MAIN"

- 1-will take the German years to learn tom rule
- 2-i just have that impression(no elaboration)
- 3-too much hate and/or confusion
- 4-people do not change in 3 months--things haven't changed
- 5-it's too early yet
- 6-other
- 7-no answer

[illegible]

-
- 1-very sure going to vote
 - 2-not quite sure going to vote
 - 3-not at all sure going to vote

[illegible]

- 1-Communism
- 2-National Socialism
- 3-no opinion
- 4-neither

-
- 1-a bad idea
 - 2-a good idea, but badly carried out
 - 3-part good, part bad
 - 4-no answer
 - 5-doesn't know

v. 4

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Amzone

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X 10	Y 11	R
					25	6	5	25	17	4	26	1	6	6	5	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	12	13	14	15	16	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					3	1 Case	2	6	9							

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZONE

[illegible][illegible]

- 1- lack of food
 - 2- lack of fuel
 - 3- lack of implements of gainful production
 - 5- unemployment, no means of support
 - 4- lack of housing, furniture
 - 6- Party membership
 - 7- Anxiety about PWs, missing people
 - 8- transport and travel
 - 9- other
 - 10- health
 - 11- clothing
 - 12- shoes
 - 13- to regain property
 - 14- to get home
 - 15- the future in general
 - 16- none
-

Survey No	04	Form	Date	19 Nov 45	Category
No of Cases:	331				

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONE

Question: 4 (Erhalten Sie die Zeitung?)

Was halten Sie davon?
(What do you think of it?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	D	N	M
					34	23	5	4	6	1	8	2	8	0	8	4

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	04	Form	Date	19 Nov 45	Category
No of Cases:	331				

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONE

Question: 5 (Erhalten Sie die Zeitung?)

① Steht alles in der Zeitung, was Sie gerne darin lesen möchten.
(Do you find therein all you would like to read?)

② Falls "NEIN": Was sonst noch?
(If no, what else?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
① 61	26	1	12													

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	D	Y	R
②					1	6	1	2	2	2	10	2	2	1		

- 1-excellent,very good
- 2-fair,pretty good,good as can be expected,room for improvement
- 3-poor,don't like it
- 4-unbiased
- 5-biased,contains propoganda
- 6-nice to have something to read
- 7-don't read much--no time,language difficulty,bad eyes,e c.
- 8-paper hard to obtain
- 9-~~other~~
- 10-too much politics
- 11-no answer
- 12-don't know,no opinion

-
- 1-news of other zones
 - 2-local news
 - 3-more and/or clearer news
 - 4-more about Germany's future
 - 5-announcements--rationing,trade regulations,classified ads,obit.
 - 6-true account of recent world events,how nazis led Germany into war
 - 7-more features and fiction
 - 8-reconstruction news,allied policy toward Germany
 - 9-other
 - 10-no answer

Question: 6* wird, Ihrer Meinung nach, den Nazi-Führern, die in Nürnberg vor Gericht stehen, ein gerechtes Verfahren zuteil werden?
(Will the Nazis get a fair trial at Nuremberg?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
													7			

Question: 7. Denken sie, dass die Presse-Nachrichten über die Nürnberger Prozesse vollständig und glaubenswürdig sind?
(Is the press covering the trial, reliable and independent?)

[illegible]

Survey No	U4	Form	Date	19 Nov 45	Category
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No of Cases: 221

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONAs

Question: 8. Glauben Sie, dass an der folgenden Behauptung etwas Wahres ist: Das ganze deutsche Volk ist für den Krieg verantwortlich, weil eine Regierung an die Macht kommen liess, welche die ganze Welt in den Krieg stürzen wollte. (Do you think that there is any truth in the following statements: All Germans are responsible for the war by having elected a Gov't. that wanted to lead the world

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
23	68	9														

into war?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	04	Form	Date	19 Nov 45	Category
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No of Cases: 331

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONAs

Question: 8 ① Gehen Sie mal ins Kino? (Do you go to the movies?) Falls "Ja": Gingen Sie ins Kino, wenn Sie im voraus wüssten, dass ein Film über Konzentrationslager gezeigt werden sollte? (If yes, would you go if you knew before hand that an atrocity film will be shown?) ② Falls "NEIN": Warum Nicht? (If no, why not?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
② 21	8				① 29	38	33									

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					③			6	1							1

(Gehen Sie mal ins Kino?)

1-yes

2-no

3-there is none here

(Falls "NEIN")

4-don't like to see atrocity and/or propaganda films

7-too sick, old, blind, deaf, incapacitated, etc.

R-irrelevant

[illegible]

- 1-are treated correctly
- 2-are not treated well enough
- 3-are treated too well
- 4-OK for those who were really innocent victims
- X- no 0.

-
- 1-political reasons;imprisoned anti-nazis,anyone who threatened security of U. regime
 - 2-for telling truth,talking too much to wrong people or at wrong time
 - 3-religious reasons,to exterminate jews
 - 5-for almost no reason at all,harmless statements,innocent people denounced
 - 6-for listening to foreign broadcasts
 - 7-for infractions of law--theft,murder,etc. (non political)?
 - 9-other

[illegible]

1. lack of food
2. lack of fuel
3. lack of implements of gainful production
4. lack of housing, furniture
5. unemployment, no means of support
6. party member
7. anxiety about PWs, missing people
8. transport and travel
9. other
0. no answer
11. health
12. none

1. clothing
2. shoes
3. to regain property
4. to get home
5. the future in general

-
- 1-very good
 - 2-good
 - 3-bad
 - 4-no opinion
 - 5-no answer

Question: 5. was ist nicht gut an den neuen Schulen?
(what do you find wrong with the new schools?)

[illegible]

Question: 4. warum sind, Ihrer Meinung nach, die Mittelschulen noch nicht
eröffnet worden?
(why were the schools not opened?)

[illegible]

- 1-no adverse criticism(general)
- 2-favorable comment;schools better now
- 3-hours of schooling too short
- 4-shortages of teachers
- 5-shortage of books
- 6-shortage of fuel
- 7-shortage of buildings (overcrowding)
- 8-teachers inexperienced
- 9-no opinion,no information
- 10-no answer
- 11-other shortage of equipment and material
- 12-democratic(US ideas)indoctrination

-
- 1-lack of teachers
 - 2-shortages of materials:books,buildings,fuel,other necessary equipment
 - 3-because it was more important to open "volkschulen"first
 - 4-inequality and/or ill intentions of MG
 - 5-no opinion,don't know
 - 6-no answer

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ARIZONA.

Question: 7 Wieviele politischen Parteien sollten Ihrer Meinung nach in Deutschland nach dem Ende der Besatzungszeit bestehen duerf. (How many political parties should there be after the occupation?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	20	N	R
					14	8	-	50	2	2	1	1 one	2 two	22	1	

[illegible]

Category

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Arizona

Question: 8 sind sie der meinung, das deutsche Volk eins faehig wird, sich
demokratisch zu regieren?
(do you think Germany will be able to govern itself along
democratic lines?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					70	9	17	2	0.5	1 care	1	0.5				

[illegible]

- 1-prohibit all but one party
- 2-as few as possible
- 3-not like 1933(implication being that there were too many parties)
- 4-prohibit all but a few parties(not over 4,most usual response3or4)
- 5-prohibit all parties
- 6-as now
- 7-unlimited number
- 8-doesn't matter,makes no difference
- 9-other
- 10-don't know.no opinion
- 11-no answer

-
- 1-yes
 - 2-no
 - 3-no opinion
 - 4-yes,if right people get into power
 - 5-yes,and reason not given
 - 6-no,the wrong people will get in
 - 7-no answer
 - 8-other

(warum unzufrieden?)

- 1-not enough distinction made between activists and nominal RG's;
many forced into party; little man should be given another chance
- 2-He-2 aggravates shortage of specialists whom could aid in reconstruction of Germany
- 3-He-2 too stringent (no further elaboration given)
- 4-He-2 not so stringent in other zones
- 5-He-2 is not thoroughgoing enough or hard enough
- 6-should be administered by Germans
- 7-ether
- 8-don't know
- 9-no answer
- x-irrelevant

-
- 1-dependent
 - 2-relatives
 - 3-friends
 - 4-acquaintances
 - 5-other party members
 - 6-ether
 - 7-no answer
 - 8-no answer
 - 9-no opinion

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ANZONE

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	43	10	4	5					3	23	14	

Survey No 05	Form	Date 26 Nov 45	Category
No of Cases: 364			

Question: 13 Sind Sie der Ansicht, dass fruehere aktive Nationalsozialisten ("Aktivisten") ausgetauscht werden sollten gegen deutsche Kriegsgefangene, die heute in Deutschland und andern Laendern zu verschiedenen Arbeiten verwendet werden?
(Do you think that former active Nazis should be exchanged for German PW in Germany and other countries where they are being

used for various kinds of work?) 9-other

[illegible]

1-good innnovation
2-good if right people serve on committees
3-just a formality,won't dispense justice
4-muwv work strictly
9-ether
0-no answer
X-don't know,no opinion
Y-nemer heard of it.

[illegible]

1-yes
2-no
3-no opinion
4-too early too tall
5-no answer
6-question misunderstood

1. lack of food
2. lack of fuel
3. lack of implements of gainful production
4. lack ~~for~~ of housing and furniture
5. unemployment, inadequate or no means of support
6. Party member
7. anxiety over PWs and missing people
8. transport, travel, and no mail
9. other
10. health and/or other physically unable to work
11. none
12. clothing
13. shoes
14. to regain property
15. to get home
16. future of Germany
17. future in general
18. resuming education

-
- 1-like everything
 - 2-want more illustrated papers
 - 3-no time, no interest. newspapers enough, can't say, no opinion
 - 4-reconstruction of the future of Germany
 - 4-current affairs; political, economic, international problems
 - 5-religion
 - 6-fine arts, literature, travel
 - 7-fashions, sewing, etc. (aids for housewives) housing, trade
 - 8-fiction, humor
 - Y-science
 - X-war and/or politics
 - R-no answer

Survey No 06	Form	Date 1 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases: 414			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~35~~ ⁴⁵ communities for ANZONE

Question: 4 Glauben Sie, dass eine Zeitung das Recht haben soll, and der Zivilverwaltung Kritik zu üben?
(Should the newspaper have the right to criticize Civil Gov't?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2 case	65	2	4	8	21							

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 06	Form	Date 1 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases: 414			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~30~~ ⁴⁵ communities for ANZONE

Question: 5 ① Werden Sie die Theater besuchen, wenn dieselben wieder öffnen?
(Will you go to the theater when it will reopen?)
② Welche Art von Theaterstücken würde Sie gerne sehen?
(What sort of plays do you prefer?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
① 70	29	1	1 case													

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
②				16	42	5	8	7	17	10	-	6	7	2	1 case	

- 1-yes
- 2-yes, couldn't do it during Nazi regime
- 3-yes, this is the democratic way
- 4-no
- 5-no opinion
- 0-no answer

(Welche Art....)

- 1-musical comedy, operetta, opera
- 2-volkstheater
- 3-classical plays
- 4-modern plays
- 5-comedies
- 6-dramas
- 7-not propaganda
- 8-never go to the theater, prefer movies
- 9-other
- X-no opinion, doesn't know
- Y-
- R-irrelevant

[illegible]

- 0-no answer
- 1-for their own good
- 2-for the good of the community
- 3-no opinion
- 4-both to some extent
- 9-other

-
- 1-Germany will become terribly overcrowded and the road situation much worse
 - 2-it's unjust
 - 3-it's unjust to drive them from purely German territories like East Prussia, Pomerania, and Silesia
 - 4-Nazi response (we are "Volk ohne Raum", these lands belong to Germany, etc.
 - 5-Germans did the same thing
 - 6-we must help them
 - 7-does not realize that evacuation was forced
 - 8-Bavaria will suffer most
 - 9-other
 - A-doesn't care
 - I-they can be accommodated (with help of US)
 - U-these poor people; it's awful
 - M-no answer, no opinion

Survey No 06	Form	Date 1 Dec 45	Category
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No of Cases: **414**

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~the~~ ⁴⁵ communities for AMZONS

Question: 12. was sollte man mit den fruheren fremdarbeitern machen, die noch in Deutschland sind?
(what should be done with D.P.'s?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	84	4	2 card	34				3	3		

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 07	Form	Date 6 Dec 45	Category
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No of Cases: **466**

Sample: Stratified with random selection of cards from rations taken in ⁴⁵ communities for AMZONS

Question: 1. Was bereitet Ihnen momentan die gr6esten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
At present, what are your chief difficulties and anxieties?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					14	22	8	8	9	15	7	5	1 card	3	3	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					10	2	-	2	1	1	1					

0-no answer
1-send them home
2-put them to work
3-let the Americans take care of them
4-let the good ones stay
5-
6-
A-don't know, no opinion
Y-other

-
1. lack of food
 2. lack of fuel
 3. lack of implements of gainful production
 4. unemployment, no means of transport, insufficient income
 5. lack of housing, furniture
 6. Party membership and de-N. dismissal
 7. anxiety about PWs, missing persons
 8. transport, travel, and mail service
 9. other
 0. no answer
 - X. health and/or physically unable to work
 - Y. none
- ////////////////////
1. clothing
 2. shoes
 3. to regain property
 4. to get home
 5. future in general
 6. future of Germany
 7. education

Survey No	07	Form	Date 6 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases:	466			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONE ⁴⁵

Question: 4. Glauben Sie, dass die wirtschaftlichen Verhältnisse in der amerikanischen Zone innerhalb der nächsten sechs Monate sich bessern oder verschlechtern werden?
(Do you think the economic condition in the American Zone will become better or worse within the next 6 months?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1 case	78	7	10	5								

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	07	Form	Date 6 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases:	468			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONE ⁴⁵

Question: 5. Glauben Sie, dass bereits guter Fortschritt gemacht wurde beim Wiederaufbau der deutschen Gemeinden? (Do you think that there has been good progress made toward the reconstruction of German communities?)
Falls "NEIN": Warum nicht?
(If no, why not?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					75	8	16	0.5	0.5							

(Falls "Nein")

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1 case	1	3	1	1	1 case	2			1 case	1 case		

5 = Better if we got more food, work, reconstruction
 4 = No opinion
 3 = The same
 2 = Worse
 1 = Better
 0 = No answer

1=yes
 2=no
 3=no opinion
 4=yes and no, partly
 5=yes, but too slow
 9=other

Falls "NEIN"

1-good for cities, bad for country
 2-lack of materials
 3-densification bad, too strict-- no replacements for PG's
 4-lack of personnel, lack of right personnel
 5-too much unemployment
 6-too many difficulties--not enough economic freedom
 9=other
 8=no answer
 X- don't know, no opinion, don't know local conditions

Survey No 07

Form

Date 6 Dec 45

Category

No of Cases: 466

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 45 communities for AMZONA

Question: 7 Was denken Sie von der Arbeit, die die amerikanischen Besatzungsbehörden im allgemeinen zur kulturellen Arbeit (Radio, Theater, Kino, Presse, Buchverlage) geleistet haben? (What do you think of work the American occupation authorities have done in the way cultural achievement?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	10	39	17	2	31	-					

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 07

Form

Date 6 Dec 45

Category

No of Cases: 466

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 45 communities for AMZONA

Question: 8 Lesen Sie das Blatt die NEUE ZEITUNG? (Do you ~~know~~ read the NEUE ZEITUNG?) Falls "Ja": Was halten Sie von dieser Zeitung? Gefällt Sie Ihnen besser oder gefällt Sie Ihnen weniger als andere Blätter, die heute erscheinen? (If yes, what do you think of this newspaper? Do you like it ~~more or less~~ more or less than other newspapers that are now being printed?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
47	51	1	2													

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					4	5	34	-	4							

1-very good work
2-good work
3-fairly good work
4-bad work
5-very bad work
6-no opinion
0-no answer

1-like it less
2-like it better
3-the same
4-don't get another paper
9-other
0-no answer

Sample: stratified with random selection from radio cards in ~~29~~ ⁴⁵ communities for ~~AMZN~~ ⁴⁵

Question: 10. kaufen sie selbst eine Zeitung?
(do you yourself buy a paper?)

[illegible]

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for ~~SWZOWR~~ ⁴⁵

Question: 11 Wissen Sie, welches die Organisationen sind, deren Mitglieder automatisch, bloss wegen ihrer Mitgliedschaft in einer früheren offiziellen Organisationen, verhaftet werden? (Do you know what organization members are automatically arrested?)

[illegible]

2-yes, when I can get one

1-SS
2-SA
3-general staff
4-SD
5-NSKK
6-NSDAP
7-NSDAP leaders
8-political leaders
9-other
0-no answer
X-don't know, no opinion, no information
Y-Ortgruppenleiter, higher SS leaders

Survey No 07	Form	Date 6 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases:			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~40~~ ⁴⁵ communities for AMZONE

Question: 12 Ist es richtig, dass solche Leute entlassen werden sollen, oder ist das nicht richtig?
(Do you think it right that such people (automatically arrested party members) should be released or not?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				—	53	9	16	12	1				9	—		

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 01	Form	Date 6 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases: 466			

Sample: Stratified with random selection f on ration cards in ~~39~~ ⁴⁵ communities for AMZONE

Question: 13 Haben Sie davon gehört, dass gewisse deutsche Rüstungsbetriebe auf Anordnung der amerikanischen Behörden beseitigt werden?
(Did you hear that certain German war industries have been liquidated by order of the American authorities?)
Was halten Sie von dieser Massnahme? (What do you think of this action?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
77	23		1 case													

(Was hatten Sie...)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				8	15	26	15	11	4	2 case	2	10	1	12		

1-just right
2-not just,not right
3-no opinion
4-right,if they are really not guilty
5-right,if kept under supervision
9-other
0-no answer
X-does not know,no opinion*

1-don't destroy,reenstruct to peaceful purposes,put to better use
2-good move,OK
3-to avoid war,don't want any more war
4-don't need them any more
5-no good,will cause unemployment
6-great wealth will be lost
7-use the buildings for dwellings,etc.
8-OK if they were really war plants
9-other
40-
0-no answer
X-don't know,no opinion

[illegible]

1-justified
2-not justified
3-no opinion
0-no answer

1-better
2-worse
3-the same
4-no opinion
0-no answer

[illegible]

1-forced to come
2-came voluntarily
3-no opinion
4-partly
0-no answer

[illegible]

1-well treated
2-not well treated
3-no opinion
4-partly
0-no answer

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 45 communities for Amzone

Question: 1. Was bereitet Ihnen momentan die grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
What are, at present, your greatest worries and anxieties?

Category

455

Question: 2. Haben Sie Kinder, die gegenwartig die schule besuchen?
(do you have children who are at present going to school?)

[illegible]

Col 11

1. lack of food
2. lack of fuel
3. lack of implements of gainful production
4. lack of housing, furniture
5. unemployment, no means of support,
insufficient income
6. party membership, de-N. dismissal
7. anxiety about PWs and missing people
8. transport, travel, and mail service
- 9- other
0. no answer
- X. health and/or physically unable to work
- Y. none

Col 12

1. clothing
2. shoes
3. to regain property
4. to get home
5. future in Germany
6. future in general
7. education
- 0- no answer

[illegible]

(radio "Ja"....)

- 0-no answer
- 1-compulsory
- 2-voluntary
- 3-no opinion

-
- 0-no answer
 - 1-regular(lay) teachers
 - 2-priests(clergy)
 - 3- no opinion
 - 4-both,either
 - 5-
 - 6-

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~the~~ communities for AMZONA ⁴⁵

Question: 5. Sollten konfessionsschulen mit religiösem Unterricht in einer Gemeinde errichtet werden, worin eine genügende Anzahl von Eltern eine solche Schule verlangen?
(Should Confessional schools, in which religious instruction is compulsory, be established in a community in which a sufficient number of parents request them?)

[illegible]

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 20 communities for AMZONA 45

Question: 6. was denken sie von der antnazifizierung der hiesigen schulen? wurde sie nicht streng genug oder zu streng durchgeruehrt? (what do you think of the de-nazification in the local schools? is it not strong enough or too strong?)

[illegible]

0-no answer
1-not strong enough
2-too strong
3-all right as it is
4-no opinion
5-
6-

0-no answer

Take it away from them

1-should be taken away,divided up (unqualified)

2-give it too those that suffered under NS;KZ people,refugees,DP's.

3-give it too the poor and needy,bombed out,war invalides,PW's,
people who have lost everything

4-use for reconstruction,social purposes

5-use to pay war debts,reparations

Take it away in part

6-leave them enough to get along on;leave wives and children something;go easy if they have families

~~7~~

Let them keep it

7-should not be taken away;let them keep it;give it back to them;

should be mercifully treated;they have been punished enough already

8-should be taken away only if they are really guilty;if it was
illegally acquired,if they were big Nazi's;little nazi's should
not suffer

9-other

X-don't know,no opinion,can't say,too early to tell

0-no answer

1-too many

2-too few

3-all right as it is

4-no opinion

5-both

6-

Survey No 08	Form	Date 13 Dec 46	Category
No of Cases: 455			
Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONE 45			

Question: 9 Sind Sie im grossen und ganzen mit der Art und Weise, in der die Entnazifizierung durchgeführt wird, zufrieden, oder sind Sie damit nicht zufrieden? (Are you, in general, satisfied with the way denazification is being carried out or are you dissatisfied?)

II Part Warum unzufrieden?
(Why are you not satisfied?)

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
					50	41	7	2								

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
					1	4	1	5	4	15	8	2	1	-	1	2

Survey No 08	Form	Date 13 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases: 455			
Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for AMZONE 45			

Question: 10 Sind Sie im grossen und ganzen mit der Arbeit der militär-
regierung zufrieden oder nicht?
(Are you, in general, satisfied with the work of military Gov't or not?)

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
					85	7	8	2 cases								

(Why dissatisfied?)

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
				0	90	4	1	1	1	1 case	2	2 cases	-	1		

- 0-no answer
- 1-satisfied
- 2-not satisfied
- 3-no opinion.
- 4-both
- 5-
- 6-
- X-irrelevant

II Part

- 0-no answer

Not strong enough

- 1-must be stronger
- 2-too slow, not enough control
- 3-must be stronger (especially against activists)
still a lot of nazis in jobs, still in houses.
- 4-unfair, favors post '37 nazis, etc.

Too strong

- 5-too hard on little "P.G.'s", many people had to join the party
- 6- basis should be considered on individual basis, too bureauoratio.
- 7-causes too much unemployment, hardship.
- 8-P.G.'s should be exchanged P.W.'s-
- 9-other
- X-no opinion, can't say
- Y-my case for example
- R-irrelevant

- 0-no answer
- 1-satisfied
- 2-dissatisfied
- 3-no opinion
- 4-both (partly one, partly the other)
- 5-
- 6-
- 7-

(Why dissatisfied)

- 0-no answer
- 1-should give more food, employment, fuel, bring back P.G.'s
- 2-Amer. doesn't understand Germans
- 3-works too slowly
- 4-unfair. many injustices
- 5-denazification no good--unfair to P.G.'s
- 6-we have to like it--better than German administration
- 7-Germans should have more responsibility
- 8-
- 9-other
- X-
- Y-

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~4~~ communities for ~~amZona~~ ⁴⁵

Question: 11 wie lange noch sollen die Amerikaner Deutschland besetzen:
(How long should the American occupation of Germany last:)

[illegible]

Sample: Stratified with random selection from nation cards in 3945 communities for Arizona.

Question: 13. Der amerikanische stellvertretende Militargouverneur Deutschlands, der General Clay, sagte neulich, dass man Lebensmittel von Amerika einführt, damit der Durchschnittsdeutsche nach dem ersten Januar eine Zuteilung von 1550 Kalorien bekommt. Diese Lebensmittel sollen von den Deutschen bezahlt werden, sobald es ihnen möglich ist. Sie werden die Deutschen für solche Einführungen bezahlen

[illegible]

0-no answer

1-under 5 years

2-5 to 10 years (usually answer 10 years)

3-11 to 15 years (usually answer 15 years)

4-a few years, several years, awhile, as long as necessary

5-until order--social, political, economic, etc.--is restored, until the man is self-sufficient

6-until Nazism has been completely eradicated or RG's punished

7-as long as possible to protect us against the Russians, Poles, French, Communists, underground

8-don't care, can stay as long as they like

9-other

A-no opinion, can't say

X-get it over as soon as possible, leave right away, or to pull out now, get the hell out

X-irrelevant

The American deputy military governor of Germany, Gen. Clay, recently said that food would be brought from America to give the average German, beginning 1 January, a ration of 1550 calories. This food would be paid for by Germany as soon as she is able to pay. How will the Germans be able to pay for these imports?

0- No answer

1- with hard work

2- ~~the~~ kind; by producing things US wants (assuming industry and materials available); export

3- by reduction of high salaries, taxes

4- with the profits of industrial production (as soon as that is possible by trade.)

5- in money (when economic situation is stable again)

6- with property of the Nazis

7- won't be able to pay

8-

9- other

X- don't know, can't say, no opinion

Y-

Survey No 08	Form	Date 15 Dec 45	Category
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No of Cases: 455

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~80~~⁴⁵ communities for Anzone

Question: 14 Interessieren Sie sich fuer Politik, oder beabsichtigen Sie, das ändern zu ueberlassen?

(Are you personally interested in politics or do you prefer to leave it to others)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1 Case	52	68										

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 09	Form	Date 27 Dec 45	Category
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No of Cases: 886

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~80~~ communities for Anzone.

Question: 1- Was bereitet momentan die grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
(What are, at present, your greatest worries?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				5 Cases	16	9	11	11	17	7	22	1	2	6	13	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					9	3	2	3	2	15	1					

2 - I prefer to leave it to others
1 - I am interested in politics

Col 11

- 0- no answer
- 1- lack of food
- 2- lack of fuel
- 3- lack of implements of gainful production
- 4- lack of housing, furniture
- 5- unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income
- 6- Party membership, de-Nazification dismissal
- 7- Anxiety about PWs, missing people
- 8- transport and travel and mail service
- 9- other
- X- Health and/or physically unable to work
- Y- none

col 12

- 0- no answer
- 1- clothing
- 2- shoes
- 3- to regain property
~~lack of housing, furniture~~
- 4- to get home
- 5- future of Germany
- 6- Future in general, (insecurity, husband, sons dead)
- 7- education
- 8-
- 9-
- X-
- Y-

vy

Form

Date _____

27 -00 45

Category

No of Cases:


886

Sample:

Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ⁸⁶ 19 communities
for ANZUS.

Question: 2

Wie lange noch sollen die Amerikaner Deutschland besetzen?
(How long should the Americans occupy Germany?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				11	6	5	5	4	7	4	1	16	1	24	5	17

[illegible]

Survey No

54

Form

Date _____

27 DEC 45

Category

No of Cases:

886


Sample :

stratified with random selection from ration cards in communities for AMZON. 20

Question:

in welcher weise kann das deutsche Volk helfen, das ende der Besetzung zu beschleunigen:

(in what ways can the German help to speed up the end of the ~~the~~ occupation?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	6	14	38	5	5	12	2	2	1	-	18	

[illegible]

a-no answer,no opinion

1-very short occupation,one year or less

2-short occupation (1 to 3 years)

3-longer occupation (3 to 5 years)

4-long occupation (10 years and over)

5-until Germany can govern herself

6-until nazism and militarism are exterminated

7-until Germans understand reasons for the occupation

8-until peace and order are assured

9-other

0-many years,number not specified,as long as necessary

A-doesn't care how long it lasts

1-until fear of Russians,Poish and/or other aggressors is past

0-no answer

1-occupation will continue until law and order is established and we learn to behave

2-by learning to govern ourselves;until Germany can govern itself democratically;until we can find and/or choose good leaders,governments by elections;by becoming politically self-sufficient

3-by hard work,cooperation with US,by obeying laws,by discipline

4-by getting rid of NS;by getting rid of NS ideologies;by helping in de-nazification

5-by helping in reconstruction-rehabilitation

6-Germans must stand on their own feet,Germans must help themselves,must become unified,self-sufficient;Germans themselves must show that they are humans,that they are not criminals

7-we can do nothing about it

8-don't care how long occupation goes on;can stay as long as they like

9-other

A-wait and see;can't tell yet;too soon too say

1-no opinion;not sufficiently informed;can't say

[illegible]

- 0-no answer
- 1-cooperation with MG and obeying laws
- 2-hard work
- 3-refusing to support Nazis remaining, rejection of old Nazi ideas, personal anti-fascist propaganda
- 4-democratic political action
- 5-by being content with necessarily severe conditions
- 6-not interested in ending occupation
- 7-nothing I can do
- 8-by doing my duty
- 9-other
- A-don't know
- I-no opinion
- K-question irrelevant

Survey No 47	Form	Date 27 DEC 45	Category
No of Cases: 886			
Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 29 communities for AMZONA 80			

Question: 6 Denken Sie dass die deutschen in den letzten monaten gelernt haben sich besser zu regieren? (Did the Germans learn, in the past few months, how to govern themselves?)
 Falls "Nein": warum nicht? (if not, why not?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
61	20	19														

(Falls "Nein")

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				3	4	1	5	5	1					1		

Survey No 09	Form	Date 27 DEC 45	Category
No of Cases: 886			
Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 29 communities for AMZONA 80			

Question: 7. wie Sie wohl wissen, sind heute politische Versammlungen wieder erlaubt. Halten Sie solche Versammlungen für wünschenswert? (As you know, political meetings are again permitted, Do you think these meetings are desirable?)
 Falls "Nein": warum nicht? (if not, why not?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
68	13	18	1													

(Falls "Nein")

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2	3	4	4	2	1				1			

(falls "Nein". .)

0-no answer

1-things have not changed, nothing has happened, no progress has been made

2-we haven't had a chance to try yet

3-Germans are not yet ready--still can't forget the war; need to recuperate

4-no adequate political leadership and/or unity

5-insufficient or unjust denazification

6-

7-

8-

9-other

A-don't know. can't say, no opinion

1-

(falls "Nein"....)

-no answer

-resters disunity

-leadership inadequate

-politics undesirable

-Germany not ready for politics yet

-no interest in politics

-

-

-

-other

Survey No 09 Form Date 27 Dec 45 Category

No of Cases: 886

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 24 communities for AMZONS 80

Question: 8. Haben sie bereits solche Versammlungen besucht:
(Have you ever visited such meetings?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
11	89															

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 09 Form Date 27 Dec 45 Category

No of Cases: 886

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 30 communities for Amzone 80

Question: Gibt es hier oder sonstwo in Deutschland Personenlichkeiten, die sich als politische Leiter eignen wurden?

9

(Are there any Germans here, or in other parts of Germany, who could become political leaders?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
25	59	15	8													

11s "Ja": Wer? (If "Yes": Who?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				4	11	1	1			1	2		1	7		

- 1 - Names (List)
 - 2 - Spiritual leaders; clergy
 - 3 - Pre '88 political leaders
 - 4 - Relatives, who are interested in politics
 - 5 - Can't tell yet, too early to say
 - 6 - Present political leaders
 - 7 - Local leaders (Burgemeister, lawyers, doctors, USW)
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Other
 - X - Don't know (specifically; can't say (any names); no opinion; must be people but don't know who
-

- 0-no answer
- 1-prohibit all but one party
- 2-as few as possible
- 3-not like before 1933(the implication being that there were too many parties then and should not be so many parties now)
- 4-prohibit all but a few parties(not over 4,most usual response 3 or 4)
- 5-prohibit all parties
- 6-as now
- 7-unlimited number
- 8-doesn't matter,makes no difference
- 9-other
- X-don't know,no opinion
- Y-

- 0-no answer
- 1-yes
- 2-no
- 3-undeclared,not yet
- 4-

(Falls "Ja".....)

- 0-no answer
- 1-very sure
- 2-fairly sure
- 3-I don't know
- 4-
- 5-

[illegible]

0-no answer
1-yes
2-yes--hope so
3-yes--if parties try to cooperate
4-yes,if communists are not too strong
5-no
6-
7-
8-
9-other
X-no opinion
Y-

0-no answer
1-good,satisfactory;tells the truth;objective--reports fairly;like it;
informative;;glad to hear the truth;ust
2-good in general BUT;insufficient or dubious details;bad pictures;
should give more details
3-incomplete;inadequate
4-biased;much propoganda
5-slow and tedious--dull-- too muchirrelevant material
6-
7-unjust,untrue-don't like it--can't believe it-humiliating
8-don't(or rarely)read the papers;don't or can't get a newspaper
9-other
X-no opinion,can't say
Y-no interest in politics

[illegible]

0-no answer

1-yes

2-no

3-no opinion

4-cred ble but not complete

5-

[illegible]

0-no answer

1-all are guilty,none are not guilty,all are bad,all are responsible

2-if charges are proven,all are guilty

3-reserve judgement,can't say yet

4-diplomats not guilty

5-generals,military,no guilty

6-industrialists not guilty

7-none are guilty

8-dare not say,refuse to answer

9-other

A-no opinion,no information,no knowledge,i can't judge

1-Names-if names are mentioned,code "Y" in addition to any other comment,and list names by "guilty"and "not guilty"

0-no answer

1-yes

2-no

3-no opinion

4-partly yes,partly no

Survey No	09	Form	Date 27 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases:				886

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 80 communities for AMZONE

Question: 21. Haben sie aus den Prozessereignissen in Nurenberg etwas erfahren was sie vorher nicht wussten?
(Have you learned anything new from the evidence presented at the Nurenberg trials?)
falls "Ja" was? (If yes, what did you find out that you didn't already know?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
84	13	1	2													

(Folgt "Ja")

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				4	64	6	3	5	7	23	1	13	7	2	1	

Survey No	09	Form	Date 27 Dec 45	Category
No of Cases:				886

Sample: Stratified with random selections from ration cards in 80 communities for AMZONE

Question: 23 Haben Sie zufällig von dem Gesetz Nu. 8 der Militär-Regierung gehört das die arbeit für ehemalige Partei-Mitglieder vorschreibt?
(Did you hear of law 8 that prescribes the kind of work former party members may engage in?)
falls "Ja": Finden Sie dieses Gesetz gerechtfertigt oder nicht?
(If yes, do you find it just or not?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
74	26	1	3													

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	49	21	2	1								

(falls "Ja" ...)

0-no answer

1-X

2-war preparations made so long ago

3-Germany was the aggressor

4-betrayed, swindled

5-activities of party leaders

6-annihilation of Jews--Mass murders

7-Hitler and/or Nazi party worse than we thought, thought them ok
8- until now

8-didn't know anything before, just finding out now, have learned much

9-other

A-no opinion, no interest, doesn't know

X-

0-no answer

1-just

2-unjust

3-no opinion

4-both

5-

0-no answer

1-true, they are guilty

2-no, they are not guilty

3-no opinion

4-partly guilty, partly not guilty

5-

(Notes: list any comments by "etwas wahres" and "unwahres")

0-no answer

1-bad idea

2-good idea, dully carried out

3-no opinion

4-part good, part bad, both

5-

6-

VOLUME 10 MISSING
AT TIME OF FILMING.

940,9343
G3125s
v. 11

Survey No 11	Form	Date 21 Jan 46	Category
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No of Cases: 976	
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Sample:

Question: 5. Glauben Sie, dass das Radio heute der Zensur unterworfen ist?
(Do you think the radio is censored today?)

Listeners:

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					25	23	25	26								

Non-listeners:

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					8	12	15	17	47							

Survey No 11	Form	Date 21 JAN 46	Category
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No of Cases: 910	
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Sample: 80 communities

Question: 6. Welches ist fuer Sie die Hauptquelle der Neuigkeiten, die Sie hoeren: Radio, Zeitungen oder Zeitschriften?
(What is your main source of information: radio, papers, or magazines?)

Listeners:

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2 case	70	42	1	3								

Non-listeners:

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					8	2	82	8								

0-no answer

1-Ja

2-glaube, Ja

3-Nein

4-keine Meinung

5-

6-

0-no answer

1-radio

2-Zeitung

3-zeitschriften

4-keine Meinung

5-radio und Zeitung

6-radio und zeitschriften

7-zeitung und zeitschriften

Question: 7. was wuerden sie gerne im Radio ueber Amerika hoeren?
(what would you like to hear on the radio in America?)

% Yes	% No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				57	3	5	5	5	12	4	3	1	5	4		

Question: 10. wie lange hoeren sie Radio Taglich?
(How long do you listen to the radio daily?)

[illegible]

- 0-no answer, no opinion, don't know, can't say
- 1-what Americans think about Germany; what others think of us
- 2-economic news-trade (international or otherwise) food, importations
- 3-political news--speeches by policy makers; international relations;
news in general
- 4-future plans for Germany
- 5-social institution; life in America-practical democracy
- 6-culture--theater, concerts, art, literature
- 7-strikes, unemployment, labor conditions
- 8-everything
- 9-other (church, news, women's activities, technical, etc.)
- A-not interested, know it already
- X-

0-no answer

- 1-weniger als eine halbe stunde
- 2-eine halbe bis eine stunde
- 3-eine bis zwei stunde
- 4-zwei bis vier stunde
- 5-vier stunde oder laenger

Survey No 11 Form Date 21 Jun 46 Category

No of Cases: 509 (Listeners)

Sample: Stratified with random selection from station cards in 80 communities for Amzone

Question: 25 Welche Art von Musikprogramm gefällt Ihnen am besten? warum?
(what kind of musical programs do you like best? why?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					2	33	19	19	17	22	15	4	2	4	5	2

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 11 Form Date Category

No of Cases: 509 (Listeners)

Sample:

Question: 26: Hören Sie das Programm "Die Stimme Amerikas"? (Do you listen to the program
A. "The Voice of America"?)

B. Was gefällt Ihnen an diesem Programm am besten: die Tagessnachrichten, die Kommentare, oder die musikalische Teil? (What do you like best in this program; the news, the commentaries or the musical section?)

A

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					3	53	4	9	32							

B

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					33	26	16	6	8	9	2					

- 0-no answer
- 1-folk music, German music
- 2-opera
- 3-operetta
- 4-dance music (i.e. Tanzmusik German)
- 5-light music, waltzes, unterhaltungs, like music, Latin American music, Heitere musik
- 6-classical, symphonies, etc.
- 7-chamber music, instrumental concerts
- 8-lieder, singer, singing
- 9-other (organ, church, military)
- 10-don't know, can't say, no opinion, no choice, like it all
- 1-jazz

Hören Sie das

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes, German station
- 2 - Yes, direct from New York
- 3 - Yes, direct from London
- 4 - No, I don't listen to it

Was gefällt Ihnen

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Die Tagesnachrichten - News
- 2 - Commentaries
- 3 - The musical section
- 4 - No opinion

v. 12

Category

910

(do you read the newspaper regularly?)

Listeners:

[illegible]

Non-Listeners:

[illegible]

Category

910

Question: 29. Haben sie in letzter Zeit ein buch gelesen?
(Have you read a book during the past month?)

Interest:

[illegible]

Non-esters:

[illegible]

0-no answer
1-regelmässig
2-manchmal
3-niemals

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards in 99 communities for ANKORE

Question: 10. wer bringt die genaueren Tagesnachrichten: Das Radio oder die Zeitung?
(which has the more exact news? The radio or the newspaper?)

[illegible]

Sample: stratified with random selection from nation census and 59 communities for Amson

Question: 51. wer bringt die vollstaendigeren Tagesnachrichten:das radio oder die Zeitung?
(Which has the more complete news:the radio or the newspaper?)

[illegible]

0-no answer

1-radio

2-Zeitung

3-keine Meinung

0-no answer

1-radio

2-Zeitung

3-keine Meinung

[illegible]

- 0 = No answer
 - 1 = Lack of food
 - 2 = Lack of fuel
 - 3 = Lack of implements of gainful production and/or look of personnel
 - 4 = Lack of housing, furniture
 - 5 = Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries,
 - 6 = Party membership, de-Nazification dismissal
 - 7 = Anxiety about POW, missing people
 - 8 = Transport and travel, mail service
 - 9 = Other worries, (tobacco, nothing to buy, ect..) List
 - X = Health and/or disability, physical, to work, (physical) disability
 - Y = None, no worries
-
- 0 = No answer
 - 1 = Clothing
 - 2 = Shoes
 - 3 = To regain property, to get home
 - 4 = The future of Germany
 - 5 = The future in General (insecurity, husband, sons dead)
 - 6 = Education
 - 7 = Difficulties as a refuge
 - 9 =
 - X =
 - Y =
-

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = gerecht
- 2 = ungerecht
- 3 = keine Meinung
- 4 =
- 5 =

Survey No 12.	Form	Date 31.I.46.	Category
No of Cases: 973			
Sample:			

Question: 3. Was halten Sie von dem System der Lebensmittelverteilung?
 Wird die Verteilung gerecht durchgeführt?
 (What do you think of food distribution? Is the distribution performed justly?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					87	8	5									

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 12.	Form	Date 31.I.46.	Category
No of Cases: (182) 993			
Sample:			

Question: 4. Erhielten Sie letzte Woche alles was Sie kaufen wollten?
 (Did you received everything you desired last week?)

Falls "Nein": Was konnten Sie nicht bekommen?
 What were you unable to get ?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	81	18									

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					7	3	1	3	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = gerecht
- 2 = ungerecht
- 3 = Keine Meinung
- 4 =
- 5 =

-
- 0 = No answer
 - 1 = Ja
 - 2 = Nein

N.B. "Yes" "except" = Nein
"Yes, but not enough" = Ja

If "No" What were you unable to get? (Answers should be food items only. Code non-food item as no answer)

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Soap
- 2 = Matches
- 3 = Sugar
- 4 = Milk
- 5 = Marmelade
- 6 = Eggs
- 7 = Nahrungsmittel
- 8 = Supplementary rations
- 9 = Other (List)
- X = Rauchwaren
- Y = Flour, noodles.

Survey No 12. Form Date 31.I.46. Category

No of Cases: 993, 287

Sample:

Question: 5. Ist das Einkommen Ihrer Familie gross genug, um die notwendigen Ausgaben zu decken?
(Is the income of your family large enough to cover your necessary expenses?)
Falls "Nein": Wie können Sie kaufen, was Sie benötigen?
If "No": How can you purchase what you need?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					71	29										

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	2		23	3								

Survey No 12. Form Date 31.I.46. Category

No of Cases: 993, 633

Sample:

Question: 6. Glauben Sie, dass der Schwarzhandel irgend einen Einfluss auf die Wirtschaftslage hat?
(Do you think, that the black-market has an influence on the economic situation?)
Falls "Ja": Welchen? If "Yes": What influence has it?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					64	13	23									

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				4	19	18	10	3	10				1	1		

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Yes
- 2 = no

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Kann nicht
- 2 = Tauschhandel
- 3 = Ersparnisse
- 4 = Other (List)
- 5 =
- 6 =

-
- 0 = No answer
 - 1 = Ja
 - 2 = Nein
 - 3 = keine Meinung
 - 4 =
 - 5 =

If "Ja" What influence has it ?

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Will cause inflation; price will go up, people with money will be O.K. while the poor will have nothing
- 2 = Will create shortages --food, ect. Nothing left to buy in open market,
- 3 = Will disrupt rationing and distribution system
- 4 = Bad idea(unqualified)
- 5 = Can't do anything for money - must always barter
- 6 =
- 7 =
- 8 =
- 9 = Other
- X = Don't know, can't say
- Y =

Sample:

[illegible][illegible]

Sample:

[illegible][illegible]

0 = No answer
1 = Ja
2 = Nein
3 = keine Meinung
4 =
5 =

0 = No answer
1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Yes plus ansehnlich
4 = Yes plus unbedeutend
5 =

Sample:

[illegible]

Sample:

[illegible][illegible]

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = alles
- 2 = nicht alles
- 3 = weiss nicht
- 4 =
- 5 =

If "Not everything" What ought still be done ?

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = More action by police in tarcking down and punishing black markets and marketeers
- 2 = Greater control over shops
- 3 = " " prices currency
- 4 = " " general
- 5 = " " Auslanders, DP's
- 6 = Get the organizers of the black market, The BTO's; raid the black market meeting places; put them the work
- 7 = Inform people about B.M. publicity or effects plus causes o B.M.
- 8 = farmers
- 9 = Other
- X = Don't know, can't judge
- Y = The people police and authorities themselves schould first be promised, They the biggers B.M.op./or don't care.

-
- 0 = No answer
 - 1 = Ja
 - 2 = Nein
 - 3 = keine Meinung

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Ja
- 2 = Nein
- 3 = keine Meinung

0 = No answer

1 = Ja

2 = Nein

3 = Keine Meinung

If "Yes": What could you have done?

0 = No answer

1 = Could have done something (unspecified) through cooperation:- all those of good will should have worked together

2 = Could have worked against the Nazis in Germany: joined the underground

3 = Could have worked against the Nazis outside Germany: left Germany and help the Allied

4 = Could have used counter propaganda and informed the Germans: if they had know, they wouldn't have stood for it

5 = Didn't do anything because didn't know anything (had we know we could have taken action)

6 = 7 = 8 =

9 = Other answers

X = Don't know, can't say

Y =

0 = No answer
1 = Ja
2 = nein
3 =
4 =

0 = No answer
1 = Ja
2 = nein
3 = keine Meinung
4 =
5 =

If "No" Who do you think will receive a lighter punishment ?
Who will be declared not guilty?

If "Yes": What impression did the will make on you?

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Propaganda: it is falsified! Americans dreamed this up; can't judge whether it was his last will, Bad impression Fantastic
- 2 = Accept it as true: Hitler was crazy
- 3 = Accept it as true: Hitler was a coward and liar; he knew how things were -he deceived us
- 4 = Accept it as true: Laughable
- 5 = Bad, poor, miserable impression
- 6 = Acceptance: Other (List) "The cry of a man in pain"
- 7 = Rejection : Other (List)
- 8 =
- 9 = Other (normal impression)
- X = Don't know, no opinion, can't say

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Ja
- 2 = Nein
- 3 =
- 4 =

-
- 0 = No answer
 - 1 = echt
 - 2 = Fälschung
 - 3 = keine Meinung
 - 4 =

Survey No 12.

Form

Date 31.I.46.

Category

No of Cases:

993

Sample:

Question: 31. Interessieren Sie sich für Politik oder Überlassen Sie das anderen ?

(Are you interested in politics or do you leave that to others?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					39	61										

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No

14.

Form

Date 14.2.46.

Category

No of Cases:

954

Sample:

Question: 1. Was berichtet Ihnen momentan die größten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
(What is the cause of your greatest worries and difficulties now?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					21	4	9	10	19	9	23	1	6	5	7	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					10	3	2	1	2	8	1	2				

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = interessieren
- 2 = Überlasse es anderen
- 3 =
- 4 =

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Lack of food
- 2 = Lack of fuel
- 3 = Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 = Lack of housing, furniture
- 5 = Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries
- 6 = Party membership, de-Nazification dismissal
- 7 = Anxiety about POW, missing people
- 8 = Transport and travel, service postal
- 9 = Other worries (nothing to buy, eat.) ^{1st}
- X = Health and/or disabilities, physical disability
- Y = None, no worries

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Clothing
- 2 = Shoes
- 3 = To regain property; to get home
- 4 = Tobacco
- 5 = The future of Germany
- 6 = The future in general-insecurity, husband, son dead
- 7 = Education
- 8 = Difficulties as a evacuees
- 9 = soap
- X =
- Y =

G3/25s
v. 13

Survey No 14	Form	Date 14.2.1946	Category
No of Cases: 954			
Sample:			

Question: 2. Haben Sie in letzter Zeit irgendwelche Gerüchte gehört, die Sie beunruhigt haben?
(Have you heard any rumors lately which have given you some concern?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Falls "Ja": Welche?

If "Yes": What were they?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1 case	67	8	10	2	1	1	1	3 case	9	1	1	2

Survey No 14	Form	Date 14.2.46	Category
No of Cases: 954			
Sample:			

Question: 3. Glauben Sie, dass es heute in Deutschland viele Leute gibt, die zwar arbeitsfähig sind, aber dennoch nicht arbeiten, weil ihnen die vorhandenen Arbeitsstellen nicht ausreichen?
(Do you think there are many people in Germany who are capable of working, but do not work because they do not like the kind of jobs?)

(Do you think there are many people in Germany who are capable of working, but do not work because they do not like the kind of jobs?)

Falls "Ja": welche Art von Stellungen werden heute am meisten gesucht?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
70	17	13	2 case													

If "Yes": What kind of jobs are the most sought after today?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	31	7	2	2	3	4	7	3		12	2	

- R = No answer
- 0 = Inflation - prices will go up
- 1 = No
- 2 = Devaluation of currency
- 3 = War with Russia
- 4 = Russia will take over more parts of Germany
- 5 = Atrocities or dark happenings in russian zone
- 6 = There will be less food, smaller rations, starvation
- 7 = Less housing due Americans
- 8 = Less housing due refugees and evacuees
- 9 = Other (PWs won't come home, human flesh sold on black market, ect.) List
- X = PGs will be worse off
- Y = Yes, no answer

- 1 = Yes, many
- 2 = No, no many
- 3 = no opinion

If "Yes": What kind of jobs.....

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = White collar jobs: office work, salesman, technical, ect.
- 2 = Construction work: masons, baumeister, locksmith, ect.
- 3 = Handwork
- 4 = Farm work
- 5 = Factory work, work in industry
- 6 = people want the jobs they were trained to do: want their berurf
- 7 = Light work: no heavy work
- 8 = Well paid work
- 9 =
- X = Don't know, can't say
- Y = Food (as reason for wanting a job) jobs with food.

Question: 9. Haben Sie davon gehört, dass der Alliierte Kontrollrat Sportorganisationen verboten hat, die geeignet sind, Leute militärisch zu erziehen?
(Have you heard that the Allied Control Council has forbidden sport organizations which are by their nature apt to make people more military minded?)

10. Wissen Sie um welche Art von Sportorganisationen es sich in diesem Falle handelt? (Do you know what kind of sport organizations are concerned in this case?)

Falls "Ja": welche ? If "Yes!": Which?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
						<u>see list</u>										

Question: 11. Glauben Sie, dass diese Massnahme gerechtfertigt ist, oder glauben Sie, dass sie ungerechtfertigt ist?
(Do you think that this measure is justified or unjustified?)

[illegible][illegible]

- 1 = Ja on both
- 2 = Ja, Nein
- 3 = Ja, no answer
- 4 = Nein Ja
- 5 = Nein nein
- 6 = No, No answer
- 7 = No answer on both

Falls "Ja" welche? LIST

Die befragte Person erhält nun nach Erteilung einer verneinenden oder unvollständigen Antwort, die Auskunft, dass die folgenden Sportarten unter diese Verordnung fallen: Fliegen, Fallschirmspringen, Segelfliegen, Fechten, Militärise as Exerzieren, Schiessen mit Feuerwaffen.

-
- 1 = Just
 - 2 = Unjust
 - 3 = No opinion
 - 4 = Both

If "Unjust": Why? LIST

Question: 15. Sollten Frauen sich nur der Familie widmen oder sollten sie ermutigt werden, auch andere Berufe sumergreifen, wenn sie es wollen?
(Do you think that women should devote themselves exclusively to their family or do you think that they should be encouraged to take another profession if they want to?)

[illegible]

Question: 16. Glauben Sie, dass Frauen sich so wie Männer für Politik interessieren sollen, oder glauben Sie, dass sie das nicht tun sollen?

[illegible]

1 = ~~family only~~
2 = ~~other positions~~
3 = ~~no opinion~~

1 = Yes, interested
2 = no, not interested
3 = no opinion

[illegible]

- 1 = rise
- 2 = fall
- 3 = stay on the same level
- 4 = no opinion

-
- 1 = Yes, surely
 - 2 = Yes, fairly surely
 - 3 = No
 - 4 = No opinion

[illegible]

1 = Yes
2 = No

1 = good
2 = bad
3 = no opinion

1 = Yes
2 = No

1 = Yes
2 = No

2

24

Date _____

14.2.46.

No of Cases:

954

Question:

(Certain German plants will be dismantled and their equipment sent to various Allied nations whose industries were severely damaged by the German occupation. Do you think

[illegible][illegible]

14

Date _____

4.2.46.

No of Cases:

954

Question:

(Do you think that the Nurnberg trials of German statesmen and Party leaders will be carried out in an orderly manner?)

[illegible][illegible]

1 = Justified
2 = Unjustified
3 = Keine Meinung, no opinion.

1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = no opinion

[illegible]

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Good: satisfactory, tells the truth, objective--reports fairly, like it, informative, glad to hear the truth
- 2 = Good in general BUT: insufficient or dubious details, bad pictures, should give more details
- 3 = Incomplete, inadequate
- 4 = Biased: much propaganda
- 5 = Slow and tedious; dull, too much irrelevant material
- 6 =
- 7 = Unjust; untrue; don't like it; can't believe it; humiliating
- 8 = Don't (or rarely read) the papers; don't or can't get a paper
- 9 = Other answers
- X = No opinion, can't say
- Y = Hope so, hope it's true

-
- 1.-Yes, completely
 - 2.-Yes, partly
 - 3.-No

Question:

(What kind of books do you like best?)

[illegible]

Question:

(Which of the following subjects would at present interest you most in a book?)

[illegible]

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = None, not interested, don't like to read
- 2 = Romane, Erzählungen, Novelle, Liebesromane, Unterhaltungsromane, Frauenromane, Geschichtenbücher
- 3 = Biographies
- 4 = Religious books
- 5 = Fachbücher, medical, chemistry
- 6 = Travel, Bergromane, nature
- 7 = Adventure, hunting, wildwest, kriminal
- 8 = Science plus philosophie
- 9 = Other: nordic books, Wiederaufbau, Zukunft, read everything, foreign authors, Lecture, art drama, Geschichtsbücher (HST)
- X = Political

-
- 0 = Fachbücher
 - 1 = Politic
 - 2 = Farming and gardening
 - 3 = Art
 - 4 = Music
 - 5 = Novels and stories
 - 6 = Books of current interest
 - 7 = Economics
 - 8 = Travel
 - X = Religion
 - Y = Philosophy
 - 9 = Other List Hand tab all of them
 - R = No answer

Survey No	14.	Form	Date	14.2.46.	Category
No of Cases:	954				
Sample:					

Question: 38. Haben Sie bereits ein Buch gelesen, das nach dem Kriegsende erschienen ist?

(Have you yet read a book which has appeared since the end of the war?)

Falls "Ja": a/Welches? If "Yes": Which one?

b/ Wie haben Sie es erhalten? How did you get it?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
3	93	2	2													

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	14.	Form	Date	14.2.46.	Category
No of Cases:	954				
Sample:					

Question: 39. Gibt es eine Buchhandlung in dieser Gemeinde, in der man Bücher kaufen kann, die von deutschen Verlagen veröffentlicht werden?
(Is there a book store in this community where one can buy books which have been brought out by German publishers?)
Falls "Ja": welche haben Sie gekauft? If "Yes": Which have you bought?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2	66	20	10	1	1							

Was halten Sie von diesen Büchern? What do you think of these books?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
								see	list							

- 1 = Yes
2 = No
3 = Don't know

Falls "Ja": a/ welches List together
b/ How did you get it

Y = No answer

1 = Nein

2 = Weiss nicht

3 = No book, none, nothing

4 = Bought one book

5 = Bought more than one book

6 =

List together

Falls "Ja" a/ Welche haben Sie gekauft ?

b/ Was halten Sie von diesen Büchern ?

NB. List titles of books together with attitudes towards.

Sample:

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				30	44	2	6	9	1	4	2	1 case	8	2	1	

[illegible]

Sample: _____

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					2	35	25	15	17	7	2		5 cases			

[illegible]

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Wiederaufbau, future of Germany, future of Europe
- 2 = Food
- 3 = Youth and Education
- 4 = Economic matters, trade (international, domestic)
- 5 = Labor problems, union org.
- 6 = History of last 12 years, how war started, what has happened during war
- 7 = Flüchtling and Evacuierte problems
- 8 = Emigration from Germany, information re USA,
- 9 = Other - art, religion, future of our soldiers, morale
- X = Fachbücher, farmers problems
- Y = Personal problems, women, family life

-
- 0 = No answer
 - Y = Don't know, can't say
 - 1 = War books, militaristic books, soldier books, heroworshipping books
 - 2 = Liebesromane, Immoral, indecent, erotic, doctor's books, schandromane, too sophisticated books
 - 3 = Cheap literature, Kitsch, adventure, joke books, criminal books
 - 4 = Nazi books, books written during war, during 3rd Reich, Hitler's books
 - 5 = Political books, biased politics, Communistic books,
 - 6 = Anti-religious books
 - 7 =
 - 8 =
 - 9 = Other, certain religious books

Survey No	14.	Form	Date 14.2.46.	Category
No of Cases:	954			

Sample:

Question: 42. Glauben Sie, dass die amerikanischen Militärbehörden in Zusammenarbeit mit den deutschen Zivilbehörden instande sein werden, die meisten Preise auf der jetzigen Stufe zu halten?
(Do you think, that the American military authorities in collaboration with the German civil administration will be able to keep the majority of prices at their present level?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	32	45	7	7	8						

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 15	Form	Date 21 Feb. 46	Category
No of Cases:	985		

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Arizona.

Question: 1. Was bereitet Ihnen momentan die grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
(What is the cause for your greatest worry or difficulty at the present time?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					15	4	10	9	20	6	25	3 cases	2	6	7	13

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					11	5	2	3 cases	2	9	1	3	2			

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = ja
- 3 = NEIN
- 4 = nein
- 5 = no opinion

Column 12.

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 - Lack of housing, furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries
- 6 - Party membership, de-nationalization dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about POW, missing people
- 8 - Transport and travel, mail service
- 9 - Other worries (List)
- X - Health and/or physical disabilities
- Y - None, no worries

Column 13:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - To regain property; to get home
- 4 - Tobacco
- 5 - The future of Germany
- 6 - The future in general (insecurity, husband and/or son dead)
- 7 - Education
- 8 - Difficulties as an evacuee
- 9 - Soap
- X -
- Y -

Survey No 15

Form

Date 21 Feb. 46

	7	8
Category		

No of Cases: 985

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Amzone.

Question: 2. Wie kommen Sie mit den Lebensmitteln aus? (How do you get along with the present food supply?)

[illegible][illegible]

Survey No 15

Form

Date 21 Feb. 46

Category

No of Cases: 985

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 99 communities for Amzone.

Question: 4. Gibt es hier ein Kino? Is there a moving picture theater in this town?

[illegible][illegible]

Column 14 :

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Good
- 2 - sufficient
- 3 - insufficient
- 4 - bad
- 5 -
- 6 -
- 7 -
- 8 -

Column 17:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 -
- 4 -

Survey No 15	Form	Date 21 Feb. 46	Category
No of Cases: 985			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ~~29~~³⁰ communities for Amzone.

Question: 6. Wurden Sie gerne wieder alte deutsche Filme sehen?
(Would you like to see an old German moving picture again?)
a. Falls "JA"; Warum?
In welche dieser Filme denken Sie im besonderen?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					63	28										9

b. Falls "Nein"; Warum nicht?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					14	4	2 cases	3 cases	2	29	1	4	4			6

Survey No 15	Form	Date 21 Feb. 46	Category
No of Cases: 985			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ~~29~~³⁰ communities for Amzone.

Question: 7. Die Militarregierung ist an der oeffentlichen Meinung interessiert und untersucht sie staendig. Haben Sie von den Ergebnissen dieser Untersuchung in der Zeitung gelesen? (The Military Government is interested in public opinion and tests it continually. Have you read of the results of these tests?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					19	80										1

Falls "JA"; Was haben Sie darueber gelesen? (What have you read about them?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					5	3	3 cases	4 cases	1	1			3			5

Column 27:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 -
- 4 -

Column 28:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Because of language; dislike subtitles.
- 2 - Prefer German Themes
- 3 - Photography is better
- 4 - Less fantastic, less abstract, more realistic
- 5 - Know the actors
- 6 - Prefer German tone, speaks to me, were more beautiful, makes more sense
- 7 - Like music better
- 8 - Less propaganda than American films; don't like American films, prefer German
- 9 - Other (List)
- X -
- Y -

Column 29:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 -
- 4 -
- 5 -

Column 30: If "Yes": What have you read about them?

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Story announcing expansion of service; McClure; Office will be established etc.; statistical commentary on German life; interviews with people will be made
- 2 - Election prediction or results; people uninformed about politics
- 3 - Nuremberg trials story
- 4 - Story about religion and schools
- 5 - Story about economic or living conditions -- difficulties and worries
- 6 - De-nazification
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X -
- Y -

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					37	30	4	1	4	8	1	1	1			13

Question: 9. Glauben Sie, dass der Prozess in Nuernberg ordnungsgemass durchgefuehrt wird?
(Do you think that the trial in Nuernberg is being conducted properly?)

[illegible][illegible]

Column 31:

- 0-no answer
- 1-very good;excellent
- 2-good
- 3-U.S.,nothing wrong with it
- 4-not much,can't see it makes any sense
- 5-dislike it
- 6-bad,undemocratic,Gestapo like
- 7-
- 8-
- 9-other
- A-can't say,no opinion

Column 32:

- 0-no answer
- 1-good to inform the Americans about what we think;they need to see how the Germans look at problems;Americans will learn to know us;people in US can find out how things go with us
- 2-we can make suggestions; speak our minds; unburden our hearts;free speech;little people are consulted;it's democratic;people's opinions are decisive
- 3-it is useless,people will not be truthful
- 4-it is useless,Americans will not listen;have real interest promise,but can't act
- 5-it may help,give us food,try anything in our situation
- 6-not interested,no opinion,can't say
- 7-other general expressions of disapproval;it's wonderful,praise the Lord;will give us the truth
- 8-other general expressions of disapp.;it's no good;undem.;

Gestapo like;
9-other(list)
A-

Column 33:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 -
- 5 -

[illegible]

Column 40:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Responsible for the war, made plans for war long in advance
- 2 - Started war of Aggression
- 3 - Started total war, inhumane measures used in war
- 4 - Party collaborators, worked with party, carried on war too long, followed Hitler's orders
- 5 - Cruelties against POW
- 6 - Responsible for mass murders, KZ
- 7 - Responsible for misery of German people
- 8 - They are not alone guilty, only partly guilty
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Can't say, don't know, ask my husband
- Y -

Column 41:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 -
- 5 -

Column 42:

- 0 - Yes, no answer
- 1 - NSDAP members, followers and/or sympathisers
- 2 - (old) (pre '37) NSDAP members
- 3 - NSDAP activists
- 4 - Militarists
- 5 - Bigshots, Bosses, Party founders
- 6 - The church
- 7 - Communists
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - No
- Y - No opinion
- R - No answer

Question: 14. Wie kann Ihrer Meinung nach, der Wiederaufbau Deutschlands am besten bewerkstelligt werden? (How do you think the reconstruction of Germany can best be accomplished?)

[illegible]

Question:

15. Halten Sie die Besetzung Deutschlands fuer eine nationale Erniedrigung?
(Do you consider the occupation of Germany to be a national humiliation?)

[illegible]

Column 43:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Through religion
- 2 - By hard work
- 3 - By a new strong Fuehrer
- 4 - By the rebirth of the old nationalistic spirit of Bismarck and Frederick the Great
- 5 - By a new political trend
- 6 - No opinion
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 Other

Column 44:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 -

Survey No 15 Form Date 21 Feb. 46 Category

No of Cases: 985

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Amzone.

Question: 16. Sind Sie der Ansicht, dass diese Besetzung notwendig ist?
(Do you think the occupation necessary?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					88	7	5									1 Case

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 15 Form Date 21 Feb. 46 Category

No of Cases: 985

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Amzone.

Question: 18. Glauben Sie, dass die deutschen Generale, die am 20. Juli 1944 versucht haben, Hitler zu toeten, richtig gehandelt haben? (Do you think the German generals did right in trying to kill Hitler on the 20 July 1944?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					73	11	14	1					2 Case			1

Falls "JA"; oder falls "NEIN": Warum sind Sie dieser Ansicht?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
				Falls "Ja"	10	21	3	30	3	1			1		1 Case	1
				Falls "Nein"	2	1	2	1	2	1	2		1	1		

Column 45:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 -

Column 50:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Partly right, partly wrong
- 5 -
- 6 -
- 9 - Other (List)

Column 51:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - General statements of approval: It was best, should have been done sooner, certainly it was good, it was necessary
- 2 - To end the war sooner, peace would have come sooner, this wanted to end "Party-Schwindel"
- 3 - Today, I see it was for the best
- 4 - They would have saved lives, homes, our cities. Germany would not have such misery today; it would have been better if they had succeeded
- 5 - Would have had a better, peace, our bargaining position was better
- 6 - Yes, they did right but only out of self-interest
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)

Column 51:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - General disapproval: it was bad, wrong thing to do, useless
- 2 - We should have had a revolution, a bloodbath, disunity
- 3 - Bad, because there were other ways of doing this, terrible war of doing things
- 4 - Bad, because they did not obey orders, broke their word, should have supported Hitler in spite of his mistakes.
- 5 - They were traitors, stab in the back, such sabotage lost the war for us
- 6 - Bad, they were Prussians von Adel, Hitler was a man of the People.
- 7 - They wanted the power
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X -
- Y -

Survey No 15 Form Date 21 Feb. 46 Category

No of Cases: 915

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 29 communities for Amzone.

Question: 19. (Glauben Sie dass der Nationalsozialismus eine schlechte Idee war oder eine gute Idee, nur schlecht ausgeführt? (Do you think NS was a bad idea or a good idea only badly carried out?))

1) Falls "Schlechte Idee"; Warum war es eine schlechte Idee?

2) Falls "Gute Idee" "Schlecht ausgeführt"; Warum war es eine gute Idee?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
				①	38	43	15	3								1

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
				②	10	7	5	2	1	3	1	1	4	3	2	2
				③	16	6	1	4	1			8	7		1	3

Survey No 16 Form Date 1 March 46 Category

No of Cases: 991

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 18 communities for Amzone.

Question: 1. Was bereitet Ihnen momentan die groessten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
What is the cause of your greatest worry or difficulty at the present time?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					24	4	12	8	16	7	22	1	1	6	7	13

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					11	4	2	1	3	8	1	3	1	1 case		72

Column 52:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Bad idea
- 2 - Good idea, badly carried out
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Partly good, partly bad

Column 53:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Coercion and regimentation in every day life, violation of rights (free speech, etc.)
- 2 - Lies and deceptions by leaders, betrayal
- 3 - Attacks on religion
- 4 - Persecution of Jews
- 5 - Mass murders, concentration camps
- 6 - Made enemies for us throughout the world conquer and dominate world
- 7 - Corruption, favoritism, graft in the party
- 8 - The war they brought was bad, but everything else was O.K.
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Everything
- Y - Brought misery and suffering to Germany.

- 4 - National unity, order
- 5 - Public works, roads
- 6 -
- 7 -
- 8 - Everything good, but the war, persecution of church
" of Jews
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Nothing at all good
- Y - Don't know exactly why, generally good, think it was good, believe so, it was all I know

Column 54:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Employment and jobs
- 2 - Welfare organizations
- 3 - Worker's vocations, KDF

Column 12:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 - Lack of housing
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries
- 6 - Party membership, denazification dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about POW, missing people
- 8 - Transport and travel, postal service
- 9 - Other worries (nothing to buy, etc.) List
- X - Health and/or physical disability
- Y - None, no worries

column 13:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - To regain property, to get home
- 4 - Tobacco
- 5 - The future of Germany
- 6 - The future in general (insecurity, husband and/or son dead)
- 7 - Education
- 8 - Difficulties as an evacuee
- 9 - Soap
- X -
- Y -

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Survey No	16	Form	Date	Category
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No of Cases:	991
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Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Arizona

Question:

9. Warum hat der Nationalsozialismus das Volk ermutigt, viele Kinder zu haben?
(Why did the National Socialism encourage people to have many children?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					45	12	22	9	1	8			1	10		2

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	16	Form	Date	Category
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No of Cases:	991
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Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Arizona.

Question: 10. Die neuen Steuergesetze beseitigen die Steuererleichterungen für kinderreiche Familien. Halten Sie das für richtig oder für unrichtig?
(The new tax laws will abolish the reductions (rebates, bonuses) for the families with many children. Do you think that this is justified or unjustified?)

If "Justified": Why

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
48	35	17	5 cases		3	15	3 cases	13	3	3 cases			4	4	2 cases	4

If "Not justified": Why

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					28	3	1	2 cases	2 cases				1	1 case		3

- Column 27:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - For war, to raise soldiers
 - 2 - To expand, to colonize, spread German thought throughout the world
 - 3 - Country is strong only with large population to make people strong
 - 4 - For future strength of Germany, to build Germany for after the war, make up for war losses
 - 5 - To have more PG's
 - 6 - To build Nazism on youth, needed more youth to strengthen the Party
 - 9 - Other (LIST)
 - X - Don't know, no opinion

Column 28: 0--N.A. 1-Justified 2-Not justified 3-No opinion

Column 29: If "Justified": Why?

- 0-- No answer
- 1 - To raise more money, State can't afford reduction, we must tighten our belts
- 2 - Equity: justice for people with small or no families
- 3 - To prevent a future war
- 4 - Number of children is individual's own affair - let everybody take care of his own
- 5 - Too many children now, more Lebensraum will be had if fewer children, more good if fewer people
- 6 - But tough on people who want children
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Too many privileges for large families; Nazi laws abrogated puts us back in Weimar Republic situation

Column 29: If "Not Justified": Why?

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Unfair to poor people: How will poor with large families feed their children; children expensive, workers will have a hard time
- 2 - Unfair to children - must pay for the sins of the parents
- 3 - Reduces birthrate
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - More taxes should be levied on families with many children

[illegible]

Column 34: If "No": How can you purchase what you need?

- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Cannot
 - 2 - Barter
 - 3 - Savings
 - 4 - Other (LIST)
 - 5 - Friends and relatives
-

Survey No 16	Form	Date	Category
No of Cases: 991			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ⁸⁰~~79~~ communities for Amzone

Question: 15. Glauben Sie, dass die Erhöhung der Steuern den Wiederaufbau der deutschen Wirtschaft fördern oder behindern wird? (Do you think the increase of taxes will promote or hinder the re-construction of the German economy?)

If "Promote":

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
61	14	24	1		22	4 case	30	4 case	1	2		3 case	4 case	3	1	1

If "Hinder"

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					1	4	3	2 case	4			1 case	2 case	2 case	4 case	3 case

Survey No 16	Form	Date	Category
No of Cases: 991			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ⁸⁰~~79~~ communities for Amzone

Question: 16. Glauben Sie, dass die Lebensmittelrationen in allgemeinen in allen vier Zonen die gleichen sind, oder glauben Sie, dass sie in manchen Zonen grösser sind als in anderen? (Do you believe that, in general, food rationing is the same in all four Zones, or do you think that they are different?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
62	15	22	1													

If "Larger in Some": Highest

Second Highest

Lowest

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					1	53	7	2 case	5	38	1	2	-	22	32	2

Column 36: 0-No answer 1-Promote 2-Hinder 3-No opinion

Column 37: If "Promote":

- 1-- If money is spent for Wiederaufbau
- 2 - Unless money is spent for reparations
- 3 - State will support and bolster the economy, put money into circulation, check inflation, more money - check black market
- 4 - State will rebuild cities
- 5 - State will rehabilitate those who suffered war damage
- 6 - Drive people to work harder; force people to work rather than to live on other income
- 8 - General approval: it is the only way to get back to normal history shows it works
- 9 - Other (LIST)
- X - Don't know, no opinion

If "Hinder":

- 1 - Will remove money from circulation
- 2 - Will hurt business (men or concerns), industry
- 3 - Will remove incentive for work
- 4 - Cost of administration of tax will be too high
- 5 - All will suffer: Nobody will be able to pay for repairs, new buildings; only able to support selves, not families
- 6.- Work has not started yet, can't really say, no help so far
- 8 - General disapproval: taxes too high already
- 9 - Other (LIST) X - Don't know, no opinion
- Y - Will be used for reparations

Column 38: 0 - No answer
1 - Larger in some
2 - The same everywhere
3 - Don't know

<u>Column 39</u>	<u>Highest</u>	<u>Second Highest</u>	<u>Lowest</u>
1 - American	5 - American	9 - American	
2 - British	6 - British	0 - British	
3 - French	7 - French	X - French	
4 - Russian	8 - Russian	Y - Russian	

R - No answer

Question: 17. Wie kommen Sie mit den Lebensmitteln aus?
(How do you manage with your present food ration?)

[illegible]

Column 42: 0 - No answer
1 - Good
2 - Enough
3 - Barely enough
4 - Bad

Column 46: 0 - No answer
1 - Faster in some
2 - The same in all
3 - Don't know

Survey No 16	Form	Date	Category
No of Cases: 991			

Sample:

Question: 22. Glauben Sie, dass die Amerikaner den Wiederaufbau Deutschlands gefördert und (Should have been ~~aided~~) behindert haben? (Do you think that the Americans have helped or hindered the reconstruction of Germany?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					66	10	21	2								1


If "Helped" or "Hindered": How?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					31	6	26	2	4 Good	3	3	3		2		3

Survey No 16	Form	Date	Category
No of Cases: 991			

Sample:

Question: 23. Welche Verfügungen der amerikanischen Besatzungsbehörden haben der deutschen Bevölkerung nicht gefallen? (Which orders published by the American occupation authorities have been disliked by the Germans?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				6	20	6	3	1	3	1	7	2	1	32	26	2

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Column 51: 1 - Gefördert (helped)
2 - Behindert (hindered)
3 - Weiss nicht, keine Meinung (don't know, no opinion)
4 - Both

Column 52: If "Gefördert" or Behindert" or "Both":

- 1 - The obvious help: transport, bridges, postal service, railroad, traffic, factories
 - 2 - Preserved law and order to make rebuilding possible
 - 3 - Give supplies to Germany, assistance where it is required, interested in reconstruction so Germany can pay reparations
 - 4 - No change, no progress
 - 5 - No help at all, no support
 - 6 - Trained people removed by denazification
 - 7 - Requisition what we need, blow up factories, remove machinery
 - 8 - Don't make it possible to get on - don't solve interpersonal problems, too many restrictions, not enough authority given to the Germans
 - 9 - Other (LIST)
 - X - Don't know, can't say
-

Column 53: R - No answer

- 1 - Should give more freedom, too many restrictions
- 1 - Denazification: too stringent, hit the little man too hard
- 2 - Requisitioning unfair: houses, autos, cameras
- 3 - DP's (Auslanders) not properly controlled by UNRRA
- 4 - Movement of evacuees into Germany
- 5 - PWs mishandled, sent to France to work
- 6 - Soldiers given too much freedom - plundering, robbing, hunting, "the Negroes"
- 7 - The curfew, limitation on light and/or gas
- 8 - Food was promised to be better but isn't
- 9 - Other (LIST)
- X - None - regulations are liked, all the same, don't know of any which are disliked
- Y - Don't know, no opinion, don't know which laws they are

Survey No 16	Form	Date	Category
No of Cases: 991			
Sample:			

Question: 24. Sind die Leute die in Nürnberg angeklagt sind, die einzigen die Kriegsverbrechen begangen haben, oder glauben Sie, dass es noch mehr solcher Leute gibt? (Are the accused people in Nürnberg the only ones who have committed crimes or do you think that there are others)

If "There are other war criminals"; Who are they?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
17	71	10	2		23	5	9	6	5	1	1	1	6	6	3	39

Should these people also be tried?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					58	6	11							2		25

Survey No 17	Form	Date 8 Mar. 46	Category
No of Cases: 996			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 10 communities for Amzone.

Question: 1. Was sind momentan Ihre grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen? (What are at present your greatest difficulties and problems?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					22	3	11	8	19	5	24	4 also	7	5	8	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					9	4	3	1	3	6	2	2	2			

Column 54: 1 - They are the only guilty ones
 2 - There are still other war criminals
 3 - Don't know, can't say

Column 55: Who are the others?

- 1 - Party people - leaders, Gau- and Kreisleiters, politicians
- 2 - Party people - activists and fanatics
- 3 - Industrialists, Bonzen, those who profited from war
- 4 - Army men - officers, Wehrmacht generals
- 5 - SS
- 6 - Gestapo
- 7 - Otherparty subsidiary organizations
- 8 - Idea men - Rosenberg types, Nietzscheans
- 9 - Other (LIST)
- X - War-mongers in other countries, lands, states, e.g. foreign General staffs, leading men in other countries, those in England, USA and/or Russia responsible for war
- Y - Those who ran KZ camps

Column 12:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 - Lack of housing, furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries
- 6 - Party membership, de-nazification dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about POW, missing people
- 8 - Transport and travel, mail service
- 9 - Other worries (List)
- X - Health and/or physical disabilities
- Y - None, no worries

Column 13:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - To regain property, to get home
- 4 - Tobacco
- 5 - The future of Germany
- 6 - The future in general (insecurity, husband and/or son dead)
- 7 - Education
- 8 - Difficulties as an evacuee
- 9 - Soap
- X -
- Y -

[illegible]

Column 20: 0 - No answer
1 - Catholic Clergy
2 - Protestant Ministry
3 - No differences
4 - No opinion
5 - No

Column 21: Falls "Ja": Do you believe that in this district the Church is
denasified sufficiently?
0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - Don't know, can't say, no opinion

Column 28: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - Don't know, can't say, no opinion

Survey No 17	Form	Date 3 March 46	Category
No of Cases: 996			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 89 communities for Amzone.

Question: 8. Wuerden Sie es Ihrer Meinung nach fuer richtig halten, wenn es eine besondere kirchliche Partei geben wuerde - so wie fruher die Zentrum Partei? (Would you think it right if a special Church Party would exist e.g. like the former Zentrum Party?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					20	51	28									1

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 17	Form	Date 8 March 46	Category
No of Cases: 996			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 89 communities for Amzone.

Question: 9. Glauben Sie, dass die Kirche sich gegenwaertig an der Politik beteiligt? (Do you think that the Church participates in politics these days?)

Falls "Ja": Warum sind Sie dieser Meinung?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					43	28	29									4 cases

(Falls "Ja", ...)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					13	3	2	1	16	1	1 case	1 case	1 case	3	4	4 cases

Column 29: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - Keine Meinung

Column 30: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - Don't know

Column 31: 0 - No answer
1 - Through their own party; through the CDU; the CSU, the CDP.
2 - Last election showed it
3 - One reads it in the newspapers
4 - One hears it in the radio
5 - Through sermons, press, "Hirtenbriefe"
6 - Leaders like Niemöller, etc.
7 - Church more free
8 - Fights Communism
9 - Other
X - Don't know, can't say
Y - Generally everybody knows it, can see it, on the other hand very aware but don't appear to be so, it's their duty, too much, she helps some, in democratic way, did it before, she is very interested, they have their reasons are selfish too.

[illegible]

Column 32: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - Don't know, can't say

Column 33: 0 - No answer
1 - Both have same basic Christian principles; both have same god; the religious differences are insignificant; Christians can get along together
2 - Both are working for common cause: Reconstruction; fighting same enemy - National Socialism; have same interests
3 - Religion plays no part in politics
4 - They've done it before and can do it again - Zentrum CDU
5 - It's their duty
6 - 7 - 8 - 9 - Other (List)
X - Don't know, can't say
Y -

Column 34: 0 - No answer
1 - Think it wouldn't work; fundamental differences are too great; they can't work together; they are different religions and should stay separate wouldn't last long.
2 - Know it wouldn't work: Until now they've always disagreed - each will want to be right.
3 - 4 - 5 - 6 -
7 - 8 - 9 - X -

Y -

Column 38: 0 - No answer
1 - Too much support
2 - too little support
3 - Genuegend Unterstuetzung
4 - No opinion
5 -

[illegible]

Column 39:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Satisfied
- 2 - Not satisfied
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Partly satisfied, partly unsatisfied

Column 40:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Not enough distinction made between activists and nominal party members. Many were forced into party; little man should be given another chance. Cases should be given special attention
- 2 - Denazification aggravates shortage of specialists who could aid in reconstruction of Germany
- 3 - Denazification is stringent (no further elaboration ~~me~~ de)
- 4 - Denazification not so stringent in other zones. Because denazification is not thorough enough or hard enough, procedures too soft
- 5 - Denazification is not thoroughgoing enough or hard enough
- 6 - Should be administered by Germans
- 7 - Exchange PsW for PGs.
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, no opinion, can't say
- Y -

Column 52:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes, all of them
- 2 - No, not all of them
- 3 - No one

Falls "Nicht alle"; Wer hat sich nicht daran beteiligt? List

[illegible]

0 = No answer
1 = Lack of food
2 = Lack of fuel
3 = Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personal
4 = Lack of housing, furniture, lack of things to buy
5 = Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries
6 = Party membership, de- Nazification dismissal
7 = Anxiety about PsW, missing people
8 = Transport and travel, mail service
9 = Other worries (List)
X = Health and/ or physical disabilities
Y = None, no worries

0 = No answer
1 Clothing
2 = Shoes
3 = To regain property; to get home
4 = Tobacco
5 = The future of Germany; the world future
6 = The future in general. (insecurity, husband and/or son dead)
7 = Education
8 = Difficulties as an evacuee
9 = Soap
X = Year of war, civil anfor with Russia
Y = Year of inflation, currency stabilisation.

0 = No answer
1 = sufficient
2 = insufficient
3 = no opinion
4 =

Survey No	18.	Form	Date	15. Match 46.	Category
No of Cases:					
Sample:					

Question: 3. Sind Sie im grossen und ganzen mit der Art und Weise in der die Entnazifizierung durchgeführt wird zufrieden oder nicht zufrieden ?
(Generally speaking are you satisfied with the ways & means how the denazification is executed- or not?)

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2 cases	57	30	13									

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	18.	Form	Date	15. Match 46	Category
No of Cases:					
Sample:					

Question: 6. Welche der folgenden Arten der Entnazifizierung würde Ihnen am meisten zusagen ?
(Which of the following ways of denazification would appeal to you most ?)

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	13	22	39	9	16							

Warum ?

Why?

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				16	16	10	5	5	32	3	10		2 cases	4		

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Satisfied
- 2 = Not satisfied
- 3 = No opinion
- 4 =

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Demasification carried out by American Officials without German help
- 2 = Demasification carried out primarily by American Authorities with German advice and assistance
- 3 = Demasification carried out primarily by German Officials with supervision by the American authorities
- 4 = Demasification carried out by German authorities alone without supervision by American officials
- 5 = No opinion
Why?
- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Americans will do it better—more just, most impartial
- 2 = Germans don't trust each other; have no confidence in German authorities; Germans won't be strict enough
- 3 = American and Germans should or will cooperate
- 4 = Germans and Americans should work together; Germans need American help; wouldn't be strong enough alone; are a defeated people and too weak
- 5 = Germans and Americans should work together; Germans know situation better, but need American supervision; Americans should have responsibility, need American supervision
- 6 = Will be stronger, more efficient, better this way; better this way if the right people are doing it
- 7 = Germans should do it all; know Germany better; it's the German's job
- 8 = Germans should do it all; know Germany better; it's the German's job
- 9 = Other (List)
- X = Don't know, no opinion
- Y

Survey No 18.	Form	Date 15. March 46.	Category
No of Cases: 992			
Sample:			

Question: 7. Welche der oben genannten Verfahrensarten ordnet das neue Gesetz an ?
(Which of the above named ways is ordered by the new law ?)

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	5	4	36	5	49						

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 18.	Form	Date 15. March 46.	Category
No of Cases: 992			
Sample:			

Question: 11. Wie Sie wissen, sind heutzutage politische Versammlungen wieder erlaubt. Halten Sie solche Versammlungen für wünschenswert?
(As you know, political meetings are allowed once again. Do you regard such meetings as desirable?)

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
72	16	11	1													

Falls "Nein:" Warum nicht? If "No": Why not?

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	4 cases	1	9	2	4						

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Denazification carried out by American officials without German help
- 2 = Denazification carried out primarily by American authorities with German advice and assistance
- 3 = Denazification carried out primarily by German officials with supervision by American authorities
- 4 = Denazification carried out by German authorities alone without supervision by American Officials
- 5 = No opinion

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = No opinion
- 4 = Yes and No

If "No": Why not?

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Fosters disunity
- 2 = Leadership inadequate
- 3 = Politics undesirable
- 4 = Germany not ready for politics yet
- 5 = No interest in politics
- 6 =
- 7 =
- 8 =
- 9 = Other (List)
- X =
- Y =

Survey No 18.	Form	Date 15. March 46.	Category
No of Cases: 992			
Sample:			

Question: 12. Haben Sie bereits solche Versammlungen besucht?
(Have you attended any of these meetings?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
25	75															

Falls "Nein": Warum nicht?

If "No": Why not?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				4	36	24	3 cases	7	1	2				1		

Survey No 18.	Form	Date 15. March 46.	Category
No of Cases: 992			
Sample:			

Question: 13. Wieviele politische Parteien sollten Ihrer Meinung nach in Deutschland nach dem Ende der Besatzungszeit bestehen dürfen?
(In your opinion how many political parties should be allowed to exist at the end of the occupation period?)
An welche denken Sie? Of which do you think?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				6	11	1 case	1 case	63	2	1	3 cases	2 case		17		

Which ones?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				20	61	20	27	37	10	1	2	5	6	2	2	

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

If "No" Why not?

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = No interest: leave politics to other, ot the men; don't need politics; not interested in there things
- 2 = No opportunity: no time; no transportation; sick and must stay home
- 3 = No information: would have gone but didn't know when or where meetings were held
- 4 = No meeting: as yet no meetings have been held here
- 5 = Don't belong to party
- 6 = Don't want to join a party right now; want to see how each one works out in practice; just out of PW camps-- not yet oriented
- 7 =
- 8 =
- 9 = other (List)
- X = Don't know, can't say, no opinion
- Y =

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Prohibit all but one party
- 2 = As few as possible
- 3 = Not like before 1933 (implication being that there were too many parties then and shouldn't be so many)
- 4 = Prohibit all but a few (not over 4; most usual response is "3 or 4")
- 5 = Prohibit all parties
- 6 = As now
- 7 = Unlimited number
- 8 = Doesn't matter, makes no difference
- 9 = Other
- X = Don't know, no opinion, can't say
- Y =

Of which do you think ?

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = SPD
- 2 = KPD
- 3 = CDU
- 4 = CSU
- 5 = LDP
- 6 = SPD-KPD (Einheit)
- 7 = Monarchist
- 8 = Democrat
- 9 = Other (List)

X = D.K. C.S. N.o.

Y = One left, one right, one center

[illegible]

0 = No answer

1 = Yes

2 = No

If "Not": do you attempt to obtain more information?

0 = No answer

1 = Yes

2 = No

0 = No answer

1 = Right

2 = Wrong

3 = Don't know, can't say, no opinion

NB. Note the Region column for Land:

<u>Land:</u>	<u>Region Code:</u>	<u>President:</u>
Baden-Württemberg.	1	Maier
V Bavaria	2	Hoegner
Hessen	3	Gailler

Sample:

(Do you think that the newspaper reports on the Nürnberg trials are complete and reliable?)

[illegible]

Sample :

[illegible]

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 3 = No opinion
- 4 =

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = All are guilty, none not guilty, all are bad, all are responsible
- 2 = If charges are proven, all are guilty
- 3 = reserve judgement, can't say yet
- 4 = Diplomats not guilty
- 5 = Generals military, not guilty
- 6 = Industrialists not guilty
- 7 = None are guilty
- 8 = Dare not say, refuse to answer
- 9 = Other (list)
- X = No opinion, no information, no knowledge, cant judge
- Y = Names - if names are mentioned, code "Y" in addition to the other comment and list names by "guiltyY and "not guilty"

Survey No 19

Form

Date 22 Mar. 46

Category

No of Cases:

992

Sample:

Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Arizona.

Question:

1. Was sind momentan Ihre groessten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
(Which are your greatest worries and difficulties at the present time?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
I					23	2	13	12	15	7	19	1	1	7	6	14

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
II					10	3	4	1	2	7	1	2	1	1	3 cases	73

Survey No 19

Form

Date 22 Mar. 46

Category

No of Cases:

964

Sample:

Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Arizona.

Question:

2. Haben Sie in letzter Zeit irgendwelche Geruechte gehoert, die Sie beunruhigt haben? (Have you recently heard any rumors which worried you?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					38	59								1 case		3

Falls Ja: Welche?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					1 case	1 case	33	1	1	3	2 cases	3 cases	2			2 cases

I

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 - Lack of housing, furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries
- 6 - Party membership, de-nazification dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about PWs, missing people
- 8 - Transport and travel, mail service
- 9 - Other worries (List)
- X - Health and/or physical disabilities
- Y - None, no worries

II

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - To regain property, to get home
- 4 - Tobacco
- 5 - The future of Germany
- 6 - The future in general (insecurity, husband and/or son dead)
- 7 - Education
- 8 - Difficulties
- 9 - Soap
- X -
- Y -

Column 14:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 -

If "Yes": What were they? Column 15:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Inflation -- prices will go up
- 2 - Devaluation of currency
- 3 - There will be another war (war with Russia, civil war, world war, etc.)
- 4 - Russians will take over more parts of Germany
- 5 - Increasing food shortage: less food, smaller rations, starvation, etc.
- 6 - Increasing housing shortage: -- because Americans will requisition more houses
- 7 - Increasing housing shortage: -- because more refugees and evacuees will need housing
- 8 - Former party members will suffer more
- 9 - Other (PW won't come home, human flesh sold on black market, etc.) List

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 Mar. 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: stratified with random selection from 88 communities for Amzone.

Question:

6. Sind deutsche Evakuierte aus dem Osten hier in dieser Gemeinde?
 (Are there any German refugees from the east in this community?)
 1. Ja
 2. Nein
 3. Weiss nicht

Note: Question asked of regular residents

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					52	20	12									2

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 Mar. 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 88 communities for Amzone.

- Question: 8. Glauben Sie, dass die Evakuierten aus dem Osten, aus der Tschechoslovakei und aus Oesterreich mit der hiesigen Bevoelkerung gut auskommen werden? (Do you think the refugees from the East, from Czechoslovakia and from Austria will get along with the people here?)

① Warum glauben Sie das? (What makes you think so?)

Note: Questions asked of regular residents

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
①					42	21	20							1 case		3

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
②					4	7	20	6	2		1 case			1		1

Column 22:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - Don't know

Column 26:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion, can't say
- 4 -

Column 27:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Well taken care of and provided for, so they should get on all right
- 2 - If they do their part, cooperate, work, they'll get along fine
- 3 - If they are decent people they'll be O.K.; they seem to be nice people; they're O.K. I know some of them
- 4 - They are all Germans, same as us
- 5 - They have no other choice; they have lost everything so they have to get along
- 6 - They all want to get back home; if they don't stay too long, they'll be O.K.
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Can't say, haven't heard anything against them; just have a feeling, etc. the future will tell - wait and see
- Y -

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 Mar. 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: 80
Stratified with random selection from 30 communities for Amzone.

Question: 9. Wie Sie wissen, kommen viele Deutsche aus dem Osten, der Tschechoslowakei, aus Ungarn und aus Oesterreich nach dem Westen Deutschlands. Sind Sie davon unterrichtet, wieviel von den Evakuierten insgesamt in die amerikanische Zone kommen (As you know, many Germans com to Western Germany from Czechoslovakia, Hungary and Austria. Have you any information as to the total number of evacuees coming to the American Zone?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					1	11	12	21	8	2	3			36	1	5

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 Mar. 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: 80
Stratified with random selection from 30 communities for Amzone.

Question: 10. ① Abgesehen von dem Krieg, wen oder was betrachten Sie als verantwortlich dafür, dass so viele Menschen evakuiert werden? (Apart from the war, whom or what do you regard responsible for the great number of evacuees?)
② (Probe: Abgesehen von dem Krieg, was ist der wesentlich Grund warum diese Leute evakuiert werden?) Apart from the war, what is the essential reason why those people are evacuated?

①

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					29	10	22	14	5	1	2	1		13	1	12

②

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					2	6	3	2	1	1	1 case	3 cases		8	5 cases	77

Column 28:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Under 100,000
- 2 - 100,000 - 499,000
- 3 - 500,000 - 999,000
- 4 - 1,000,000 - 2 Million
- 5 - 2 Million to 3 million
- 6 - 3 million to 4 million
- 7 - 4 million and over
- 8 - 2,250,000 - (This is the correct answer - the figure published in the papers)
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say, can't estimate
- Y - Know only own area, can't estimate for whole zone (

Column 29: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Our last system; Hitler; Nazis are to blame for all misery; bad occupation policy of the Nazis.
- 2 - The feeling against Germany; the hatred of the Germans; only because they are Germans - no real reason; the anti-German attitude of the surrounding countries; everybody hates the Germans, can't imagine why?
- 3 - Because we lost the war; hatred and revenge, because of the war, we are hated by everybody.
- 4 - The gov't of these countries that are throwing people out; the Poles, Czechs, etc are bitter toward Germans.
- 5. The Allies, the Potsdam declaration
- 6 - ~~We ourselves~~ are guilty; it's our fault
- 7 - Food shortage -- problem of feeding them
- 8 - To avoid a war
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
- Y - to return the countries to their own

Column 30: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Worry about German minority
- 2 - The other countries are nationalistic; don't want foreigners around
- 3 - For political reasons - to get rid of Communists
- 4 - Need the space for their own people
- 5 - They want space for their own people
- 6 - So that all Germans will be in Germany
- 7 - The evacuees themselves
- 8 - Denazification
- 9 Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
- Y - To prevent them from being destroyed

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 Mar. 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Amzone.

Question:

11. Halten Sie, Ihrer Meinung nach, die Evakuierung dieser Menschen fuer gerechtfertigt oder fuer ungerechtfertigt? (Do you believe the evacuation of those people to be justified or unjustified?)
Warum?

(Justified: Warum?)

1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	0
14	72	12	2	1 case	4	2	1	6	1				2 cases	3 cases		4 cases

(Unjustified: Warum?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	0
					47	9	14	1	2	1 case				4 cases	1 case	3 cases

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 March 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 80 communities for Amzone.

Question:

12. Wer sollte, Ihrer Meinung nach, fuer die Versorgung dieser Menschen verantwortlich sein? (In your view, who should be responsible for the care of those people?)
Warum?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	0
					40	7	7	7	7	12	11	4		12	2 cases	1

(Warum?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	0
					6	27	12	24	13	3 cases	1 case			1		17

Column 31: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Justified
- 2 - Unjustified
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Partly justified & partly unjustified

If "Justified": Why? 0 - No answer

- 1 - To make up for Hitler's crazy policies; because we lost the war, we've got to take these measures upon ourselves
- 2 - We would have done the same
- 3 - Gotta be done to get rid of PG's
- 4 - We must help these people; they are all our brothers and we must help them
- 5 - only for those who want there willingly
- 6 -
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 -

X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion

Y -

Column 32: If "Unjustified": Why?

0 - No answer

- 1 - No fair to kick people out of house and home; unchristian to make so many people homeless; many have lived there for centuries.
- 2 - Germany will be even more thickly populated as a result of this; these countries have enough space and food for these people - we don't.
- 3 - Not all Germans are guilty; it's not everybody's fault that there was a war.
- 4 - The world is open to everybody
- 5 - Yes, but send back all foreigners now in Germany
- 6 - Only the old and the children were evacuated, those able to work are kept there
- 7 - O.K. for countries from which they're evacuated, bad for us here
- 8 - O.K. for Nazis, unjust for those who lived there for a long time, Poles and Czechs were badly treated, not the Austrians.
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
- Y - It's only revenge

If "Both" code 7 or 8:

Column 33:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - The Germans; Germany; each community must help, those who receive them
- 2 - The Nazis; PG's; Hitler's gang
- 3 - The Americans
- 4 - The Allies, UNRRA, IRO
- 5 - Countries that chased them out
- 6 - Germany and the countries that kicked them out
- 7 - Germany and the Americans, Allies
- 8 - The whole world, those who started the war they themselves
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
- Y - Send them back where they came from

Column 34:

0 - No answer

- 1 - Everybody must help - can't let them starve got to help, otherwise no one will
- 2 - It is our duty, our responsibility; Germany's business since they are Germans too; It's not an American or foreign responsibility
- 3 - Because we are all in some way guilty; because we lost the war
- 4 - We are not in a position to help; we are poor; we are innocent and also poor; because they are not at home and have their possessions - so don't need anything
- 5 - They ordered the evacuation; they brought these difficulties on Germany, they are

responsible.

- 6 - Because they are the guilty ones
- 7 - Let them work so they can eat
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say
- Y -

Survey No 19	Form	Date 21 March 60	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 30 communities for Amzone.
80

Question: 13. Welches der folgenden Probleme wird, Ihrer Meinung nach, fuer diese Menschen in der amerikanischen Zone nicht bewaeltigt werden koennen - Wohnungsbeschaffung, Ernahrungsmoeglichkeit oder Arbeitsbeschaffung? (In your views, which of the following problems will have to remain unsolved for those people in the American Zone - lodging, supply of food or employment?)

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					9	14	8	28	3		5	24				9

Falls "Irgendeines dieser Probleme nicht bewaeltigt werden kann": Was waeren die Folgen?

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					7	30	4	17	1	17	6	14	case	5	2	25

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 Mar. 60	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 30 communities for Amzone.
80

Question: 14. Sollte es den Evakuierten erlaubt sein, genauso an Politik und Wahlen teilzunehmen, wie die andere Bevoelkerung, oder sollten ihre politischen Rechte eingeschaenkt werden? (Should equal rights be given to the evacuees to participate in politics and elections, just like the rest of the population or should their political rights be curtailed?)

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					74	17	8			1 case	1 case		1 case	1 case	1 case	1

Falls "Eingeschraenkt werden": Fuer wie lange?

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					4	3	1	2 case	1 case	6	1 case	1			1 case	1

- Column 35:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Housing
 - 2 - Food
 - 3 - Work
 - 4 - Housing and food
 - 5 - Housing and work
 - 6 - Food and work
 - 7 -
 - 8 - All three
 - 9 -
 - X - Don't know

- Column 36:
- 0 - No answer, no opinion, don't know
 - 1 - Unemployment
 - 2 - Hunger, starvation
 - 3 - Housing shortage, barracks
 - 4 - Sickness, epidemics or danger thereof
 - 5 - Suicide
 - 6 - Great need, poverty utter misery
 - 7 - Stealing, robbery, looting and plundering
 - 8 - Unrest, confusion, chaos
 - 9 - Other (List)
 - X - Uprising, revolution, civil war
 - Y - Communism

-
- Column 35:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - No curtailment
 - 2 - Should be curtailed
 - 3 - Don't know, can't say, no opinion

- Column 36:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - $\frac{1}{2}$ - 1 year
 - 2 - 2 - 3 years
 - 3 - 4 - 5 years
 - 4 - No years
 - 5 - For a few years (unspecified)
 - 6 - Till they prove themselves; till they prove themselves politically fit till the political thinking is no longer immature.
 - 7 - Till their political thinking is no longer threatened by Communism.
 - 8 - Until living conditions are better
 - 9 - Other (List)
 - X - Can't say, don't know, no opinion
 - Y - As long as they remain here

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 27 communities for Amzone.

" Yes	" No	" N. O.	" N. A.	" N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					81	14	4						1 case			1

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 March 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

" Yes	" No	" N. O.	" N. A.	" N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					38	61	1							1 case		2 cases

[illegible]

Column 39:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Equal opportunity
- 2 - Reserve for local population
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 -

Column 40

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 -
- 4 -

Category

964

84

(„Missverständnisse“ : „arum“)

[illegible]

(falls "nicht einverstanden": warum?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					3	12	11	1	4	1				1		1

Category

964

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 20 communities for Amone.

Question: 18. Sollte eine Abstimmung stattfinden, würden Sie fuer die Wiedereinsetzung des Hauses Wittelsbach in Bayern wahlen? (Should there be a referendum for the reestablishment of the House of Wittelsbach in Bavaria, would you vote for it?)

[illegible][illegible]

Column 41:

- 0-no answer
- 1-in agreement
- 2-not in agreement
- 3-no opinion, don't know, can't say
- 4-

Column 42:

- no answer
- could be ok; could be a good thing; if Bavaria wants it, why not
- the situation was better when we had a king
- otherwise communism will take over
-
-
-
-
-

- other(list)
- don't know, can't say, no opinion
-

if "disagree": why?

- no answer

Column 42 con't

- 1-this party isn't interested in, doesn't look out for the worker, the wittelshbachs are not interested in workers
- 2-things should stay as is--this will only split up the nation; as long as other parts (of Germany) don't have a king; we don't need one either; Gov't. is much simpler when all sections of Germany have a united gov't.
- 3-we should be a democracy; Germany should be a republic; Germany is on its way to becoming a democracy,-- this will only hold things up
- 4-
- 5-too militaristic
- 6-it's a Nazi party
- 7- don't know, can't say,
- 8- no opinion
- 9-other(list)
- Y-

Column 43:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No Opinion
- 4 -
- 5 -

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ¹⁰~~20~~ communities for Anzone.

[illegible]

Survey No	19	Form	Date	22 March 46	Category
No. of Cases:					964

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					16	60	21	0					one	one		3

[illegible]

Column 44:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 -

Column 45:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion, don't know, can't say
- 4 -
- 5 -

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 March 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 30 communities for Amsons.

Question: 21. Wenn Sie zwischen Kommunismus und Nationalsozialismus die Wahl zu treffen haetten - unter welcher Regierung wuerden Sie lieber leben? (When you would have to choose between Communism and National Socialism under which government would you prefer to live?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					13	25	25	37			1		1			3 cases

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 19	Form	Date 22 March 46	Category
No of Cases: 964			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from 30 communities for Amsons.

Question: 22. Glauben Sie, dass es einen Schwarzhandel in dieser Gemeinde gibt? (Do you think that blackmarketing exists in this community?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					30	53	16									1

Falls "Ja": Warum glauben Sie das?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					4	12	2	5	1	4 cases	4			1	1	1

Column 46:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Communism
- 2 - National Socialism
- 3 - No opinion, don't know, can't say
- 4 - Neither
- 5 -

Column 47:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion, can't say, don't know
- 4 -

Column 48: If "Yes": Why do you think so, how do you know?

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Because it's everywhere - there are black markets all over Germany.
- 2 - People talk about it; one hears much about it; many people talk about and know all the black market prices.
- 3 - One read about it in the newspapers.
- 4 - Because there are things that people need that one is unable to buy; because one can't get anything without something to trade - can't get anything just for money
- 5 - Because many people (foreigners, etc.) don't work and at the same time have lots of money
- 6 - Because you can buy American goods everywhere
- 7 - Because I've seen it; I'm a shopkeeper and naturally know about it.
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, no opinion, can't say
- Y -

[illegible]

Column 49:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - From other countries, from foreign countries
- 2 - From other Zones
- 3 - From the producers; from manufacturers, from factories, from farmers — goods that should go into regular distribution channels but never get there
- 4 - Stolen goods - from plundering and theft
- 5 - From the Americans. From the occupation troops.
- 6 - From people who have to sell stuff in order to live - unemployed etc.
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
- Y -

Column 50:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Foreigners - Poles, Auslaenders, etc.
- 2 - Operators: BTO's and hustlers: low people; nobody with any character.
- 3 - People who don't want to work; people who are allergic to work
- 4 - Shopkeepers
- 5 - People who have the opportunity, anybody who has the opportunity
- 6 - Unemployed, people who have no jobs or professions, those who have no other choice
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, no opinion, can't say

9940.9343
G3/253
Y. 17

Survey No 20.

Form

Date 29. March 46

Category

No of Cases:

993

Sample:

Question:

1. Was sind momentan Ihre groessten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen ?
(What are your greatest worries and difficulties at the present time?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					30	3	11	7	18	4	20	2	1	7	5	14

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					10	3	2	1	7	1	1	5	3	1		74

Survey No 20.

Form

Date 29. March 46

Category

No of Cases:

993

Sample:

- Question: 3. Haben Sie in letzter Zeit irgendwelche Gerueschte gehoert, die Sie beunruhigt haben ?
(Have you recently heard any rumors which disturbed you?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					41	59	1									2

Falls "Ja" welche ?

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					7	5	32	1	3	2	2	1	3			2

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 - Lack of housing, furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, lost everything, business worries
- 6 - Party membership; de-Nazification dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about PsW, missing people
- 8 - Nothing to buy — lack of consumer goods, ect.
- 9 - Other (List): Ausbildung, tobacco, transport & travel, mail service
- X - Health and/or physical disabilities, lack of medicine
- Y - None, no worries

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - To get back home
- 4 - Future of Germany
- 5 - General insecurity: future in general; husband and/or son dead, ect.
- 6 - Difficulties as evacuee, refugee
- 7 - Soap
- 8 - Fear of war
- 9 - Fear of inflation
- X - Marital difficulties
- Y -

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 -

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Inflation: price will go up
- 2 - Devaluation of currency
- 3 - There will be another war (war with Russia, civil war, world war, ect.)
- 4 - Russians will take over more parts of Germany, won't ever leave
- 5 - Increasing food shortage: less food, smaller rations, starvation, ect.
- 6 - Increasing housing shortage: — because Americans will requisition more houses
- 7 - Increasing housing shortages: — because more refugees and evacuees will need housing
- 8 - Former Party members will suffer more
- 9 - Other (PsW won't come home, human flesh sold on black market, ect.) List
- X -
- Y -

- 0 - No answer; don't know, no opinion
- 1 - Short occupation; 3 years or under
- 2 - Longer occupation; 4 to 10 years
- 3 - Long occupation; 10 years plus over
- 4 - Until Germany can govern herself; until Germany can be self-sufficient
- 5 - Until Nazis are completely out; until all traces of Nazism and militarism are eradicated
- 6 - Until peace and order are completely restored and assured
- 7 - Until Germans understand reasons for occupation- until they become democratic, until Germany understands democracy
- 8 - Until fear of outside aggressors (Russian, Polish: another war) has passed
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Many Years (number not specified)
- Y - Don't care how long it lasts- "Can stay a day or forever"

-
- R - No answer, no opinion
 - 0 - 10 years or under
 - 1 - 11 - 19 years
 - 2 - 20 to 30 years, a generation
 - 3 - 30 to 40 years
 - 4 - 40 to 50 years
 - 5 - 50 years or over
 - 6 - Depends on: materials and labor;
 - 7 - Depends on: German people themselves; planning, cooperation, energy
 - 8 - Depends on: Outside help, help from America
 - 9 - Other (List)
 - X - Will take a long time (unspecified); at the rate it's going, will go very slowly, nothing much has been done yet
 - Y - Germany will never rise again; there will never be Wiederaufbau.

1. pessimistisch
2. optimistisch
3. keine Meinung

1. pessimistic
2. optimistic
3. no opinion

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - pessimistic
- 2 - optimistic
- 3 - no opinion



-
1. schneller-- ,
 2. langsamer
 3. Weiss nicht


-
1. faster
 2. slower
 3. Don't know

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - faster
- 2 - slower
- 3 - Don't know

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Lack of food: workers can't get enough to eat, ect.
- 2 - Lack of materials, building, materials raw materials, fuel, ect., destruction too great. Russians take all away
- 3 - Lack of trained workers, aren't enough people who know their business; technical people have been de-Nazified, ect. not enough smart people, people not interested in Wiederaufbau
- 4 - Bad organisation; bad planning, no planning, need a strong plus unified government
- 5 - Lack of transportation and inter-sonal communication, too many restrictions on business
- 6 - Americans have to help other - Allies, ect.- also: can't work only for Germany
- 7 - Goes too slowly, lack of unity among 4 powers (Allies)
- 8 - Inflation; accounts frozen
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Can't say, something's wrong but don't know what; other indefinite answers
- Y -

-
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Through Religion
 - 2 - Through hard work
 - 3 - Through a new strong leader
 - 4 - Through the rebirth of the old-national spirit of Bismark of Frederic the Great
 - 5 - Through a new political direction

Question: 15. Haben Sie bis zum Kriegsende Ihr Vertrauen in den Fuehrer gesetzt ?
(Did you put your trust in the "Fuehrer" up to the end of the war?)
Wie lange ? How long did you trust him ?

(How long did...)																
% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				5	35	16	3	7	5	6	5	3 cases	1 case	5	1	2 cases

Question: 16. Glauben Sie, dass der Nationalsozialismus eine schlechte Idee war oder eine gute Idee nur schlecht ausgeführt?

(Do you think Nationalsozialism was a bad idea or a good idea badly carried out?)

[illegible]

0 - No answer

1 - Yes

2 - No

3 - No opinion

0 - No answer, dont know

1 - Never had any faith in Hitler from the beginning; didn't believe in Hitler - only did duty as German -

2 - Until war began; until 1939

3 - Until 1940

4 - Until 1941

5 - Until 1942

6 - Until 1943

7 - Until 1944

8 - Until Africa campaign went badly

9 - Other (LIST): Until I found out about cruelties (Kz.ect.)

X - Until Stalingrad

Y - Until war on German soil

1. Schlechte Idee

2. Gute Idee, nur schlecht ausgeführt

3. Keine Meinung

1. Bad idea

2. Good idea, bad carried out

3. No opinion

0 - No answer

1 - Bad idea

2 - good idea, bad carried out

3 - no opinion

Survey No 20.	Form	Date 29. March 46.	Category
No of Cases: 993			
Sample:			

Question: 17. Halten Sie es fuer eine nationale Erniedrigung Deutschlands, dass es von fremden Maechten besetzt ist ?

(In your opinion is the occupation by the foreign powers a national humiliation for Germany ?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					34	60	6							1 case		1 case

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 20.	Form	Date 29. March 46	Category
No of Cases: 993			
Sample:			

Question: 19. Lesen Sie die Zeitungsberichte ueber den Nuernberger Prozess?

(Do you read the newspaper reports about the Nuernberg trials ?)

② Falls "Ja": Interessieren Sie sich sehr fuer diese Berichte? oder nur wenig?

If "Yes": Are you very much or only a little interested in them ?

③ Falls "Ja" Lesen Sie diese Berichte immer ganz durch oder nur teilweise?

If "Yes" : Do you always read the reports completely or only partly?

1 Yes	2 No	3 N.O.	4 N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
67	32		1	①	36	18	12									4 cases

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
				③	34	32	1					1 case	1 case			1

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion

-
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Yes
 - 2 - No
 - 3 -
 - 4 -

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Very much
- 2 - A little
- 3 - A very little

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Completely
- 2 - Partly
- 3 - Not at all
- 4 -

Question: 20. Haben Ihrer Meinung nach irgendwelche Beklagten erfolgreich bewiesen, dass sie sich rechtfertigen konnten gegen Beschuldigungen, die von der Anklage gegen sie erhoben wurden ?
(Do you think any of the accused have successfully proven that they can justify which have been made by the prosecution ?)

[illegible]

Question: 23 A. Vor dem Kriege wurde oft gesagt, dass Teile Europas mit beträchtlichen deutschen Minderheiten, z.B. das Sudetenland, auf legalen Wege Deutschland einverleibt werden sollten. Waren Sie damit einverstanden oder nicht ?
(Before the war it was often said that parts of Europe with considerable German minorities e.g. Sudetenland should be legally reincorporated in Germany. Did you agree to that or not?)

[illegible]

- 0 - No ans er
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - Dont know
- 4 -

-
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Agreed
 - 2 - Disagreed
 - 3 - No opinion

[illegible]

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Agreed
- 2 - Disagreed
- 3 - No opinion

-
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Yes
 - 2 - No
 - 3 - No opinion

Question: 24.B. Hitler hat ausserdem gesagt, dass das internationale Judentum der einzige Nutzniesser dieses Krieges sein wurde. Glauben Sie jetzt, nachdem der Krieg zu Ende ist, dass er die Wahrheit sprach?
(Hitler also said that the international Jewry alone would profit from the war. Now that the war is over, do you think that is the truth?)

[illegible]

Question: 25 A. Es wurde ausserdem oft ausgesprochen, dass die nordische Rasse allen/anderen Rassen der Welt ueberlegen ist. Sind Sie derselben Meinung oder nicht?
(It was often said that the Nordic race was superior to all other races in the world. Is this your opinion or not?)

[illegible]

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion

-
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Yes, the same opinion
 - 2 - No
 - 3 - No opinion

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes, the same opinion
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion

-
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Yes
 - 2 - No
 - 3 - No opinion

[illegible]

0-no answer

1-lack of food

2-lack of fuel

3-lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel

4-lack of housing, furniture, things to buy

5-unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, business worries

6-party membership, denazification dismissal

7-anxiety about war, missing people

8-transport and travel, mail service

9-other worries (list)

A-health and/or physical disabilities

X-none, no worries

0-no answer

1-clothing

2-shoes

3-to regain property, to get home

4-tobacco

5-the future of Germany

6-the future in general (insecurity, husband and/or son dead)

7-education

8-difficulties as an evacuee

9-soap

A-fear of war

1-fear of inflation

0-no answer

1-insufficient food (general): food shortage in Germany and/or the world: must make whatever available go around

2-insufficient food stocks: crop has failed: nothing until next harvest comes in; tobacco, etc. that has been stored in stocks

3-most food stocks: flour, etc., in Germany: overcrowded in Germany: too much in Germany

4-most food stocks: flour, etc., in Germany: overcrowded in Germany: too much in Germany

5-no food stocks: flour, etc., in Germany: overcrowded in Germany: too much in Germany

6-most food stocks: flour, etc., in Germany: overcrowded in Germany: too much in Germany

7-most food stocks: flour, etc., in Germany: overcrowded in Germany: too much in Germany

8-most food stocks: flour, etc., in Germany: overcrowded in Germany: too much in Germany

9-most food stocks: flour, etc., in Germany: overcrowded in Germany: too much in Germany

X-don't know, no opinion, can't say

Y-want to lower standard of living, hatred toward us, want to punish us

Yes	No	N. O.	N. A.	N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					27	72	1	2 4						1 4		5 Case

[illegible]

Survey No	22	Form	Date 15 Apr 46	Category
No of Cases: 1515				

Question: 5. Sind Sie verheiratet?
(Are you married?)

^o Yes	^o No	^o N.O.	^o N.A.	^o N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					70	21	7	1			1					1

[illegible]

~~0-no answer~~
1-sufficient
2-insufficient
3-don't know

0-no answer
1-yes
2-no
3-widowed
4-divorced
5-
6-

Question: 6. Aus wieviel Mitgliedern sollte Ihrer Meinung nach eine ideale Familie bestehen--Ehepaar und wieviele Kinder?
(In your opinion, how many members should an ideal family have--man and wife and how many children?)

[illegible]

Question: 7. Wenn Sie eine Sohn hätten, der genau gerade aus der Schule kommt würden Sie es begrüßen, wenn er die politische Laufbahn als Lebensaufgabe wählen würde?
(If you had a son of school leaving age, would you welcome it if he chose a political career?)

[illegible]

Question: 6. Aus wieviel Mitgliedern sollte Ihrer Meinung nach eine ideale Familie bestehen--Ehepaar und wieviele Kinder?
(In your opinion, how many members should an ideal family have--man and wife and how many children?)

[illegible]

Question: 7. Wenn Sie eine Sohn hätten, der genau gerade aus der Schule kommt würden Sie es begrüßen, wenn er die politische Laufbahn als Lebensaufgabe wählen würde?
(If you had a son of school leaving age, would you welcome it if he chose a political career?)

[illegible]

0-no answer-

1-9--code actual number

X-10 or more

Y-none

NOTE: When 2 numbers are mentioned, higher number is coded.

0-no answer

1-yes

2-no

3-no opinion, can't say, don't know

[illegible]

0-no answer
1-yes, I was
2-yes, my husband (or wife)
3-no
4-both
X-can't remember, don't know

0-no answer
1-yes, I was
2-yes, my husband
3-no
4-both
X-can't remember, don't know

0-no answer..

1-better working conditions:hygienic conditions in factories;factor
safety, etc.

2-vacations:KDP:paid vacations and trips

3-other recreation and entertainment:sports,theater;assisted in
educational training

4-old age compensation

5-health program:aid for sickness, etc.

6-sponsored customs

7-gave financial assistance:helped establish own business,housing
project, job insurance

8-acted as mediator between labor and management

9-other(list)

X-don't know;know nothing about it(no knowledge of what DAF did---
or did not do)

Y-it did nothing;it didn't do much;can't think of anything DAF did
(know about DAF but think that it did little or nothing);
never got anything from DAF

0-no answer

1-a good idea

2-a bad idea

3-no opinion, don't know

4-both good and bad

0-no answer
1-should stay the same
2-should change
3-no opinion
4-

0-no answer
1-yes
2-no
3-no opinion,don't know,can't say
4-
5-
6-

Question: 17. Welcher dieser Vorschläge würde Ihnen am meisten zusagen?
 ÜBERREICHE DIE KARTE.
 (Which of these suggestions would suit you best? SHOW CARD)

[illegible]

Question: 20. Glauben Sie dass ~~man~~ das Los der deutschen Arbeitnehmer vor dem Krieg unter dem nationalsozialistischen Regime besser oder schlechter war als das Los der amerikanischen Arbeitnehmer (Do you think that the lot of the German workers, before the war, under the Nazi Regime, was better or worse than that of the American worker?)

[illegible]

~~TOP~~

~~TOP~~

~~TOP~~

~~TOP~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

0-no answer

1-employers should be allowed to run their own office after their own manner(judgement)without asking their employees or their representative for their ~~opinion~~ opinion

2-employees should be allowed to advise the management of an office. They should be allowed to choose representatives for a "Betriebsrat" (work council)which have to observe the management and submit regularly employees opinions to the bosses

3-employees or their representative should have the same rights in running the office as the employers

4-business establishments should be socialized. The managers of a business should be appointed by a committee of the elected representatives of the employees

5-no opinion,can't say

0-no answer

1-Germans better

2-Americans better

3-no difference

4-not sufficiently informed

5-no opinion,don't know,can't say

6-

7-

8-

9-

X-

Y-

Survey No	22	Form	Date	15 Apr 46	Category
No of Cases:	1515				
Sample:					

Question: 21. Glauben Sie, dass das Los der deutschen -Arbeitnehmer vor dem Kriege unter dem nationalsozialistischen Regime besser oder schlechter war als das Los der russischen Arbeitnehmer?
(Do you believe that the fate of the German workers was better or worse under NS before the war than that of the Russian workers?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	0
					45	3	6	39	5	1 case					1 case	1

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	22	Form	Date	15 Apr 46	Category
No of Cases:	1515				
Sample:					

Question: 23. Glauben Sie, dass in Russland jeder Arbeitnehmer dieselbe Bezahlung erhält ohne Rücksicht auf die Art seiner Beschäftigung oder dass bestimmte Arbeitnehmer besser bezahlt werden als die anderen?(Do you think that in Russia all workers get the same pay without consideration for what he is doing or do you think that certain workers get better pay than others?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	R	0
					7	47	44	2 case						5 case	1 case	2

Falsch "einige bekommen mehr": Warum werden einige besser bezahlt?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	0
					30	3	1	11						1		2

(If "some get more": Why some get better pay?)

- 0-no answer
- 1-German workers were better off
- 2-Russian workers were better off
- 3-no difference
- 4-not sufficiently well informed
- 5-no opinion
- 6-

-
- 0-no answer
 - 1-all the same
 - 2-some get more than others
 - 3-no opinion, don't know, can't say
 - 4-

(some get more)

- 0-no answer
- 1-because they knew more: technical people, skilled workers, specialists
- 2-because they are politically better: active members of the Communist party; spies
- 3-because jobs and wages are classified (as in Germany) in various salary groups
- 4-because pay depends on type of job, profession
- 5-
- 6-
- 7-
- 8-
- 9-other(list)
- X-don't know, can't say
- Y-

Survey No	22	Form	Date 15 Apr 46	Category
No of Cases:	1515			
Sample:				

Question: 24. Glauben Sie, dass die Nazi-propaganda Recht hatte, dass der russische Bolschewismus gefährlich sei?
 (Do you think that the Nazi propaganda was right in saying that the Russian Bolshevism was dangerous?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	R	●
					68	18	12		1					2	1	1

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No	22	Form	Date 15 Apr 46	Category
No of Cases:	1515			
Sample:				

Question: 25. Welches Land wird Ihrer Meinung nach den grossten Einfluss auf die Weltgeschehnisse während der nächsten 10 Jahre haben?
 (In your opinion, which country would have the greatest influence on the world happenings within the next 10 years?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	●	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	58	11	2	6	6	8	2	3	2	14	3	1

Warum? [Why]

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	●
					9	12	30	15	1	7	8	4	1	2	1	2

0-no answer
1-yes
2-no
3-no opinion

0-no answer
1-America
2-Russia
3-England
4-America and England
5-America and Russia
6-Germany
7-France
8-China
9-Sweden
X-don't know, no opinion, can't say
Y-Iraq + Iran

9-other(list by countries)
X-best country, I think so, hope so, etc.
Y-warnings against Russia, Communism, Bolshevism

(Why)

0-no answer, don't know, no opinion
1-is strongest; general
2-has greatest military strength; has big army, etc. atom bomb
3-has greatest economic strength; richest, most resources; most food
4-greatest political strength; most influence; best ideas and leadership; wants peace
5-is best liked
6-is most feared
7-wants to dominate; wants to spread ideas; wants to become world power; Bolshevism requires world revolution
8-conqueror won the war

Category

No of Cases: 1470

Sample:

Stratified, with random selection from voter cards in 41 communities.

Question:

1. Ein Knabe ist in der Familiengemeinschaft wichtiger als ein Mädchen ?

(In a family a boy is more important than a girl?)

Samir Baskin (US sector)

[illegible]

Berlin

[illegible]

Survey No 23.

Form

Date **26.4.46.**

Category

No of Cases: 1470

Sample :

Question :

2. Recht wird besser durch Gerechtigkeit als durch Macht begründet

(The "right" world would be better based on justice than on power.)

Amgen & Berlin

[illegible]

Serini

[illegible]

Category

No of Cases: 1470

Sample:

Question: 3. Das Wort des Vaters soll unbestrittenes Gesetz in der Familie sein.

(The word of the father has to be an inflexible law in the family.)

243

[illegible]

سے

[illegible]

Survey No **23.**

Form

Date 26.4.46.

Category

No of Cases: 1470

Sample:

Question: 4. Es ist ein Zeichen von Schwäche wenn ein Vater seine Anhänglichkeit gegenüber seinen Kindern zur Schau trägt.

(It is a sign of weakness if a father shows his affection for his children.)

и х в

[illegible]

5

[illegible]

[illegible]

Question: 9. Nachprüfung von Regierungserlassen ist nicht gestattet ?
(Criticism of the government is not allowed?)

[illegible]

Question: 10. Frauen sollen ermutigt werden in der Regierung teilzunehmen ?
(Women should be encouraged to participate in government ?)

[illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Survey No 23.	Form	Date 26.4.46.	Category
No of Cases: 1470			

Sample:

Question: 17. Die von den Institutionen herausgegebenen Gesultaten sind eine Erfindung des internationalen Propaganda?
(The results reported by the Germans are an invention of international propaganda?)

A & B

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
12	70	18														

B

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
18	76	6														

Survey No 23.	Form	Date 26.4.46.	Category
No of Cases: 1470			

Sample:

Question: 18. Die Kraft eines Volkes wird durch die demokratische Regierungsschwäche geschwächt?
(The strength of a nation is weakened by Democracy?)

A & B

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
8	83	7														

B

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
5	86	6														

[illegible]

Question: 21. Das deutsche Volk fiel der Verschwörung anderer Völker zum Opfer
(The German people were the victims of a conspiracy by the
other nations?)

[illegible]

Question: 22. Alle Amerikaner nehmen grossen Anteil an dem Wohlergehen der Deutschen ?
(All the Americans are very much interested in the well-being of the German people?)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Question: 29. Ein Werk der Tonkunst (Musik) kann herrlich sein ohne Rücksicht auf die rassische Herkunft des Komponisten ?
(It is possible that musical composition can be wonderful in spite of the descent (race) of the composer?)

[illegible]

Question: 30. Da fremde Völker und Rassen vermutlich Feinde sind, muss man darauf vorbereitet sein, sie zuerst anzugreifen?
(In all probability foreign nations and races are enemies; therefore one should be prepared at all times to attack them first?)

[illegible]

Question 31. Es sollte Deutschland gestattet werden ein Heer zu besitzen, um sich gegen andere europäische Länder zu verteidigen ?
(Germany should be allowed to have an any in order to be able to defend herself against aggression from other European nations?)

[illegible]

Question: 32. Frauen sollten gemäss ihren Fähigkeiten gleiche Berufsmöglichkeiten gegeben werden wie Männern.
(According to their capacities women should be allowed to have the same position as men?)

[illegible]

Question: 33. Juden haben immer mehr Klugkeit bewiesen als Deutsche?
(Yews have always demonstrated that they are cleverer than Germans?)

[illegible][illegible]

Question: 34. Kein Buch sollte veröffentlicht werden, das eine Regierung tadelt oder einen Wechsel derselben befürwortet?
(The publication of no book that criticises a Government or recommends any changes in Government should be permitted ?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
29	62	9				'				.						

[illegible]

Survey No	23.	Form	Date	26.4.46.	Category
No of Cases:					
Sample:					

Question: 35. Hitler und seine Regierung waren Verbrecher, die das deutsche Volk irre geführt haben ?
(Hitler and his government were criminals and mislead the German people?)

2 x 3

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
90	6	4														

3

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
95	4	1														

Survey No	23.	Form	Date	26.4.46.	Category
No of Cases:					
Sample:					

Question: 36. Der Nationalsozialismus liess Kartelle zu, wie z.B. die Krupp-Werke, die Millionen verdient haben.
(National Socialism permitted cartels and monopolies which made millions such as the Krupp industries ?)

2 x 3

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
83	5	12														

3

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
11		5														

Question: 37. Kinder brauchen sich nicht so genau an Betragervorschriften zu halten wie Erwachsene ?
(It is not necessary that children obey rules as strictly as adults ?)

[illegible][illegible]

Question 38. Der Versailler Vertrag war so hart für Deutschland, dass er die Entfaltung eines zweiten Weltkrieges durch Deutschland rechtfertigte?
(The Versaille Treaty was the source of the Secon World War because it was too hard on Germany?)

[illegible][illegible]

Question: 39. Das Streben nach persönlichem Ruhm ist kein guter Charaktersug?
(Ambition for personal fame does not show that a person has a good character?)

[illegible]

Question 40. Solange als die Regierung für die menschlichen Lebensnotwendigkeiten sorgt, braucht man sich nicht mit Politik zu beschäftigen?

(As long as the government takes care of all our essential needs we should not interest ourselves in politics?)

[illegible]

Question 41. Ein Mann, der sich nicht durch körperliche Heldentaten auszeichnet, ist ein minderwertiger Mensch?
(A man who shows no heroism or courage is unworthy (he is a lower man)?)

[illegible]

Question 42. Ein Mann, der aus Furcht einer gefährlichen Lebenslage nicht ins Auge blicken kann, sollte schwer bestraft werden?
(A man fearing to confront a difficult situation should be severely punished ?)

[illegible]

Question 43. Deutschland geriet oft in eine schwierige Lage, weil andere Völker kein Verständnis für Deutschland hatten ?
(Because other nations do not understand Germany, diplomatic relations are often strained ?)

[illegible]

Question 44. Die Geschichte der letzten 50 Jahre zeigt, dass es wenige Deutsche gegeben hat, die Verständnis oder Treue für Demokratie be-
wiesen haben.
(Very few Germans have shown understanding or inclination toward democracy, as has been demonstrated during the last 50 years.)

[illegible]

Question

(The education of children should not based on military principles?)

[illegible]

Question :

(It was very wrong to force foreign workers to work in German factories?)

[illegible][illegible]

Category

No of Cases:

1470

Sample:

Question

47. Jene deutschen Führer, die die Hinmordung von Zivilisten oder Gefangene angeordnet haben oder an der Hinmordung teilnahmen, sind als Verbrecher zur Rechenschaft zu ziehen?

(All those who ordered the murdering of civilians, or who participated in the murderings should be made to stand trial ?)

[illegible][illegible]

Survey No 23.

Form

Date **26.4.46.**

Category

No of Cases

1470

Sample

Question

48. Kommunisten und Sozialdemokraten sind zu unterdrücken?

(The Communists and the Social-Democrats should be suppressed?)

[illegible][illegible]

Question: 49. Die Masse des Volkes ist einfältig und ist nicht im Stande selbständig zu denken?
(The mass of the people are stupid and are not able to have their own opinion ?)

[illegible]

Question 50. Es ist gut für ein Land verschiedene politische Parteien zu gestatten ?
(It is very good for a nation to have several parties ?)

[illegible]

Question 51. Die Demokratie ist eine gute Regierungsform, weil sie eine überlegene Heeresmacht entwickeln kann?
(Democracy is a good form of government, because it can develop a superior (stronger) armed force.

[illegible]

Question 52. Ein Mann soll sich der jeweils machthabenden politischen Partei anschliessen, um dadurch das Wohlhaben seiner Familie zu sichern?

(It is advisable for a man to join the party that is in power at the moment in order to secure the wellbeing of his family?)

[illegible]

Question 53. Ueberschüssige amerikanische Lebensmittel sollten in erster Linie in die amerikanische Besatzungszone Deutschlands gehen ?
(In the distribution of American feed, the American Occupation Zone should top the list ?)

[illegible]

Question 54. Die Amerikaner sollten Deutschland schnelligst wieder auf-
richten, bevor das deutsche Volk dem Kommunismus zum Opfer
fällt?
(Americans should work at the reconstruction of Germany be-
fore the falls prey to Communism ?)

[illegible]

Question 55. Ein Deutscher sollte niemals Böses über einen Amerikaner sagen?
(A German should never criticise an American?)

[illegible]

Question 56. Nur eine Regierung mit einem Diktator an der Spitze kann eine starke Nation schaffen?
(Only a government with a dictator is able to create a strong nation ?)

[illegible]

Question 57. Nichts kann Deutschlands zweiten Weltkrieg rechtfertigen ?
(Nothing can justify Germany's have started the 2nd World War

Survey No 23.	Form	Date 26.4.46.	Category
No of Cases: 1470			
Sample:			

Question: 58. Nachforschungen haben den Beweis erbracht, dass die Deutschen Millionen hilfloser Europäer gepeinigt und hingerichtet haben ?
(Investigations showed that the Germans killed and tortured millions of helpless Europeans?)

[illegible]

Question: 59. Ein Kind sollte blinden Gehorsam zeigen gegenüber den für Erwachsene gültigen Verhaltensmassregeln?
(Children should blindly obey the laws and orders established for adults)?

[illegible]

Question: 6e. Das deutsche Volk sollte nicht für die Fehler seiner Führer verantwortlich gemacht werden und sollte nicht für die Folgen des Krieges zahlen müssen?
(The German people should not be made responsible for the mistake of their leader and should not have to pay the price of war ?)

[illegible]

Question: 61. Dass der russische Bolschewismus gefährlich sei ? war Nazi-Lüge ?

(That Russian Bolshevism is dangerous was an invention of Nazi Propaganda ?)

[illegible]

Question: 62. Die Masse des deutschen Volkes war der Hauptnutznießer des Nationalsozialismus ?
(The mass of the German people profited most from National Socialism ?)

[illegible]

Question 63. Das Ziel Hitler' s und dessen Regierung war, das Los des deutschen Volkes zu verbessern?
(It was the aim of Hitler and his government to improve the situation of the German people ?)

[illegible]

Question 64. Das Anzetteln eines Krieges ist ein Zeichen der Schwäche in dem Charakter eines Volkes ?
(It is a sign of weakness in a people's character to instigate a war ?)

[illegible]

Question: 65. Bücher, die sich ein Urteil über die Politik der Regierung erlauben, dürfen veröffentlicht werden ?
(Books criticising the actions of a government should not be published ?)

[illegible]

Question 66. Die Amerikaner sollten alle Deutschen mit Nationalsozialistischen Ideen in besonders für sie geschaffene Folterlager sperren?
(The Americans should put all Germans with NS idea into KZ especially built for them ?)

[illegible]

Category

No of Cases:

1470

Sample:

Question:

67. Freie Arbeitergewerkschaften schaffen zuviel Unruhe zwischen Arbeitnehmern und Arbeitgebern und sollten nicht erlaubt sein ?

(Free Trade Unions would be the source of too much friction between management and labor and should not be allowed ?)

CPB

[illegible]

63

[illegible]

Survey No

23.

Form

Date 26.4.46.

Category

No of Cases:

1470

Sample :

Question :

68. Keine Frau sollte Arzt, Rechtsanwalt oder Ingenieur werden ?

(Women, should not be allowed to enter the professions
(doctor, lawyer or engineer) ?)

а к б

[illegible]

B

[illegible]

Survey No	23.	Form	Date	26.4.46.	Category
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Sample:

(The Allies are absolutely justified in not allowing Germany to have an army?)

[illegible]

No of Cases: 1470

Sample :

[illegible][illegible]

Question: 71. Es ist nicht anzunehmen, dass andere Völker uns angreifen, wenn wir auf freundschaftlichem Fuss mit ihnen stehen ?
(Our nation can not assume that other nations will attack her if we are on terms with these nations ?)

[illegible]

Question: 72. Die Musik jüdischer Komponisten ist minderwertig ?
(The music of Jewish composers is unworthy (no good) ?)

[illegible]

Question: 73. Nur Männer können ein Land regieren ?
(Only men are able to govern a nation ?)

[illegible]

Question: 74. Die Deutschen sollten allein dem Wiederaufbau ihres Landes vornehmen dürfen ohne Einnischung der Alliierten Besatzungstruppen.
(The German should be allowed to take care of the reconstruction without interference from the Allied Occupation forces ?)

[illegible]

Question: 75. Ein Mann verbessert seinen Charakter nicht durch Bombardieren oder Beschiessen einer nicht befestigten Ortschaft ?
(A man does not improve his character trough bombarding or shelling an unfertified village?)

[illegible]

Question: 76. Zu Zeiten ist es notwendig, praktische Vorschläge zu machen und Kritik zu üben an der amtlichen Politik, sogar gegenüber einem Vorgesetzten ?
(Sometimes it is necessary to make suggestions or criticise official policies even to a superior?)

[illegible]

Sample:

ayB

8

No of Cases:	1470	
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Sample:

۱۲۸

[illegible]

Question 79. Die besten Bürger eines Landes sind die, die durch ihre Erziehung dazu aufgemuntert wurden, zuvor an sich selbst zu denken ?
(The best citizens of a country are those who trough their education think at first of themselves?)

[illegible]

Question: 80. Die Bürger sollten keine Kritik an der Geschäftsführung ihre Regierung üben, da dies allein die Aufgabe der Regierungshäupter ist ?)
(Citizens should not be allowed to criticise an administration because that is the duty of the governors?)

[illegible]

[illegible]

Sample:

(It is the duty of a citizen to inform himself about his government and to take his part in the responsibility for its measure?)

[illegible]

Sample:

(In spite of the fact that a man may never have done an heroic deed, he can still be highly esteemed by his friends and neighbors?)

[illegible]

Category

1470

u v B

3

Category

1470

473

B[illegible]

[illegible]

Question:- 91. Deutschlands Versuch andere Völker zu beherrschen ist der Hauptgrund für sein Unglück?
(Germany's attempt to rule other countries is the main cause of her misfortune?)

[illegible]

Question 92. Gebiete wie Danzig, Sudetenland und Oesterreich sollten einen Bestandteil Deutschlands bilden ?
(Territories such as Danzig, Sudetenland and Austria should be part of Germany proper?)

[illegible]

Question: 93. Das unter den Völkern geltende Recht wird von Gewalt bestimmt.
(A nation's rights are determined by that nations power?)

[illegible]

Question: 94. Die Schwäche der meisten westeuropäischen Schulen ist begründet in ihrem Mangel an militärischer Disziplin ?
(The weakness of most Western European Schools is based on the lack of military disciplin?)

[illegible]

Category

1470

Sample :

(This war was caused by a conspiracy between the International Bankers and the Communists?)

 $C \times B$ [illegible][illegible]

Category

1470

Sample:

(During the war it was justifiable to have foreigners work as slave labor in German factories?)

4 5 6

[illegible]

43

[illegible]

Question: 97. Neger haben dieselben Fähigkeiten wie andere Rassen?
(Negroes have the same abilities as other races?)

[illegible]

Question: 98. Kinder bedürfen viel Zärtlichkeit von Vater und Mutter ?
(Children need tenderness and affection from both mother and father ?)

[illegible]

Question: 101. Gehorsam gegenüber dem Vater sollte auf Verständnis und Liebe und nicht auf unbestreitbare Macht begründet sein ?
(Obedience to the father should be based on love and understanding, and not on absolute power (brary) ?)

[illegible][illegible]

Question: 102. Es ist wichtig allen demokratischen Elementen in Deutschland Freiheit im politischen Handeln zu gewähren?
(It is important that all democratic elements in Germany be given freedom in political affairs (action)?)

[illegible][illegible]

Question: 103. Juden sollten die gleiche Rechtsstellung geniessen wie Angehörige der nordischen Rasse ?
(Jews should have the same rights as members of the Aryan Race?)

[illegible]

Question 104. Freiheit der politischen Parteien verursacht Uneinigkeit innerhalb einer Nation ?
(Freedom of political parties creates disunity within a nation)

[illegible]

Question 105. Bei geeigneter Erziehung lernen die meisten Menschen selbständig denken ?
(Most people learn indepedant thinking through a suitable (good) education ?)

[illegible]

Question: 106. Die grösste Stärke der amerikanischen Demokratie liegt nicht in ihrer militärischen Macht ?
(The greatest strength of the American Democracy is not based on its military power ?)

[illegible]

Question: 107. Ein Mann soll sich der politischen Partei anschliessen, die seiner Ueberzeugung am meisten entspricht ?
(A man should join the political party which suits him best (likes best) ?)

[illegible]

Question: 108. Die Verantwortlichkeit für den Wiederaufbau Deutschlands sollte dem deutschen Volke gegeben werden unter Oberaufsicht der Alliierten ?

A x B (The responsibility for the reconstruction of Germany should be placed in the hands of the German people under the super

[illegible]

Question: 109. Die Länder, die den Alliierten die grösste Hilfe zu teil werden liessen, und deren Bürger am schwersten litten, sollten als Erste überschüssige Lebensmittel erhalten ?
(The countries, who gave the Allies the most help, and who suffered most, should receive surplus food stuffs first.)

[illegible]

Question: 110. Deutschland hat kein musikalisches Genie hervorgebracht, das mit dem Amerikaner Deems Taylor zu vergleichen wäre ?
(Germany has no musical genius to compare with the American Deems Taylor ?)

[illegible]

[illegible]

1. ~~Ja~~
2. ~~Nein~~
3. ~~Weiss nicht~~

1. ~~Umfangreich~~
2. ~~Unbedeutend~~
3. ~~Weiss nicht~~

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Ja plus Umfangreich
- 2 - Ja plus Unbedeutend
- 3 - Ja plus nicht
- 4 - Ja plus No answer
- X - Nein
- Y - Weiss nicht

1. ~~Yes~~
2. ~~No~~
3. ~~Don't know~~

1. ~~Extensive~~
2. ~~Unimportant~~
3. ~~Don't know~~

1. Ja
2. Nein
3. Keine Meinung

1. Yes
2. No
3. No opinion

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Ja
- 2 - Nein
- 3 - Keine Meinung

[illegible]

0 = No answer
 1 = Lack of food
 2 = Lack of fuel
 3 = Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack for personnel
 4 = Lack of housing, furniture
 5 = Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, lost every thing, business worries
 6 = Party membership; de-Nazification dismissal
 7 = Anxiety about PsW, missing people
 8 = Nothing to buy -- lack of consumer, goods, ect.
 9 = Other (Liste) : Ausbildung, tobacco, transport & travel, mail service
 X = Health and/ or physical disabilities, lack of medicine
 Y = None, no worries

0 = No answer
 1 = Clothing
 2 = Shoes
 3 = To get back home
 4 = Future of Germany
 5 = General insecurity : future in general; husband and/ or son dead; ect
 6 = Difficulties as evacuee, refugee
 7 = Soap
 8 = Fear of war
 9 = Fear of Inflation
 X = Marital difficulties

0 = No answer
 1 = Rations too small (general): situation very bad ; food very scarce; barely enough
 2 = Rations too small but can manage; must be careful, but can make the rations last
 3 = Specific rations too small; fats
 4 = " " " " meat, fish
 5 = " " " " bread, flour
 6 = " " " " sugar
 7 = " " " " other (hand tab)
 8 = Am satisfied; have enough
 9 = Other (List)
 X =
 Y =

Survey No 24.	Form	Date 8.May 1946	Category
No of Cases: 1698			

Sample:

Question: 4.

Was halten Sie von dem Lebensmittelkartensystem ? Wird es gerecht gehandhabt oder nicht ?

(What is your opinion of the ration system, is it justly or unjustly carried out ?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	88	5	6									

Falls "Ungerecht" : Warum ?

If "Unjust" : Why ?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	*	1	1	*	1	2	-	-		*		

Survey No 24.	Form	Date 8.May 1946	Category
No of Cases: 1698			

Sample

Question 6. Würden Sie mir bitte die Nahrungsmittel aufzählen- rationiert und unrationiert - die Sie während der letzten 24 Stunden zu essen hatten

(Would you, please, enumerate those food items - rationed or unrationed you ate during the last 24 hours ?)

Probe: Wie waren die Lebensmittel zubereitet ?

(Probe: How was the food prepared ?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					87	48	91	70	5	32	23	18	7	52	23	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					3	15	84	3	2	5	50	1	*	4		

3rd ed. - 1 4 4

- 2 -

0. = No answer

1 = Gerecht

2 = Ungerecht

3 = keine Meinung

If " Unjustified ": Why ?

0 = No answer

1 = Rations are too small (general): not enough to eat

2 = Rations are too small (specified): not enough fats, sugar, meat bread ect.

3 = Favors farmers, people who live on the land; self suppliers get more rations same but can supplement them)

4 = Favors farmers, people who live on the land: They get bigger meat and fats ration (their rations actually larger)

5 = not selective enough: DP's, Ausländer who don't want to go home get more to eat

6 = Not selective enough: People who don't work should not eat; people who are too lazy to work should not get rations

7 = Favoritism shown

8 = Favoritism

9 = Other (List)

X = Don't know, can't say

Y =

1. Gerecht

2. Ungerecht

3. Keine Meinung

1. Just

2. Unjust

3. No opinion.

1. Brot

2. Nahrungsmittel

3. Kartoffel

4. Fett

5. Zucker

6. Fleisch

7. Hülsenfrüchte

8. Käse

9. Quark

X. Magermilch

Y. Vollmilch

Bread

Nahrungsmittel

Potatoes

Fat

Sugar

Meat

Pulse

Cheese (hard)

Cottage cheese

Milk, skimmed

Milk, unskimmed

1. Fisch

2. Eier

3. Kaffee

4. Obst, gedörret

5. Obst, frisch

6. Gemüse (in Konserven)

7. Gemüse, frisch

8. Geflügel

9. Wild

X. Andere

Fish

Eggs

Coffee

Fruit, dry

Fruit, fresh

Vegetables, canned

Vegetables, fresh

poultry

Deer

Others

1. Deer

2. Salt + spices

3. Farinaceous foods

Sample:

(Have some items on your ration card, that were not available, been supplemented in the stores during last week by other items ?)

[illegible][illegible]

Sample:

(Was there any supplementary food in this community during the last week, that has been given to all Germans besides the general food rations ?

Yes	No	N. O.	N. A.	N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					*	5	11	1	2	*	8	1	*	8	67	

Falls "Ja": Welche Lebensmittel waren das ? If "Yes": What food items have there been?

[illegible]

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| 1. Ja | 1. Yes |
| 2. Nein | 2. No |
| 3. Weiss nicht | 3. Don't know |

- 0 = No answer
 1 = Ja
 2 = Nein
 3 = Weiss nicht

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Ja | 1. Yes |
| 2. Nein | 2. No |
| 3. Weiss nicht | 3. Don't know |

- Y = Nein
 X = Weiss nicht
 1 = Ja + no answer
 2 = Sugar
 3 = Cheese milk products
 4 = Oil, Fats
 5 = Vegetables, dried peas
 6 = Candy
 7 = Fish
 8 = Eggs or egg powder
 9 = Other (List)
 0 = Jam
 Y =
 R = no answer

sample

(Are you or members of your family able to get additional rations food items other than those on your rations card ?)

[illegible]

Sample:

(Have you preserves that you have made yourself ?)

[illegible]

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Can't do anything: no time, no opportunity, no contacts,
no money or nothing to trade
- 2 = have a garden: raise vegetables
- 3 = Raise animals- chicken , rabbits, ect. -
- 4 = Get food from the country: friends, relatives, go to the
farmers
- 5 = Work in exchange for food
- ~~6 = By Fishing~~
- ~~7 = By bartering~~
- 8 =
- 9 = Other (List)
- X = Don't need to do anything work on the land, are farmer, ec
- Y = Don't need to do anything: Get extra rations (heavy worker,
political victims, ect.)

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| 1. Ja | 1. Yes |
| 2. Nein | 2. No |

- 0. = No answer
- 1. = Ja
- 2. = Nein

Question. 13. Haben Sie einen Garten ?
(Have you a garden ?)

calls "Ja" Wie gross ist er ungefähr? If "Yes" Approximately how large is it?	_____square meters
---	--------------------

Survey No 24	Form	Date 8. May 1946	Category
No of Cases: 1698			
Sample:			

Question: 14. Haben Sie irgendwelche Freunde oder Verwandte ausserhalb Deutschlands, von denen Sie in Zukunft Lebensmittelpakete erhoffen oder erwarten (Do you have friends or relatives outside of Germany from whom you expect to or hope to receive food packages in the future?)

[illegible]

~~1. Ja~~
2. Nein

~~1. Yes~~
2. No

0 = No answer
X = Ja + no answer
Y = nein
1 = Ja + 10 qm or less
2 = Ja + 11 - 20 qm
3 = Ja + 21 - 59
4 = Ja + 60 - 79
5 = Ja + 80 - 99
6 = Ja + 100-199
7 = Ja + 200-399
8 = Ja + 400-799
9 = Ja + 800 and over

1. Erhoffen	1. Expect to receive
2. Erwarten	2. Hope to receive
3. habe bereits erhalten	3. Have already received
4. Nein, habe keine Möglichkeit	4. No, have no opportunity

0 = No answer
1 = Erhoffen
2 = Erwarten
3 = Haben bereits erhalten
4 = Nein, habe keine Möglichkeit

1. Ja
2. Nein

1. Yes
2. No

0 = No answer

X = Ja + No answer

Y = Nein

1 = Eggs

2 = Fats: Butter, fat, bacon

3 = Meat, poultry, sausage, Fish

4 = Milk

5 = Cheese

6 = Bread or flour, N hrmittel

7 = Potatoes

8 = Vegetables, Fruit

9 = Other (List) coffee, Syrup

Yes +

0 = No answer

1 = Twice a week or more

2 = weekly

3 = every two weeks

4 = every three weeks

5 = every four weeks, monthly

6 = every 6 weeks

7 = every two months or less often seldom

8 =

9 = other(List)

X = Regular (interval not stated)

Y = Irregular: it varies, can't tell; every time I work for food; when I can, ect.

- ~~1. Ja~~
- ~~2. Nein~~

- ~~1. Yes~~
- ~~2. No~~

~~1. W chentlich~~

~~2. 2 oder 3mal im Monat~~

~~3. Einmal im Monat~~

~~4. Weniger oft~~

~~1. Once a week~~

~~2. two or three times a month~~

~~3. Once a month~~

~~4. Not so often~~

0 = No answer

X = Ja + no answer

Y = Nein

1 = Ja + w chentlich

2 = Ja + 2 oder 3 mal im Monat

3 = Ja + einmal im Monat

4 = Ja + weniger oft

5 = Ja + 2mal in der Woche oder mehr

6 =

7 =

8 =

9 =

Date 8. May 1946 Category

No of Cases:

1698

Sample:

Question: 17. Nach dem was Sie gehört haben oder wissen, verkaufen die Bauern unrationierte Lebensmittel für Bargeld oder wollen sie diese gegen an ere Gegenstände eintauschen?

(As far as you know, do the farmers sell unrationed food for cash or do they want to trade it for goods?)

Falls "Andere Gegenstände" oder "Beides": Nach welchen Ge enständen fragen:

[illegible]

sie hauptsächlich? If "Other goods": or "Both": What goods do they usually ask for?
multiple answers

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	4	41	35	6	12	7	6	1	2	43	1	

Survey No 24

Form

Date 8. May 1946

Category

No of Cases:

1698

Sample :

Question: 18. Sind Sie der Meinung, dass die Bauern im allgemeinen Lebensmittel vom öffentlichen Markt zurückhalten, die sie normalerweise verkaufen sollten?

In your opinion do the farmers generally keep away food from the public market which they should sell ?)

[illegible][illegible]

1. Bargeld
2. Andere Gegenstände
3. Beides
4. Keine Meinung

1. Cash
2. For goods
3. Both
4. Don't know

- 0 = No answer
 1 = Bargeld
 X = "Andere Gegenstände" } multiple code
 Y = "Beides"
 2 = keine Meinung
 "X" or { 3 = Clothing or textiles, shoes
 "Y" { 4 = Other foods: sugar, coffee, ect.
 and: { 5 = Tobacco
 { 6 = Household things + consumer goods: furniture, ect.
 { 7 = Farm equipment: Machinery, tools, nails, ectl.
 { 8 = Anything they happen to need (no specific items mentioned)
 { 9 = Other (List)

1. Ja
2. Nein
3. Keine Meinung

1. Yes
2. No
3. Don't know

- 0 = No opinion
- 1 = Ja
- 2 = Nein
- 3 = keine Meinung

Survey No 24	Form	Date 8.May 1946	Category
No of Cases: 1698			
Sample:			

Question 19. Essen Sie ab und zu in einem Restaurant ?
 " Do you sometimes eat in a restaurant ?
 Falls " Ja " : Ganz allgemein, wie oft in der Woche ?
 If " Yes " : generally, how often a week ?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	3	4	2	*	*	*	1	*		1	84	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 24.	Form	Date 8.May 1946	Category
No of Cases: 1698			
Sample:			

Question 21. Geben Sie regelmässig einen Teil der Lebensmittel, die Sie auf Ihre Ration bekommen, an jemanden ab, der sie nötiger gebrauchen kann als Sie?

(Do you regularly give a part of the food items, you get on your ration to somebody, that needs it more than you do?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Falls "Ja" Wem geben Sie die Lebensmittel? If "Yes" To whom do you give food ?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	2	1	1	4	3	1	4	*	*	*	85	

Multiple answers

* 22 to 10%

~~1. Ja~~
~~2. Nein~~

~~1. Yes~~
~~2. No~~

X = Ja + no answer
Y = Nein
1 = Ja + once a week
2 = Ja + 2 - 3 times, a few times
3 = Ja + 4 or 5 times
4 = Ja + daily: one meals
5 = Ja + daily: 2 "
6 = Ja + daily: 3 "
7 = Ja + 6 times
8 = Ja + less than once a week
9 =

~~1. Ja~~
~~2. Nein~~

~~1. Yes~~
~~2. No~~

0 = No answer
X = Ja + no answer
Y = Nein
1 = Ja + children
2 = Ja + husband
3 = Ja + parents
4 = Ja + other relatives
5 = Ja + refugees
6 = Ja + evacuees
7 = Ja + all those that are hungry, children, PW-s, neighbours, Friends
8 = Ja + household help
9 = Other (List)

Question: 22. Warum glauben Sie hat man die Lebensmittelrationen gekürzt ?
(Which in your opinion is the reason for the shortage of food?)

[illegible]

Question: 23. Glauben Sie, dass die Ernährungslage in der amerikanischen Zone in den nächsten Monaten besser oder schlechter wird?
(Do you believe that the food situation in the American Zone will be better or worse in the next months?)

[illegible]

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Insufficient food (general): food shortage in Germany and/or the world; must make what is available go around
- 2 = Insufficient food stocks: crop was bad nothing until next harvest comes in; Wehrmacht took all that had been stored; no stocks
- 3 = must feed others: Flüchtlinge ect., in Germany, overcrowding in Germany, too many in occupation forces
- 4 = Must feed others: Other zones, other countries
- 5 = No interzonal trade: food is available but can't be distributed throughout Germany; need a unified government, need unified trade
- 6 = Production facilities unavailable: Farm lands lost or destroyed through the war; no seed; no farm equipment - can't produce food
- 7 = Black Market
- 8 = Have to save for war with Russia
- 9 = Other (List) Lack of Transport. pol.reason, bad organisation
- X = Don't know, no opinion, don't say
- Y = Want to lower living standard, hatred towards us. want to punish us.

-
- | | |
|------------------|---------------|
| 1. Besser | 1. Better |
| 2. Schlechter | 2. Worse |
| 3. Keine Meinung | 3. No opinion |

- 0 = No answer
- 1 = Besser
- 2 = Schlechter
- 3 = Keine Meinung

Sample :

(Do you think most of the prices will stay the same high as they are today or do you think that there will be an increasing or decreasing of prices?)

[illegible]

Sample :

[illegible]

- | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. Teuerung | 1. Increasing |
| 2. Senkung | 2. Decreasing |
| 3. Bleiben auf derselben Höhe | 3. Will stay same high |
| 4. Keine Meinung | 4. No opinion |

- 0 = No answer
 1 = Teuerung
 2 = Senkung
 3 = Bleiben auf derselben Höhe
 4 = Keine Meinung

- | | |
|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. Ja, zuversichtlich | 1. Yes, I am sure |
| 2. Ja, ziemlich sicher | 2. Yes, I'm rather sure |
| 3. Nein | 3. No |
| 4. Keine Meinung | 4. No opinion |

- 0 = No answer
 1 = Ja, zuversichtlich
 2 = Ja, ziemlich sicher
 3 = nein
 4 = Keine Meinung

Question: 26. Wissen Sie, ob Sie an Gewicht verloren haben seit Beginn dieses Jahres?
(Is there any lost of weight since the beginning of the year?)

[illegible]

Question: 7. Glauben Sie, dass Sie genügend Nahrung haben, um eine gute Arbeit leisten zu können?
(Do you think you get sufficient food to do good work?)

[illegible]

1. Nein, weiss nicht	1. No, don't know
2. Ja, habe nicht abgenommen	2. Yes, didn't lose any weight
3. Ja, habe abgenommen, wie viel	3. Yes, I've lost some How much----kg

0 = No answer
 1 = Nein, weiss nicht
 2 = Ja, habe nicht abgenommen
 3 = Ja, habe abgenommen + no answer, weiss nicht
 4 = Ja, " " 1 - 3 kg
 5 = Ja, " " 4 - 5 kg
 6 = Ja, " " 6 -10 kg
 7 = Ja, " " 11 -15 kg
 8 = Ja, " " 16 -20 kg
 9 = Ja, " " 21 -25 kg
 X = Ja, " " 26 -35 kg
 Y = Ja, " " over 35 kg

1. Ja	1. Yes
2. Nein	2. No
3. Keine Meinung	3. No opinion

0 = No answer
 1 = Ja
 2 = Nein
 3 = Keine Meinung

[illegible]

~~1. Ja~~
~~2. Nein~~

~~1. Ja~~
~~2. Nein~~

~~1. Yes~~
~~2. No~~

~~1. Yes~~
~~2. No~~

0 = No

Y = Yes + no answer

1 = Yes + once

2 = Yes + twice

3 - 9 Yes + number of times

X = Yes + 10 or more times

R = No answer

0 = No answer

1 = Yes

2 = No

~~1. Ja~~
~~2. Nein~~

~~1. Yes~~
~~2. No~~

0 - No answer

X - Ja + no answer

Y - Nein

) 1 - General malnutrition: Lack of strength, dizziness

) 2 - Grippe

) 3 - Throat infection; Inflammation of throat

) 4 - Circulatory diseases, Tuberculosis

) 5 - Rheumatism

) 6 - Abscesses

) 7 - Heart disease

) 8 - Fever

) 9 - Other (List) Handtab

a +

[illegible]

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Kein Einkommen
- 2 - weniger als RM 10.-- wöchentlich
- 3 - RM 10.-- bis RM 19.-- "
- 4 - RM 20.-- bis RM 29.-- "
- 5 - RM 30.-- bis RM 39.-- "
- 6 - RM 40.-- bis RM 49.-- "
- 7 - RM 50.-- bis RM 59.-- "
- 8 - RM 60.-- bis RM 69.-- "
- 9 - RM 70.-- bis RM 99.-- "
- X - RM 100.-- oder mehr "
- Y - Don't know, can't say

- ~~1. Ja~~
- 2. Nein

- ~~1. Yes~~
- ~~2. No~~

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Ja
- Y - Nein + no answer
- 2 - No plus cannot
- 3 - No plus savings
- 4 - No plus supported by friends or relatives
- 5 - No plus Barter
- 6 - No plus Wohlfahrt
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 0 - Other (List)

Survey No	24.	Form	Date	8. May 1946	Category
No of Cases:					
Sample:					

Question: 35. Glauben Sie, dass der Schwarzhandel irgendeinen Einfluss auf die Wirtschaftslage hat?
(Do you believe that the Black market has any influence upon the economic situation?)

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												

Falls "Ja": Welchen? If "Yes": Which influence?

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
				*	2	19	42	1	1	5	1			11	21	

multiple answers

Survey No	24.	Form	Date	8. May 1946	Category
No of Cases:					
Sample:					

Question: 36. Glauben Sie, dass der Schwarzhandel daran schuld ist, dass Sie viele Dinge nicht kaufen können, die Sie sonst kaufen könnten?

(Do you think, that it is due to the black market that you can't buy goods you could buy otherwise?)

Falls "Ja": Was können Sie auf Grund des Schwarzhandels nicht bekommen?

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												

If "Yes": What are you unable to buy because of the black market?

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
				*	4	20	22	14	6	10	2	4	*	6		

multiple answers

1. ~~Ja~~
2. ~~Nein~~
3. ~~Keine Meinung~~

1. ~~Yes~~
2. ~~No~~
3. ~~No opinion~~

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Ja plus no answer
- X - Nein
- Y - Keine Meinung
- 2 - Ja plus will cause inflation; prices will go up; people with money will be OK, while the poor will have nothing, bad for the masses will destroy them
- 3 - will create shortages, foods, ect.; nothing left to buy in the open market
- 4 - Will disrupt economy rationing and distribution system
- 5 - Bad idea (unqualified)
- 6 - Won't be able to buy anything with money - must always barter -
- 7 - workers, people refuse to take jobs, Black market more profitable
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)

1. ~~Ja~~
2. ~~Nein~~
3. ~~Keine Meinung~~

1. ~~Yes~~
2. ~~No~~
3. ~~No opinion~~

- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Ja plus no answer
 - X - Nein
 - Y - Keine Meinung
 - 2 - Ja plus food (Hand tab kinds of food)
 - 3 - Clothing and textiles
 - 4 - Shoes
 - 5 - Tobacco
 - 6 - Household equipment: furniture, consumer goods, ect.
 - 7 - Farm and business equipment
 - 8 - Everything can't buy anything
 - 9 - Other (List)
- Ja plus

2940.93431

531255

Survey No 25

Form

Date 7 June 46

Category

No of Cases:

1485

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~39~~ communities for AMZONE. 141

Question:

1. Was sind momentan Ihre grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
(What is the cause for your greatest worry or difficulty at this time?)

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
					38	1	10	9	17	6	17	2	3	6	7	

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
					13	6	2	2	6	6	1	*	1	1		

Survey No 25

Form

Date 7 June 46

Category

No of Cases:

1485

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~39~~ communities for AMZONE. 141

Question: 2. Interessieren Sie sich für Politik, oder beabsichtigen Sie, das anderen zu überlassen? (Are you interested in politics or do you intend to leave it to others?)

Falls "Überlasse es anderen": Wer sollte sich nach Ihrer Meinung für Politik interessieren? (If "Überlasse es anderen": Who should be interested in politics?)

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
				*	19	34	47									

"	"	"	"	"	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												
				15	16	6	6	*	1	*	*	1	1			

* add to 1%

Column 13:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lacks of personnel
- 4 - Lack of housing, furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, lost everything, business worries
- 6 - Party membership, de-nazification dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about PWs, missing people
- 8 - Nothing to buy-lack of consumer goods, etc.
- 9 - Other (List): Ausbildung, tobacco, transport and travel, mail service
- X - Health and/ or physical disabilities, lack of medicine
- Y - None, no worries

Column 14:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - To get back home
- 4 - Future of Germany
- 5 - General insecurity, future in general, husband and/or son dead, etc.
- 6 - Difficulties as evacuee, refugee
- 7 - Soap
- 8 - Fear of war
- 9 - Fear of inflation
- X - Marital difficulties
- Y -

Column 15:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Am very much interested
- 2 - Am a bit interested
- 3 - Leave it to others

Column 16:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Men; It is men's work
- 2 - Professional politicians; people whose job it is
- 3 - People who are interested
- 4 - One political Party
- 5 - Young people
- 6 - Labor representatives
- 7 - Nobody
- 8 - Everybody (men and women)
- 9 - Other (List)
- X -
- Y -

[illegible]

Column 23: 0 - No answer
1 - Elected directly
2 - Present system
3 - No opinion
4 - Qualified replies - both in different size cities.

Column 24: 0 - No answer
1 - People who elected them
2 - All Germans
3 - Own Judgment
4 - No opinion
5 - People who elected them and all Germans
6 - People and own judgment
7 -
8 -
9 - Other (don't list)

Category

1485

14

(Whom do you think your local officials do rely upon most?)

* $\sim 1\%$

Category

1485

14

(Do you think that the Ziviilverwaltung is in any way to blame or is it in no way to blame for the present food situation in this country?)

[illegible]

Column 25: 0 - No answer
1 - People who elect him
2 - All Germans
3 - Own judgment
4 - No opinion
5 - People who elected him and all Germans
6 - People and own judgment
7 -
8 -
9 - Other (don't list)

Column 26: 0 - No answer
1 - Some blame
2 - No blame
3 - Don't know

Category

1485

141

[illegible][illegible]

Category

1485

141

" Yes	" No	" N. O.	" N. A.	" N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	46	21	14	18								

[illegible]

Column 27: 0 - No answer
1 - Some blame
2 - No blame
3 - Don't know

Column 28: Zivilverwaltung

0 - No answer
1 - Should fight the black market, barter and profiteering
2 - Should be more careful of distribution, should watch farmers and deliveries more closely
3 - Too slow
4 - Should have planned better, should have been more careful of bread last fall
5 - People are incompetent; inefficient, don't know their job, denazification too strong, extors have been denazified
6 - Political nature of civilian administration, work for political party not for us, only interest for politics
7 -
8 -
9 - Other (List)
X -
Y -

Column 30: 0 - No answer
1 - Satisfied
2 - Not satisfied, too strong
3 - Not satisfied, too mild
4 - No opinion

Survey No 25	Form	Date 7 June 46	Category
No of Cases: 1485			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Amsons. 141

Question: 10. Haben Sie davon gehört, dass ein neues Entnazifizierungsgesetz erlassen worden ist, das einige Änderungen in der Art und Weise der bisherigen Durchführung der Entnazifizierung voraussetzt? (Did you hear anything about a new Denazification-Law which shows some variations in handling the Denazification?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	61	39										

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 25	Form	Date 7 June 46	Category
No of Cases: 1485			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Amsons. 141

Question: 11. Welche dieser Arten der Entnazifizierung ordnet das neue Gesetz an? (Karte) (Which kind of denazification the new law orders?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				3	2	9	44	11	31							

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Column 31: 0 - No answer
 1 - Yes
 2 - No

Column 32: 0 - No answer

- 1 - A. Ausführung der Entnazifizierung durch die amerikanischen Behörden ohne deutsche Mitarbeit
- 2 - B. Ausführung der Entnazifizierung vornehmlich durch die amerikanischen Behörden unter Hinzuziehung deutscher Berater und Mitarbeit
- 3 - C. Ausführung der Entnazifizierung vornehmlich durch die deutschen Behörden unter Aufsicht der amerikanischen Behörden
- 4 - D. Ausführung der Entnazifizierung durch die deutschen Behörden allein ohne Aufsicht der amerikanischen Behörden
- 5 - No opinion

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Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Ansons. 141

Question: 12. Es werden ungefähr 800 örtliche Entnazifizierungskammern innerhalb der amerikanischen Zone eingerichtet werden. Glauben Sie, dass diese Kammern gute Arbeit oder schlechte Arbeit leisten werden? (There will be about 800 denazification chambers established throughout the American Zone. Do you think that these chambers will do a good job or a poor job?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2	43	9	45	1								

Warum? (Why?) Good job?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	9	*	7	1	*	5	5	2	4	*	8	

* add to 1%

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Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Ansons. 141

Question: 13. Glauben Sie, dass Sie auf irgendeine Weise durch das neue Gesetz benachteiligt werden? Falls "Ja" oder "Weiss nicht": Jeder, der vor eine dieser Kammern kommt, wird in eine der folgenden Kategorien eingeteilt: Hauptbelastete, Belastete, Minderbelastete, Mitläufer, Entlastete. In welche dieser Kategorien glauben Sie eingeteilt zu werden?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*									19	71	2	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	-	1	2	9	4	5						

- Column 33:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - ~~Yes~~ Good job
 - 2 - ~~No~~ Bad job
 - 3 - No opinion
 - 4 - Qualified (good and bad)

- Column 34:
- If "Good job"?
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - The results prove it (general): they are doing a good . think they are doing well
 - 2 - Goes more quickly this way
 - 3 - Justice is being done: decisions are more fair this way unbiased, strong but just
 - 4 - Centralized, orderly, efficient system .
 - 5 - Because the new denasification law is good
 - 6 - Because they want to do a good job: Have the will to do justice, good work
 - 7 - Depends on members of the board
 - 8 - Misunderstanding of the situation
 - 9 - Other (List) treat each case individually, duty, guilt
 - X - Don't know, can't say
 - Y - Hope so

Do you expect to be penalized in any way under this new law?

- Column 35:
- 0 - No answer
 - 9 - Yes
 - X - No
 - Y - Don't know

If "Yes" or "Don't know": In general, everyone who is brought before one of these chambers will be placed in one of five categories: Major Offender, Lesser Offender, Follower, or Exonerated. In which of these categories do you think you might be placed?

- 1 - Major Offender
- 2 - Offender - Activist, militarist or profiteer
- 3 - Lesser Offender or probationer
- 4 - Follower
- 5 - Exonerated
- 6 - Can't say

[illegible]

The Americans say that it is necessary to carry through the denazification program in order to teach the German people that they are individually responsible for the acts of their government. Do you think that the denazification program serves this purpose or not?

Column 36:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes, it does
- 2 - No, it does not
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Both (yes and no)

Do you think that the following statement is true: the entire German people is responsible for the war because they allowed a Government to come into power, which intended to bring a war over the world.

Column 37:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes, some truth
- 2 - No, untruth
- 3 - No opinion

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1485

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~39~~ communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 16. Glauben Sie, dass der Nationalsozialismus eine schlechte Idee war oder eine gute Idee, nur schlecht ausgeführt?
(Do you think the Nationalsocialism was a bad idea or a good idea only badly carried out?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	41	46	11	2								

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

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Category

No of Cases:

1485

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~39~~ communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 17. Glauben Sie, dass die meisten Preise auf derselben Höhe bleiben werden, auf der sie heute sind, oder glauben Sie, dass eine Feuerung oder eine Senkung der Preise eintreten wird? Warum? ((Do you think it would be possible to keep the prices at the same level as they are at present or do you think that the prices will go up or down? Why do you think so?))

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	50	9	22	17	2	*						

39 "go up"

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	14	4	10	4	17	*	1	*	*	1	1	

Column 38:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Bad idea
- 2 - Good idea, badly carried out
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Both, good for some bad for other

- ol.39: 0 - No answer
- 1 - Go up
 - 2 - Go down
 - 3 - Stay on the same level
 - 4 - No opinion
 - 5 - Depends
 - 6 - Go up(some things)
Stay down (some things)

Col.40: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Shortage of goods, very little available; raw material shortage, are forced to import and imports are so expensive
- 2 - Black market, goods being held back
- 3 - Taxes, reparations are so high, shipping costs
- 4 - The mark is unstable, until the currency standard is settled
- 5 - Always inflation after a war; as long as there's money, prices will go up; if government loosens control
- 6 - Without industry our money is worthless
- 7 - Germany is an impoverished nation, crop will be poor this year
- 8 - Because of lack of interzonal trade
- 9 - Other
- 10 - Can't say, don't know
- 11 - People say so, you hear about it everywhere; rumor

Col.40: If "Go down": 0 - No answer

- 1 - Not enough money: can't afford even daily necessities, people don't earn enough to pay present prices
- 2 - If prices go any higher, will be unbearable
- 3 - As soon as currency is regulated, standards will go down
- 4 - The Gov't and/or MG, USA will regulate prices, government price levels will go down

- 5 -
- 6 - Goods are getting more plentiful

7 -

8 -

9 - Other

10 - Can't say, no opinion

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Question: 17. (cont'd.)

If "Some"																
" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				5	7	3	2	3	1	*			*	1		

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~39~~¹⁴¹ communities for Amzone.

" Yes	" No	" N. O.	" N. A.	" N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	28	26	6	7	21	12						

Col.40: If "On the same level":

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Wages remain the same: in order to have inflation, people must earn more money; people earn the same or less so prices can't go up, when there is no earning power, prices can't get higher, must go down
- 2 - Prices must stay the same - otherwise there would be inflation
- 3 - So that purchasing power will stay the same
- 4 - Government and/or MG, USA will be able to maintain price control
- 5 - Government and/or MG, USA will stabilize the currency, currency standard will be set
- 6 - Goods getting more plentiful
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other
- X - Can't say, don't know, hope so, want it that way
- Y -

Column 41:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - **YES**
- 2 - **Yes**
- 3 - NO
- 4 - No
- 5 - Disquieted, don't know
- 6 - No opinion

[illegible]

Column 42:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - Don't know

Column 43: 0 - No answer, irrelevant remarks

- 1 - Revenge, reparations
- 2 - To devalue currency, too much money in circulation, withdraw money from circulation
- 3 - Other economic forces - taxes too high, need money to pay them - imports too expensive
- 4 - An inflation won't last: prices can be held by good administration and cooperation of the authorities
- 5 - Some prices will go up: Black market and uncontrolled prices will go up but legal prices will stay the same; not controlled goods will be sold only on Black Market
- 6 - Some prices will go up: prices (legal) for some things will go up; not all prices will go up, only a few
- 7 - Because of great scarcity of goods, factories are not producing
- 8 - Lack of confidence in currency
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Can't say, think so, hope so
- Y - Prices are always high

Survey No 25	Form	Date 7 June 46	Category
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Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Amzone. /41

Question: 21. Haben Sie gehört, ob die vier Besatzungsmächte ihre Pläne, wieviel Industrie Deutschland in der Zukunft haben sollte, bekanntgegeben haben? (Have you heard whether or not the four occupation powers have announced their plans as to how much industry Germany is to have in the future?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	36	11	53									

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	3	21	9	3								

Survey No 25	Form	Date 7 June 46	Category
No of Cases: 1485			

Sample:

Question:

21. cont'd B. Falls "Nein" oder "Weiss nicht":
a) Was stellen Sie sich unter dem Ausdruck Lebensstandard vor? (If "No" or "Don't know": a) What does the phrase "standard of living" mean to you?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				13	24	4	5						*	21		

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				4	5	24	14	17								

- Column 44:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Yes, they have
 - 2 - No, they have not
 - 3 - Don't know

A. Falls "Ja, sie haben": Wird das deutsche Volk nach dem neuen Plan ein genau so guten oder schlechteren Lebensstandard haben als der Durchschnitt des festländischen Europas, d.h. wird er so gut oder schlechter sein als der Durchschnitt der europäischen Länder, ausschliesslich England und Russland? (If "YES": Under the new plan, will the German people have a standard of living as good as or worse than the average of the continental European countries, that is will it be as good as or worse than the average of the European countries excluding England and Russia?)

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - As good as
- 2 - Worse than
- 3 - About the same
- 4 - Don't know

- Column 46: B.
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - What you need to live (material): so you can get along without difficulty, ways and means of living; what people work for - money and food
 - 2 - Fundamental things of life (both material and otherwise)
 - 3 - Cross section of what makes up living in every field
 - 9 - Other (List)
 - X - Don't know, can't say, irrelevant

b) Wie gut es dem deutschen Volke gehen wird -- wieviel es kaufen kann u. was, ist einzeln durch die vier Beatzungsmächte umrissen. Glauben Sie, dass das deutsche Volk nach diesem neuen Plan einen ebenso guten o. schlechteren Lebensstandard als der Durchschnitt des festländischen Europas haben wird - d.h. wird er so gut o. schlechter sein als der Durchschnitt der europäischen Länder, ausschl. England u. Russland? (How well the German people will be able to live how much they will be able to buy and what kinds of things they can buy is being specifically outlined by the four Allied powers. Under this new plan, do you expect that the German people will have a standard of living as good as or worse than the average of the continental European countries that is, will it be as good as or worse than the average of the European countries, excluding England and Russia?)

- Column 47:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - As good as
 - 2 - Worse than
 - 3 - About the same
 - 4 - Can't judge

Survey No 25	Form	Date 7 June 46	Category
No of Cases: 1485			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 33 communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 22. Was, glauben Sie, ist der Grund, dass die vier Alliierten gewisse Einschränkungen in Bezug auf die Anzahl und Art der Industrie, die Deutschland in Zukunft haben darf, gemacht haben? ((What do you thin is the chief reason why the four Allies have put certain limits on the amount and types of industry Germany may have in the future?))

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	2	63	8	*	3	4			-	19		

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

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No of Cases: 1485			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 33 communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 23. Sind diese Einschränkungen Ihrer Meinung nach strenger oder weniger streng als sie sein sollten? Warum? (In your opinion, are these limits more severe or less severe than they should be? Why?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	49	7	43									

More severe (multiple answers)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				6	8	8	1	6	1	2	1	1	*	*	17	

- column 48:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - For reparations purposes: so that reparations can be paid
 - 2 - To prevent another war or threat of another war; to prevent re-armament, so that Germany can't start another war
 - 3 - To get rid of industries; war industries must be done away with
 - 4 - To help other countries that have suffered much destruction
 - 5 - To punish Germans: to lower German standard of living
 - 6 - Economic: so that Germany will have to buy from America; to cut down German's influence in international trade; to get Germany out of world trade
 - 7 -
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Other (list)
 - X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
 - Y -

-
- Column 49:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - More severe
 - 2 - Less severe
 - 3 - Cannot judge

- Column 50:
- 0 - No answer, we want more freedom, it is too strict
 - 1 - Can't get manufactured goods, must be able to get a minimum amount of industrial products, consumer goods
 - 2 - Workers have no jobs or will not be able to get jobs; workers can't earn any money, can't eat
 - 3 - The conqueror has a right to do it -- we lost the war
 - 4 - To ensure peace production; to stop possibility of war production; for production of peacetime goods we need exports
 - 5 - They want to capture world markets
 - 6 - We don't deserve to be treated this way
 - 7 - Too strong, we cannot pay reparations
 - 8 - Germany is not an agricultural country, it will change our economy
 - 9 - Other
 - X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion, depends
 - Y - The only result will be poverty and misery; we can't get along; we won't be able to get along; people have got to be able to live; Allies should be happy if we can live alone.

Survey No 25

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Date 7 June 46

Category

No of Cases: 1485

Sample:

Question: 23. (cont'd.)

Less severe or can't judge

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				31	2	1	3	1	1	*	*		-	11		

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

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Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 24. Ist es gerecht oder ungerecht von den Alliierten den Deutschen diese Einschränkungen in der Industrie aufzuerlegen? Warum? Weshalb glauben Sie das? (Are the Allies justified or not justified in imposing these limits on German industry?) Why?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	29	44	27									

Why Justified?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	9	1	14	3	*					1		

Column 50: If "Less severe" or "Can't judge":

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - To prevent war
- 2 - Would have been justified in being stronger
- 3 - The restrictions are good
- 4 - Gives a chance to get along
- 5 - Partly good
- 6 - ~~XXXXXXXXXX~~ Can't tell yet
- 7 - The Americans will be just; will do a good job
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
- Y -

Column 51: 0 - No answer
1 - Justified
2 - Unjustified
3 - No opinion

Column 52: Why? If "Justified":

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Germany won't be able to start another war: will do away with rearmament fears, will establish order
- 2 - It will pay reparations, cost of the war
- 3 - We lost the war; it is the right of the conqueror to do it, it's the result of a lost war
- 4 - To stop war industry
- 5 - We still have enough to get along
- 6 -
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other(List)
- X - Can't say, don't know, hope so

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No of Cases: 1485			

Sample:

Question: 24. (cont'd.)

Why Unjustified? (multiple answers)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	8	5	11	10	8	1	1	1	*	*	*

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 25	Form	Date 7 June 46	Category
No of Cases: 1485			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 25. Und die Einschränkungen in ihrem Lebensstandard -- glauben Sie, dass das gerecht oder ungerecht ist? Warum? (And what about the limits on your standard of living - do you believe that they are justified or unjustified? Why?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	30	48	21								

Why justified?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	16	*	6	4	2	1		*			

Column 52: If "Unjustified":

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Restrictions go too far: should apply only to war industries
- 2 - Hurts innocent people, not all Germans are guilty for the war; women and children are not guilty (but they, too, will suffer). Many Germans are not responsible and should not be punished
- 3 - Germany (the nation) can't live without its industry, is necessary for reconstruction; hurts the general economic situation; how can we rebuild with no coal and no production; industry is the back bone of Germany
- 4 - Germany (the people) can't live without its industry; people can't get along; the result will be a low and/or intolerable standard of living; we should at least be allowed to produce for a minimum living standard
- 5 - Produces unemployment; workers will be jobless, will starve; no way of earning any money
- 6 - Occupation powers can or should be able to control industry without destroying any money
- 7 - It is what you would expect of conquerors: it is typical
- 8 - Will not be able to pay reparations
- 9 - Other (list)
- X - Can't say, don't know
- Y - Undemocratic

Column 53: 0 - No answer
1 - Justified
2 - Unjustified
3 - No Opinion

Column 54: Why? If "Justified":

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - The restrictions are consequence of war: we lost the war ; this always happened after a war; we've got to be good losers
- 2 - The restrictions are consequence of war: we deserve punishment; we should be punished
- 3 - The restrictions are necessary (for Germany); available things will be fairly divided; everybody will get a share of what little there is; general equalization; everybody must live
- 4 - The restrictions are necessary (for Europe); other countries are as badly off or worse off than we are; as long as other nations are hungry, we should be hungry too; we did the same to other countries
- 5 - Generally justified: everybody must make the best of the situation
- 6 - Restrictions don't affect me, or don't affect me much: I am better off than people who have lost everything
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X -
- Y -

Sample: _____

Why 'Unjustified'? (multiple answers)																
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				3	26	13	5	*	3	*	*					

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Question: 26. Wie lange, glauben Sie, werden diese Einschränkungen bestehen bleiben? (How long do you think that these limitations will be maintained?)

[illegible]

Column 54: If "Unjustified":

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Not humane: people have a right to live; we are human beings; everybody wants and deserves a decent life, I am hungry
- 2 - Not guilty so don't deserve punishment; many were innocent; not everybody wanted war; most did not want war, did not know what was happening; the innocent should not suffer for the mistakes of the guilty leaders; I did not want war
- 3 - Restrictions are too strong, go too far
- 4 - Standard of living is too low; results will be communism; conditions foster radicalism
- 5 - Standard of living is too low: Germany is a cultured nation and should be treated as such; we are used to and deserve better treatment; a reversing of culture is never justified; we will never get back to our proper level of culture

Column 55:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - 3 years or under, a short time
- 2 - 4 - 10 years, a few years
- 3 - 11 - 15 years
- 4 - over 15 years, a long time "forever department"
- 5 - Until Allies realize that we are human beings; until the Allies realize that they have treated us badly, until Allies change their way of thinking about us, until Allies realize that we are their allies
- 6 - Until economic situation is better; until there are jobs and food for all; until food situation is cleared up; until trade is reestablished, until world situation is cleared
- 7 - Until Germany has been sufficiently punished for war guilt; until boundaries are settled, until reparations are paid
- 8 - Until Germany and/or youth is reeducated, until we can govern ourselves
- 9 - Other (List), until refugees leave, until Allies have come to an agreement
- X - Don't know, can't say, only God knows, hope not for long
- Y - Anti-occupation remarks; e.g. until they have ruined Germany, until many Germans have been killed off, until Allies stop following Russian policy

Question: 27. Glauben Sie, dass die Reichsmark in einem halben Jahre so viel wert sein wird wie heute? Weshalb glauben Sie das? (Do you think the Reichsmark will have the same value in about half a year as it has at present? What makes you think so?)

If "Yes"																
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				5	4	4	5	*	1	-	5	-	1	3	6	

Sample: _____

Question: 27. (cont'd.)

[illegible]

- Column 56: 0 - No answer
 1 - Yes, I am sure
 2 - Yes, I am quite sure
 3 - No
 4 - No opinion

- Column 57: If "Yes":
 0 - No answer
 1 - Economy will keep the mark stable: as long as economy stays as it is so will the mark; if prices do not go up, mark will keep its value. Prices control will stabilize the money, wage control
 2 - The people will keep the mark stable: everybody fears inflation and will therefore help to prevent it; ~~XXXXXXXX~~ everybody will do everything possible to prevent inflation
 3 - The government will keep the mark stable: the government has great interest in controlling the mark
 4 - Other countries (pressure by or because of them) ~~XXXXXXXXXXXX~~ will keep the mark stable: devaluation of the mark would hurt other country dealings with Germany; other countries don't want inflation in Germany
 5 - Have read or heard that there will be no inflation
 6 -
 7 - Because of taxes or other withdrawal of currency
 8 -
 9 - Other (List) black market activities will be checked
 X - Don't know, can't say
 Y - General fear of inflation: if mark is not held at present level, we will have chaos; inflation means ruin, etc.

Column 57: If "No":

- 0 - No answer
 1 - The evidence proves it: value of the Reichsmark has gone down; RM worth less or nothing; RM is worth only 1/2 of its value
 2 - " " " " Prices are going up; everything costs more
 3 - There is not backing for the currency; the RM has no long anything behind it
 4 - Inflation has already begun; nothing to buy
 5 - Because of the black market
 7 - Because of the taxes
 8 - Reparations too high
 9 - Other (List)
 X - Don't know, can't say
 Y - I think so, people say so, you hear it everywhere gossip and rumor, it cannot go on like this, can't stay on this level, world-wide situation
 6 - Too much money in circulation

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Date 7 June 46

Category

No of Cases: 1485

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 30 communities for Amzone. 141

Question 28. Es würde uns interessieren herauszufinden, was die Leute über die Ursachen einer Inflation denken. Hier sind drei Darlegungen, die häufig gemacht werden, um die Ursache einer Inflation zu beschreiben. Welche davon erklärt Ihrer Meinung nach am besten die Ursache einer Inflation? (We should like to find out what people think causes inflation. Here are three statements which are frequently made to describe the

Yes	No	N.O	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	18	27	32	21	1						

cause of inflation, which one of them, in your opinion, most nearly explains the cause of inflation?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 25

Form

Date 7 June 46

Category

No of Cases: 1485

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 30 communities for Amzone. 141

Question 29. Glauben Sie, dass heute in Deutschland die Möglichkeit einer Inflation gegeben ist? Falls "Ja" oder "Weiss nicht": Warum glauben Sie, dass es eine Inflation geben wird? (Do you think that there is a possibility of inflation in Germany today? If "Yes" or "Don't know": What makes you think there will be inflation?)

Yes	No	N.O	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					36	45	19									

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					12	1	6	6	6	7	7	5	3	1	6	*

Column 58: NB: If more than 2 (other than "B") are checked Code "4"

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - A. The higher prices for the scarcer good become
- 2 - B. People have more money to buy with and there are fewer goods on the market
- 3 - C. Money in circulation loses its value because it is not supported in gold
- 4 - No opinion
- 5 - A + B or B + C

Column 59: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - Don't know

Column 60: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Reparations are too high
- 2 - Black market
- 3 - Prices are too high
- 4 - Bad economic situation: nothing to buy, can't get anything you need even though you can pay for it
- 5 - No backing for the currency
- 6 - Too much money in circulation
- 7 - It's up to the Allies - they can allow or prevent inflation
- 8 - It happened after the last war, it cannot be prevented, it has already started
- 9 - Other (List) Because of the zones
- X - Don't know, can't say, I think so
- Y - "Nonsense department"

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ~~XX~~ ration cards in ~~9~~ communities for Amzone. [14]

[illegible][illegible]

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 30 communities for Amzone. 1941

Question: 31. Glauben Sie, dass sie das u fähig sind? (Do you think that they will be able to do so?)

[illegible][illegible]

Column 61: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion
4

Column 62: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - Don't know

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~5~~ ¹⁴ communities
for Ampere.

Question: 1. Was sind momentan Ihre grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
(What is your greatest care and worry at the present?)

multiple answers

" Yes	" No	" N. O.	" N. A.	" N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					37	1	8	10	18	4	19	4	3	7	5	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					15	6	3	1	4	6	-	*	1	1		

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 3 communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 3. Ist das Einkommen Ihrer Familie gross genug, um die notwendigen Ausgaben zu decken? Falls "Nein": Wie können Sie kaufen, was Sie benötigen (Is the income of your family high enough to cover the necessary expenses? If "No": How are you able to buy everything you need?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	68	5	*	23	3	*	1				1	

[illegible]

Column 12: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of machines for gainful production
or lack of personnel
- 4 - No home, no furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means for living,
insufficient income, lost everything,
business worries
- 6 - Party membership, dismissal by denazification
- 7 - Worries about POW, missing people
- 8 - Nothing to buy, lack of goods, etc.
- 9 - Other (List: tobacco, transportation and travel, mail)
- X - Health or physical disability; no medicine, no soap
- Y - Nothing, no worries

Column 13: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Clothing
 - 2 - Shoes
 - 3 - Loss of property
 - 4 - education: children's education, self-education
 - 5 - General insecurity: future in general; husband and/or son dead;
future of Germany
 - 6 - Difficulties as an evacuee, refugee
 - 7 - Lack of amusement (theater, movies, sports)
 - 8 - Fear of war
 - 9 - Fear of inflation
 - X - Marital difficulties
-

Column 15: 1 - Yes
Y - No

If "No": How are you able to buy everything you need?

- 2 - Can't
- 3 - Bartering
- 4 - Savings
- 5 - With help of relatives
- 6 - Welfare
- 7 - Doing temporary work
- 8 -
- 9 - Others

Survey No 27	Form	Date 1 July 46	Category
No of Cases: 1564			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 4a. Haben Sie ein laufendes Konto oder Sparkonto? (Do you have a current account or savings account?) b. Beträgt es mehr oder weniger als 1000? (If Yes: Is it more or less than RM 1000?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					17	60	32	(9)	*	*						

Savings

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					46	14	*	*								

Current: 12 5 *

Survey No 27	Form	Date 1 July 46	Category
No of Cases: 1564			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 6. Würden Sie eine Reserve lieber in bar haben, in Waren, auf der Bank oder Sparkasse? Warum? "Falls in Waren": Was für Waren? (In case of a reserve, would you rather have the money in cash, in goods, or would you rather have a checking or savings account?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	8	46	29	14	1	1	*				

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					5	8	15	6	8	4				*		

- Column 16:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Yes, current account
 - 2 - Yes, savings account
 - 3 - Neither
 - 4 - Both
 - 5 - Don't know, can't say, no opinion
 - 6 - Account frozen

Column 17: b. If "Yes": Is it more or less than RM 1000?

Current or SAVINGS ACCOUNT

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - More than RM 1000
- 2 - Less than RM 1000
- 3 - No opinion

- Column 27:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - In cash
 - 2 - In goods
 - 3 - Checking or savings account
 - 4 - Don't know

- 5 - Cash + goods
- 6 - Good + bank
- 7 - Cash + bank

Column 28: Why?

IN GOODS

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Money in cash doesn't do you any good today; for a business man goods are much better
- 2 - Goods do not lose value; one should buy articles of intrinsic value, e.g. land, jewelry, houses
- 3 - No trust in currency; currency lacks government backing
- 4 - To invest money in goods for certain purposes: dowry, business purposes, food
- 5 - We are in need of goods, bombed, out, lost everything, we are refugees
- 6 -
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other
- X - Don't know, no opinion
- Y -

Question: 7. Sind Sie verheiratet? (Are you married?)

[illegible]

Question: Anzahl der im Haushalt lebenden Familienmitglieder (Number of Family members living under the same roof)

[illegible]

Column 30: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - Widowed
3 - Divorced
4 - No

Column 31: 0 - No answer
1 - 1
2 - 2
3 - 3
4 - 4
5 - 5
6 - 6
7 - 7
8 - 8
9 - 9
X - 10 and more

[illegible]

Column 32: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

Column 33: 0 - No answer (Don't know)
1 - Under 20
2 - 20 - 40
3 - 40 - 50
4 - 50 - 70
5 - 70 - 100
6 - 100 - 150
7 - 150 - 200
8 - 200 - 300
9 - 300 - 500
X - More than 500

Column 34: 0 - No answer
1 - It is evenly distributed among the people
2 - It is mainly among black market dealers
3 - It is from Nazis and people who profited by war
4 - It is from occupation troops
5 - Don't know, no opinion

Column 35: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
1 - No
2 - Don't know

b) If "Yes": What should the new money value be: the new mark equal to 50, 20, 10 or 1 old pfennigs?

3 - 50
4 - 20
5 - 10
6 - 1
7 - Don't know, no opinion

[illegible]

Column 36: 0 - No answer
1 - Freezing of all bank accounts
2 - Freezing of bank accounts over a certain amount
3 - No freezing at all
4 - Don't know
5 - Others

Column 37: 0 - No answer
1 - Immediately
2 - One should wait until economic conditions have improved
3 - One should wait until a new German government has been
formed
4 - No opinion
5 - Cde 2+3

No of Cases: 1564

Question: 15. Glauben Sie, dass Leute, die während des Krieges überdurchschnittlich verdient haben, oder die in der Lage waren, ansehnliche Beträge während der Kriegsjahre zu sparen, jetzt herangezogen werden sollten, um denen zu helfen, die Kriegsverluste erleiden mussten?

(Do you think that people who did not suffer war losses, e.g. who did not lose property, income or savings because of the war, should now be asked to help those, who suffered war losses?)

Column 38: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

(Do you believe that people who had an average income during the war, or who were in a position to save substantially should now be asked to help in the rehabilitation of those who had losses?)

Column 39: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

[illegible]

Column 40: 0 - No answer
1 - The bombed out
2 - The expellees
3 - The foreigners
4 - The refugees
5 - The Jews
6 - The dependents
7 - The war casualties
8 - The politically persecuted
X - All of them

Column 41: 0 - No answer
Y - Yes
1 - No

If "Yes": In your ~~Opinion~~, how much compensation should be given to you - all, most, or a small part?

2 - All
3 - Most
4 - Only a small part
5 - No opinion
6 - Nothing

Survey No 27	Form	Date 1 July 46	Category
No. of Cases: 1564			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 18. Haben Sie irgendwelche Forderungen an die frühere Reichsregierung Falls "Ja": a) Erwarten Sie, dass der zukünftige Staat diesen Forderungen nachkommen wird? b) Welche Art Forderungen haben Sie? (Do you have any claims on the former Reich's Gov't? a) Do you expect the future state to honor these claims? b) What kind of claims do you have?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2	60	16	11	4							7	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	2	6	1	2	5	23	7	3			

Survey No 27	Form	Date 1 July 46	Category
No. of Cases: 1564			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for A zone. 141

Question: 21. Haben Sie eine Lebensversicherung abgeschlossen? Falls "Ja": Mit welcher Summe sind Sie versichert? Sind die laufenden Prämien bezahlt (Do you have a life insurance policy? Are the premiums paid up? For how much are you insured?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	60	33	5								1	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				3	4	4	5	2	4	5	1	5	1	3	1	1

Column 42: 0 - No answer

Y - YES

1 - No

a) Do you expect the future state to honor these claims?

2 - Yes

3 - No

4 - No opinion

b) What kind of claims do you have?

<u>Column</u>	<u>Scale</u>	<u>Item</u>
43	A	1 Bonds
44	B	2 Pensions (in RM per year)
45	B	3 Unpaid wages, salaries, soldier pay
46	B	4 Social security, insurance, etc.
47	B	5 Requisitioning by and deliveries of gov't and/or Wehrmacht, rent on requisitioned homes
48	A	6 Money in bank, savings accounts
49	A	7 War damages, bombing
50	B	8 Plünderungen, Diebstahl
51	B	9 Others
52	A	Total claims

Column 66: 0 - No answer

Y - Yes

1 - No

Are the premiums paid up?

2 - Yes

3 - No

Column 67: R - Don't know

0 - No answer

1 - Under 500

2 - 500 - 1000

3 - 1000 - 1500

4 - 1500 - 2000

5 - 2000 - 3000

6 - 3000 - 4000

7 - 4000 - 5000

8 - 5000 - 7000

9 - 7000 - 10000

X - 10000 - 20000

Y - More than 20000

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Survey No 27

Form

Date 1 July 46

Category

No of Cases:

1564

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 22. Glauben Sie dass der Schwarzhandel irgendeinen Einfluss auf die Wirtschaftslage hat? (Do you think that the black market has any influence on the economic situation?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	88	3	9									

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 28

Form

Date 25 July 46

Category

No of Cases:

1536

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 1. Was sind momentan Ihre grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen? (At the moment, what are your greatest difficulties and worries?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					35	1	8	8	19	5	15	4	3	5	5	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					15	3	2	1	7	5	*	*	1	*		

Column 68: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

Column 12: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 - No lodgings, no furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income, have lost everything, business worries
- 6 - Party membership, denazification dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about PWs, people missing
- 8 - Other (List: Tobacco, transport and travel, mail service)
- X - Health and/or physical disabilities; no medicine, no soap
- Y - None, no worries

Column 13: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - Loss of property
- 4 - Education: education of children, own education
- 5 - General uncertainty; the future in general; husband and/or son dead; future of Germany
- 6 - Difficulties as an evacuee or refugee
- 7 - Lack of recreation (theater, cinema, sports)
- 8 - Fear of war
- 9 - Fear of inflation
- X - Marital difficulties

[illegible]

Column 14: 0 - No answer
1 - 1 Pair
2 - 2 pairs
3 - 3 "
4 - 4 "
5 - 5 "
6 - 6 "
7 - 7 "
8 - 8 "
9 - 9 " or more
X - Have got no shoes; borrowed them
Y -

Column 15: 0 - No answer
1 - 1 pair
2 - 2 pairs
3 - 3 "
4 - 4 "
5 - 5 "
6 - 6 "
7 - 7 "
8 - 8 "
9 - 9 " or more
X - Have got no shoes
Y - None that need repairing

[illegible]

Column 16: 0 - No answer
1 - 1 pair
2 - 2 pairs
3 - 3 "
4 - 4 "
5 - 5 "
6 - 6 "
7 - 7 "
8 - 8 "
9 - 9 " or more
X - Need none
Y -

Column 17: 0 - No answer
1 - 1 pair
2 - 2 pairs
3 - 3 "
4 - 4 "
5 - 5 "
6 - 6 "
7 - 7 "
8 - 8 "
9 - 9 "
X - No shoes
Y -

Column 29: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes, shoes
2 - Yes, clothes
3 - No, neither
4 - Yes, shoes and clothes

Column 30: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes, lack of shoes
2 - Yes, lack of clothes
3 - No, neither
4 - Yes, both

Survey No 28	Form	Date 25 July 46	Category
No of Cases: 1536			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 33 communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 11. Konnten Sie eine bestimmte Art von Arbeit nicht ennehmen, weil Sie keine geeigneten Schuhe oder keine geeignete Kleidung dafür hatten? (Did lack of suitable shoes or clothes prevent you from accepting a certain type of work?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	4	96										

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 28	Form	Date 25 July 46	Category
No of Cases: 1536			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 33 communities for Amzone. 141

Question: 16. Haben Sie die Nachrichten über die Pariser Aussenministerkonferenz verfolgt? Wenn "Ja": a) Was war Ihrer Meinung nach das wichtigste Ergebnis dieser Konferenz? (Have you been following the news reports of the Paris Conference of Foreign Ministers?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	37	63										

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	11	3	3	3	2	2	6		*	7		

Column 31: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

Column 41: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

If "Yes": a) In your opinion, what was the most important outcome of this conference?

Column 42: 0 - No answer
1 - Summoning of Peace Conference: discussion of peace treaties
2 - Question of German economic unity: unification of German economy intended
3 - Elimination of zonal borders in Germany
4 - Other countries to be satisfied first: discussions about Italy; peace treaties with Balkan states
5 - Russia's attitude toward Ruhr question: Ruhr and Saar districts to remain with Germany
6 - Allies agreed on some points
7 - No agreement as far as Germany is concerned
8 -
9 - Other
X - Don't know, cannot judge

Question: 16. (cont'd.)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	7	14	3	5	6				1	5	1	

Question: 16 (cont'd.)

[illegible]

Question 16 cont'd. b) Glauben Sie, dass diese Konferenz ein Erfolg oder ein Misserfolg war? (Do you consider this conference a success or a failure?)

Column 43: 1 - Success
2 - Failure
3 - No opinion

c) Welche Bedeutung hat diese Konferenz für Sie als deutschen Bürger? (What importance has this conference for you as a German citizen?)

Column 44: 0 - No answer
1 - A step towards a peace treaty and peace for Germany
2 - Our future depends on it: it is a question of life and death for Germany
3 - Unification of German economy
4 - Conference was of no importance for us as German citizens
5 -
6 -
7 -
8 -
9 - Other (List)
X - Don't know, no opinion
Y - Allies don't agree; Russia unwilling to cooperate

Question 16, cont'd.

Wenn "Nein": Glauben Sie, dass diese Konferenz wichtig war für Sie als deutschen Bürger? (If "No": Do you consider this conference of importance for you as a German citizen?)

Column 45: 0 - No answer
1 - Very important
2 - Important
3 - Not important at all
4 - No opinion

Survey No 28

Form

Date 25 July 46

Category

No of Cases: 1536

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 17. Haben Sie von der Rede Molotoffs über die Zukunft Deutschlands am Schluss dieser Konferenz gehört oder gelesen? Wenn "Ja": Was halten Sie von den Absichten Russlands über die Zukunft Deutschlands, die Molotoff in dieser Rede äusserte? (Did you hear or read about Mr. Molotov's speech on the future of Germany, at the conclusion of the conference?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				24	76											

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2	3	2	3	12	2	2				2		

Survey No 28

Form

Date 25 July 46

Category

No of Cases: 1536

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

Question: 18. Wie lange, glauben Sie, wird die amerikanische Besatzungsmacht in Deutschland bleiben? (How long do you expect the American occupation army to stay in Germany?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					2	7	3	1	20	11	8	5	1	2		

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					4	4	8	2	1	2			2	24		

Column 46: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

If "Yes": What do you think about Russia's intentions concerning the future of Germany that Mr. Molotov expressed in his speech?

Column 47: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Russia wants to bolshevize Europe, wants position of supreme power over entire Europe
- 2 - Russia wants to introduce Bolshevism into Germany
- 3 - Russia wants Ruhr district to remain with Germany
- 4 - Molotov's views on Germany are sensible
- 5 - Doubt Molotov's sincerity; don't think much of it; it is politics
- 6 - Russia is top dog; is opposed to any proposition the other might
- 7 - Reparations too high
- 8 -
- 9 - Other
- X - Too early yet to judge
- Y -

Column 48: 0 - No answer
1 - Less than 3 years
2 - 3 to 5 years
3 - 5 to 7 "
4 - 7 to 9 "
5 - 10 Years
6 - 10 to 15 years
7 - 15 to 20 years
8 - 20 to 25 "
9 - 25 to 50 "
X - more than 50 years
Y -

Column 49: 0 - No answer

- 1 - An occupation army will always have to be there: occupation army will for a long time yet
- 2 - Until the German people have acquired democratic way of thinking
- 3 - Until order is reestablished in Germany
- 4 - Depends on peace treaty, on understanding between Great Powers
- 5 - Altogether uncertain
- 6 - Until the Russians come
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - Too early to tell yet; have no idea; that is not for me to say, leave it to the Americans
- Y -

Category

1536

14

in Germans? How long the Russian and how long the French?

Bi-Tech

French

Russian:

Category

1536

141

(The American claim to be sending to Germany enough food to supply one fifth of the rations consumed in the US Zone. Do you believe this or not?)

[illegible][illegible]

Column 50: BRITISH

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Less than 5 years
- 2 - 5 to 10 years
- 3 - 10 to 15 years
- 4 - 15 to 20 years
- 5 - More than 20 years
- 6 - Longer than all others
- 7 - Not as long as Americans
- 8 - Like Americans; like all others
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - No opinion
- Y - Will stay for good; will stay for a long time

Column 51: RUSSIAN

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Less than 5 years
- 2 - 5 to 10 years
- 3 - 10 to 15 years
- 4 - 15 to 20 years
- 5 - More than 20 years
- 6 - Longer than all others
- 7 - Longer than Americans
- 8 - Like Americans, like all others
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - No opinion
- Y - Will stay for good; will stay for a long time

Column 52: FRENCH

- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Less than 5 years
 - 2 - 5 to 10 years
 - 3 - 10 to 15 years
 - 4 - 15 to 20 years
 - 5 - More than 20 years
 - 6 - Longer than all others
 - 7 - Longer than Americans
 - 8 - Like Americans; like all others
 - 9 - Other (List)
 - X - No opinion
 - Y - Will stay for good; will stay for a long time
-

Column 53:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Believe it
- 2 - Don't believe it
- 3 - No opinion

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 29 communities for Amsona.

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	25	12	12	3	14	7	2	2	x	38		

[illegible]

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 141 communities for Amzone.

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	35	4	30	10	1	20						

[illegible]

Column 54: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Freedom of speech; individual freedom
- 2 - Influence of people on government; demands of the people to be considered; honesty of government towards people
- 3 - Equality; unity; sovereign rights of the peoples; peaceful negotiation between peoples
- 4 - Free elections
- 5 - Equal justice for all; equal rights and duties
- 6 - Social welfare; living costs and wages in sound relation to one another
- 7 - Peace and order within the state
- 8 - High living standard; economic development
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - No opinion; don't know; don't understand anything about it because I don't bother about politics
- Y -

column 55: 0 - No answer

Y - Yes

1 - No

If "Yes": What is your opinion of the work the Länderrat has been doing up till now: have they been doing a very good, good, fair or bad job?

2 - Very good

3 - Good

4 - Fair

5 - Bad

6 - No opinion

[illegible]

Column 56: 0 - No answer
1 - A
2 - B
3 - C
4 - D
5 - No opinion

- A. Der Laenderrat ist eine Zentralregierung, die saemtliche Gesetze fuer die amerikanische Zone herausgibt.
- B. Der Laenderrat ist eine Bundesregierung, die nur gewisse Arten von Gesetzen fuer die amerikanische Zone herausgibt.
- C. Der Laenderrat ist ueberhaupt keine Regierung. Er ist eine Vereinigung von Beamten der drei Laender der amerikanischen Zone, die fuer eine Zusammenarbeit der Laender in Politik und Verwaltung sorgen. Die Laender bleiben dabei selbststaendig and unabhaengig. (Correct)
- D. Der Laenderrat ist nicht aus Deutschen zusammengesetzt sonder aus Amerikanern. Diese Vertreter der amerikanischen Militaerregierung kommen zusammen, um gemeinsame Fragen der drei Laender der amerikanischen Zone und ihre Loesing zu beraten.

Column 57: 0 - No answer
Y - Yes
1 - No
2 - No opinion

If "Yes": Should Bavaria join a confederation of German states or should remain entirely separate and independent?

- 3 - Confederation
- 4 - Independent
- 5 - No opinion

[illegible]

At present economic policy is being directed separately by the government of the three Länder of the US zone. Would it be better or worse if economic policy were directed by a central German Government?

- Column 58:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Better
 - 2 - Worse
 - 3 - No difference
 - 4 - No opinion

-
- Column 59:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - A. A strong central government directing the US zone from Berlin
 - 2 - B. A federal government in Berlin that leaves a great deal of responsibility to the Länder
 - 3 - C. No central government. Though the Länder form a confederation even one of them retains the right of an independent government
 - 4 - D. No confederation of Länder. Every land has its own absolutely separate and independent government.
 - 5 - No opinion

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 25 communities for Amzone. (41)

Question: 27. Für die Dauer der Besatzungszeit könnte für alle vier Zonen zusammen eine deutsche Zentralregierung gebildet werden. Soll nach Ihrer Meinung eine solche Zentralregierung gebildet werden oder nicht? Wenn ja? Warum? (For the period of occupation a central German Government of all 4 zones might be formed. Do you think such a central government should be established or not?)

[illegible]

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	22	13	10	15	5	1	1	-	1	1		

25 July 46

Category

1536

sample :

Question: 27. (cont'd.)

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				X	2	4	X	X	2	1	X	-	1	X		

[illegible]

Column 60: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes, should be established
2 - No, should not
3 - No opinion

If "Yes": Why?

Column 61: 0 - No answer
1 - German states are economically dependent on one another; unity will improve economic development
2 - Exchange of goods
3 - Unification of administration: unified government able to do better job
4 - To reestablish unity at last; unity is only possibility of building Germany up again; speeds reconstruction
5 - Zonal borders cause greatest difficulties
6 - Question of financial demands and reparations more easily solved by central government
7 - One government not as expensive as many
8 -
9 - Other (List)
X - Don't know; don't understand anything about it; leave it to others
Y -

If "No": Why not?

Column 61: 0 - No answer
1 - Every state should have own administration
2 - Can live better without Prussia because Prussians always make war
3 - Wuerttemberg has good agriculture and an industrious population, will be better off if by herself
4 - Every land should have opportunity to buy necessary raw materials without having to offer other goods in exchange
5 - Russian Zone would gain position of power; Russians are feared very much
6 - Too early yet; better if Americans alone have the say here
7 -
8 -
9 - Other (List)
X - No opinion; don't know
Y -

[illegible]

Column 62: 0 - No answer
1 - Capable
2 - Hardly capable
3 - Incapable
4 - No opinion

Column 63: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

[illegible]

- Column 64: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

If "Yes": What changes do you expect?

- Column 65: 0 - No answer
1 - Expect a unified government uninfluenced by Allies
2 - A government that causes Germany to be respected again
the world
3 - A move to the left
4 - Disturbances might easily arise: disagreement between
party leaders; frequent changes of government; quarrels
about internal politics
5 - Depends on external influences; changes might be influ-
ced by Nazi spirit still existing
6 - Situation in general will improve
7 - A change to the right
8 -
9 - Other
X - No opinion; don't know
Y -

-
- Column 66: 0 - No answer
1 - Bad idea
2 - Good idea badly carried out
3 - No opinion
4 - Both

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24

Survey No 29

Form

Date 9 Aug. 46

Category

No of Cases: 2969

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~39~~ communities for Amzone. ¹⁷⁶

Question: 1. Was sind momentan Ihre grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
(At the moment what were your greatest difficulties and worries?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					34	2	9	7	21	4	14	2	2	6	5	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					15	8	1	1	8	5	*	*	*	*		

Survey No 29

Form

Date 9 Aug. 46

Category

No of Cases: 2969

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~39~~ communities for Amzone. ¹⁷⁶

Question: 2. Wir möchten gerne wissen, ob Sie an folgenden Dingen etwas auszusetzen haben, denn eine Beanstandung ist oft mehr wert als ein Lob. Sind Sie zufrieden, nicht ganz zufrieden oder unzufrieden —
(We should like to know if you have any criticisms about the following items, for often criticism is worth more than praise. Are you satisfied not quite satisfied, or not satisfied at all)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
			a:	*	59	29	10	2								

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
			b:	*	41	27	21	11								

c: 1 55 17 9 18

Column 12: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Lack of food
- 2 - Lack of fuel
- 3 - Lack of implements of gainful production and/or lack of personnel
- 4 - No lodgings, no furniture
- 5 - Unemployment, no means of support, insufficient income; have lost everything; business worries
- 6 - Party membership; denazification dismissal
- 7 - Anxiety about PWs, missing people
- 8 - Nothing to buy; scarcity of goods, etc.
- 9 - Other (List) tobacco, transport and travel, mail service)
- X - Health and/or physical disabilities; no medicine, no soap
- Y - None; no worries

Column 13: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - Loss of property
- 4 - Education: education of children, own education
- 5 - General uncertainty; the future in general; husband and/or son dead; future of Germany
- 6 - Difficulties as an evacuee or refugee
- 7 - Lack of recreation (theater, cinema, sports)
- 8 - Fear of war
- 9 - Fear of inflation
- X - Marital difficulties

Column 14: a) With the distribution of food?

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Satisfied
- 2 - Not quite satisfied
- 3 - Not at all satisfied
- 4 - No opinion

Column 15: b) With the measures taken for price control?

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Satisfied
- 2 - Not quite satisfied
- 3 - Not at all satisfied
- 4 - No opinion

Column 16: c) With measures taken to ensure full employment?

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Satisfied
- 2 - Not quite satisfied
- 3 - Not at all satisfied
- 4 - No opinion

Column 17: d) With progress in the reopening of school and universities?

- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Satisfied
 - 2 - Not quite satisfied
 - 3 - Not at all satisfied
 - 4 - No opinion
- 3

Survey No	29	Form	Date	9 Aug 46	Category
No of Cases:		2969			

Question:

2 (cont'd.)

	1	2	3	4	NA
d:	70	8	4	18	*
e:	54	17	6	23	*
f:	74	8	3	15	*

Yes	No	N. O.	N. A.	N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				g:	50	18	11	21								

Survey No 29	Form A	Date 9 Aug. 46	Category
No of Cases: 2969			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 196 communities for Ansons.

Question: 3. Wer ist, soweit Sie es beurteilen können, heutzutage für die örtliche Verwaltung verantwortlich - die Militärregierung oder deutsche Behörden? Falls "Deutsche Behörden": Ist es günstig oder ungünstig, dass die Verwaltung deutschen Behörden übertragen wurde? (As far as you know, who is now responsible for local administration and government - MG or German officials?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				X	31	16	43	5	4						1	

Column 18: e) With progress in rebuilding a democratic government?
0 - No answer
1 - Satisfied
2 - Not quite satisfied
3 - Not at all satisfied
4 - No opinion

Column 19: f) With the right of criticism conceded to newspapers and magazines?
0 - No answer
1 - Satisfied
2 - Not quite satisfied
3 - Not at all satisfied
4 - No opinion

Column 20: g) With government welfare measures for the evacuees?
0 - No answer
1 - Satisfied
2 - Not quite satisfied
3 - Not at all satisfied
4 - No opinion

Column 21: h) With the revival of political party activity?
0 - No answer
1 - Satisfied
2 - Not quite satisfied
3 - Not at all satisfied
4 - No opinion

Column 22: 0 - No answer
1 - Military Government
Y - German officials
2 - No opinion

Survey No. A

If "German officials": was it a good idea or a bad idea for this transfer of responsibility to German officials to be made?

3 - Good idea
4 - Bad idea
5 - No opinion

Column 22: 0 - No answer
1 - Good idea
2 - Bad idea
3 - No opinion

Column 23: 0 - No answer
1 - Excellent
2 - Good
3 - Fair
4 - Bad
5 - No opinion

Probe: What reasons can you give for your opinion?

If "Excellent" and "good":

Column 24: 0 - No answer
1 - Good experiences; they try to see everybody's point;
good mayor; officials accept other peoples opinions
2 - They are doing their duty; they work towards satisfying
everyone
3 - Officials are working efficiently but too slowly
4 -
5 -
6 -
7 -
8 -
9 - Other (List)
X - No opinion; don't know
Y -

Sample: _____

" Yes	" No	" N. O.	" N. A.	" N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				6	8	13	21	28	5	6	10	-	2	1		

[illegible]

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 30 communities for Amzone. ¹⁹⁶

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				8	55	16	28	1								

[illegible]

Question 4, cont'd:

If "fair" or "bad":

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Too dependent; too many restrictions by III; too many regulations
- 2 - Many officials are working only for their own profit; unjust; corruptible; biased
- 3 - No experienced men, no experts
- 4 - Too much bureaucracy; overorganization; work sluggish, too slow
- 5 - Enlightenment and courtesy lacking; one never gets clear information; officials hardly take any
- 6 - Offices not yet quite free of Nazism; CDU supports Nazis
- 7 - General difficulties; disagreements; economic conditions
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X -

-
- Column 25:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Work for the good of the community
 - 2 - Have own interest in mind
 - 3 - No opinion
 - 4 - 1 + 2 (both)

Comments:

- Column 26:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Are working for everybody; help everybody; act to everyone's satisfaction
 - 2 - Make use of their office to gain personal profits; relatives and friends are being favored
 - 3 - Had no unpleasant experiences
 - 4 - Officials are selfish; take bribes
 - 5 -
 - 6 -
 - 7 -
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Other (List)
 - Y -
 - X - No opinion, don't know

Survey No 29	Form B	Date	Category
No of Cases: 2969			

Sample:

Question: 5 B .Arbeiten die Beamten in den örtlichen Verwaltungsstellen im grossen und ganzen für das Wohl der Allgemeinheit, oder verfolgen sie in erster Linie ihre eigenen Interessen? (On the whole, are the local German officials working for the good of the community or do they work primarily with their own interest in mind?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	61	15	22	1								

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 29	Form	29 Aug. 46	Category
No of Cases: 2969			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 176 communities for Amzone.

Question: 8. Sollen nach Ihrer Meinung in der örtlichen Verwaltung Männer arbeiten, die in einer politischen Partei sind, oder Beamte, die keiner Partei angehören? Warum? (In your opinion should local government be carried out by persons belonging to one of the political parties or by officials not belonging to any party?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	13	38	34	14								

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				31	8	2	1	1	30	6	13	2	x	6	x	

Column 25: 0 - No answer
1 - For the good of the community
2 - Have their own interest in mind
3 - No opinion
4 - 1 + 2 (Both)

Column 26: "0"

Column 37: 0 - No answer
1 - Members of a political party
2 - Officials with no party interests
3 - No opinion
4 - Yes and no (both)

Why?

Column 38: 0 - No answer
1 - Members of a political party are more interested, more enlightened; politicians should be leading; are more familiar with everyday affairs than people with no party interests
2 - They stick together; more encouragement, more backbone
3 - One cannot do without parties; one has to be politically organized
4 - Had no say in former years, therefore shall speak their mind now; exchange of opinions; they shall state their point of view
5 - Officials without party interests are unbiased; party interests not in the foreground; equal treatment of public; unanimity of officials; no one-sided policy
6 - Better work done because officials don't change after every election; are not so tied up; can remain in office if system of government changes
7 - Both: whether party interests or not the chief point is that officials are doing their duty, are capable of working for the good of the community; the most capable should have the most important job; selection only according to ability, experience and knowledge
8 - An official should serve only the state; dependent on government; difference on account of dependence on MG
9 - Other (List) To keep KPD out of it X - No opinion Y -

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in [redacted] for Amzone.

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				2	6	21	21	14	8	11	*	5	1	20	*	

[illegible]

No of Cases:	2969
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Question: 10. A Wie sollen nach Ihrer Meinung die Bürgermeister gewählt werden sollen sie unmittelbar von den Bürgern gewählt werden, oder sollen sie einem Bürgerrat gewählt werden (welcher seinerseits von den Bürgern gewählt wird), oder sollten sie von der Militärregierung bestimmt werden, oder scheint Ihnen die Art und Weise der Wahl unbedeutend?

"Yes	"No	"N.O.	"N.A.	"N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	52	22	5	5	16							

[illegible]

39. 39: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Lack of experts; demasification; not enough specialists
- 2 - Refugees, expellees
- 3 - Economic difficulties, raw materials supply; transport; zonal economy fuel supplies
- 4 - Food situation; insufficient food causes inefficient work
- 5 - General difficulties; after effects of the war; damages; effects of rule; burglary and thefts; not enough confidence in the government
- 6 - Reconstruction; housing problem
- 7 - DP's
- 8 - Difficult to satisfy everybody; MG pressure
- 9 - Other (List): trouble with political parties; no difficulties; no clear aim; the fact that we haven't got a government
- X - Don't know; no opinion
- Y - Russian MG

(What is your opinion regarding the way mayors should be selected - should they be elected directly by the people, or should they be chosen by the council (which is elected by the people), or should they be appointed by MG or do you think it doesn't make much of a difference how it is done?)

Column 40: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Election by the people
- 2 - Selection by local council
- 3 - Appointment by MG
- 4 - Method of selection is of no account
- 5 - No opinion

What reasons do you have for your opinion?

Column 41: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Whole mass of the people decide; whole population have their say; democratic
- 2 - Everybody knows the candidates
- 3 - Favoritism made impossible that way
- 4 - Local civil council knows abilities of mayor
- 5 - Both ways represent the will of the people
- 6 - One can be sure that the mayor has been examined sufficiently
- 7 - MG decides anyway
- 8 - All others disagree
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - No opinion; don't know
- Y - It's all the same to me; if he works in the interest of the people

42. 42: "0" for A

[illegible]

Column 40: 0 - No answer

1 - Election by the people

2 - Selection by local council

3 - Appointment by MG

4 - Through political parties; mayor is put up by strongest party

5 - According to number of votes

9 - Other (List)

X -

Y - No opinion, don't know

If "Selection by local council": are you satisfied with this way of selecting the mayor or would you prefer a nother way?

Column 41: 0 - No answer

1 - Satisfied

2 - No opinion

3 - Not satisfied; would prefer direct suffrage; election by people; the whole population to vote

4 -

5 -

6 -

7 -

8 -

9 -

X -

Y -

Column 43: 0 - No answer

1 - Interested

2 - Leave it to others

3 - No opinion

Column 43: 0 - No answer
1 - Reflect upon it
2 - Leave it to others
3 - No opinion

Column 44: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

Category 4

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~the~~ community for Amzone. 176

[illegible][illegible]

Category

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 176 communities for Amzone.

Question: 14. Welche politische Partei würde nach Ihrer Meinung am besten den Wiederaufbau Deutschlands fördern? (Which of the political parties do you think the most likely to successfully work towards reconstruction of Germany?)

" Yes -	" No	" N. O.	" N. A.	" N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	Z
				1	35	2	9	20	1	2	1	4	1	22	6	1

[illegible]

Column 45: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

Column 46: R - No answer
C - SED
1 - SPD
2 - KPD
3 - CDU
4 - CSU
5 - LDP
6 - DVP
7 - WAV
8 - All parties together; coalition; cooperation with other parties
9 - Other
X - Don't know; not interested; don't know parties; don't know programs of parties
Y - None of the existing parties; non specific answers e.g. "democratic party", "Worker's" or "Labor" party

3

Survey No 29

Form

Date 9 Aug. 46

Category

No of Cases: 2969

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 176 communities for Amzone.

Question: 15. Was, glauben Sie, braucht Deutschland im Augenblick dringender klare und bestimmte Wiederaufbauprogramme, die von den einzelnen Parteien aufgestellt werden, oder einzelne fähige Männer, die Deutschlands Wiederaufbau leiten? (Which do you think Germany needs more at the present times clear and positive reconstruction programs suggested by political parties, or capable individuals to lead reconstruction in Germany?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	20	57	18	4								

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 29

Form

Date 9 aug.46

Category

No of Cases: 2969

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 176 communities for Amzone.

Question: 16. Glauben Sie, dass die Alliierten in Deutschland eine Zentralregierung zustande bringen werden? Falls "Ja": Was für eine deutsche Zentralregierung werden die Alliierten zu errichten versuchen? Falls "Nein": Worauf werden sich die Alliierten einigen? (Do you think the Allies will be able to establish a central German government?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				x	44	18	38									

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				3	12	17	31	1	1	x	2	1	2	29	1	

Column 47: 0 - No answer
1 - Clear and positive programs
2 - Capable in individuals
3 - No opinion
4 - 1 + 2 (both)

Column 48: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

If "Yes": What kind of a central German Government will the Allies try to establish?

Column 49: 0 - No answer
1 - Federal government; federal constitution; individual rights of the Länder to be respected
2 - Strong central government in Berlin; unified government of all zones in Berlin; zonal borders to be abolished; government as before 1953
3 - Government based on democratic principles
4 - Germany to become a mandate of the Allies; Americans should stay
5 - No communistic government; russians to have no voice in it
6 - Government set up after model of Control Council
7 - A government capable of a strong economic policy
8 - A Christian government
9 - Other (List)
X - Don't know; no opinion
Y - SPD Government

Question: 16. (cont'd.)

[illegible]

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 38 communities for Amzone.

Question: 17. Wieviel politische Parteien soll es, nach Ihrer Ansicht, nach Ende der Besatzung in Deutschland geben? (In your opinion, how many political parties should there be in Germany after the end of the occupation?)

[illegible]

Question 16 cont'd: If "No": What do you think the Allies will agree

Column 49: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Germany to be divided into several Länder; autonomous government in each land
- 2 - No agreement between the Allies yet; no agreement with the French; depends on Russia; Russia will not give in; cooperation England-U.S.
- 3 - Separation of the eastern parts from the rest of Germany
- 4 - Will continue the same way as before
- 5 - War with Russia
- 6 -
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - No opinion, don't know; development not yet to be foreseen; don't read newspapers
- Y -

Column 50: 0 - No answer

- 1 - One party
- 2 - 2 parties
- 3 - 3 "
- 4 - 4 "
- 5 - 5 "
- 6 - 6 "
- 7 - More than 6 parties
- 8 - No party
- 9 - Other (List) Unlimited number
- X - Don't know; doesn't make any difference to me; don't understand anything about politics; not interested
- Y - Only one party made up of all others together; the smallest possible number

Survey No 29

Form

A

Date 9 Aug. 46

Category

No of Cases: 2969

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 33 communities for Amzone. 176

Question: 18 A. Glauben Sie, dass der Nationalsozialismus eine schlechte Idee oder eine gute Idee, nur schlecht ausgeführt? (Do you consider National Socialism a bad idea, or a good idea merely badly carried out?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	42	46	11	8								

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 29

Form

B

Date 9 Aug. 46

Category

No of Cases: 2969

Sample:

Question: 18 B. Glauben Sie, dass der Nationalsozialismus eine gute oder eine schlechte Idee war? Falls "Schlechte Idee": Halten Sie ihn für eine schlechte Idee in Bezug auf das, was er für das deutsche Volk vor dem Kriege tat, oder weil er unfähig war, den Krieg zu gewinnen, oder weshalb sonst? (Do you consider National Socialism a good or a bad idea?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	29	53	13	4								

Multiple answers

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					21	5	6	7	7	5	3	2	*	*	2	

Column 51: 0 - No answer
1 - Bad idea
2 - Good idea badly carried out
3 - No opinion

Column 52: "0"

Column 51: 0 - No answer
1 - Good idea
2 - Bad idea
3 - No opinion
4 - Both, good and bad

If "Bad idea": Do you consider it a bad idea because of what it did for German people before the war, or because it proved incapable of winning war, or for what other reasons?

Column 52: 0 - No answer
1 - What it did before the war
2 - Because it was incapable of winning the war
3 - Idea bad all through
4 - Compulsion; suppression; no opposition suffered; no freedom of speech; brute force
5 - Militarism; rearmament; warmongery; isolation from outside world
6 - Lied to us from the beginning; did not help us; did not keep promises made to workers; no Socialism; financial exploitation of the people
7 - Race policy; programs; atrocities
8 - No religious freedom; fight against the Church
9 - Other (List)
X - No opinion; don't know
Y - Folie de grandeur; self glorification; utopia

Column 53: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes, complete
2 - Yes, truthful
3 - Yes, complete and truthful
4 - Neither
5 - No opinion

Column 54: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes, all of them
2 - Yes, partly
3 - No

If "Yes", Are you very much or only a little interested in the reports?

Column 55: 0 - No answer
1 - Interested
2 - Not very interested
3 -

Survey No 29	Form	Date 9 Aug. 46	Category
No of Cases: 2969			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~the~~ community for Amzone. 176

Question: 21. Glauben Sie, dass der Prozess ordnungsgemäss durchgeführt wird?
(Do you believe these trials to be conducted fairly?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	96	5	18									

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
			1													

Survey No 29	Form	Date 9 Aug. 46	Category
No of Cases: 2969			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~the~~ community for Amzone. 176

Question: 22. Welche der Angeklagten halten Sie für wenig belastet oder unschuldig? (Which of the defendants do you believe to be less guilty or not guilty at all?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					4	4	4	2	1	1	3	*	*	24		

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					52	4	1	1	2	2	*	*	*	*		

Column 56: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

Column 57: 0 - No answer
1 - Neurath
2 - Schacht
3 - Speer
4 - Papen
5 - Schirach
6 - Fritzsche
7 - Hess
8 - Funk
9 - Göring
X - No opinion, can't judge;
no sufficient insight;
don't know defendants
Y - Politicians

Column 58: 0 - No answer
1 - All equally guilty
2 - Military men, officers, soldiers
3 - Keitel
4 - Dönitz
5 - Raeder
6 - Jodl
7 - Ribbentrop
8 - Frank
9 - None guilty
X - Flick, Sauckel, Streicher (one
each) Messelring

Survey No	Form	Date	Category
No of Cases:			

Sample: stratified with random selection from ration cards for 400 in 176 communities

Question: 1. Was sind momentan Ihre groessten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
What are your greatest worries and difficulties at the present?

% Yes	% No	% Don't Know	% Ref	% Total	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					36	4	7	9	22	3	15	7	3	7	4	

% Yes	% No	% Yes	% No	% Yes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					24	13	8	1	8	6	1	*	*	*		

Survey No 31A

Page A

4 oct 46



No of Cases: 2983

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in communities for A.M.

Question: 2. Haben Sie die Zeitungs- oder Radioberichte ueber den Muernberger Prozess gegen die ehemaligen deutschen Staatsmaenner und Parteifuhrer verfolgt?
(Have you followed the newspaper or radio reports of the Muernberg Trials against the former German statesmen and political leaders?)

[illegible][illegible]

- Lack of food
- Lack of fuel
- Lack of implements for painful production or lack of personnel
- No learning, requisitioning of home, no furniture
- No money, no means for living, no sufficient income, lost everything, business worries
- Dismissal by denazification
- No one is about us, missing people
- No one to buy, lack of goods, etc.
- Others (list), tobacco, transportation and travel, postal service
- Health or physical disability; no medicine, no soap
- No worries

Form 13:

- No answer
- 1 - Clothing
- 2 - Shoes
- 3 - Loss of property
- 4 - Education; education of the children; own education
- 5 - General insecurity; future in general; husband or son dead; future of Germany
- 6 - Difficulties as an evacuee, refugee
- 7 - Lack of dissipation (theater, movies, sports)
- 8 - Fear of war
- 9 - Fear of inflation
- X - Marital difficulties
- Y -

Column 14:
 0 - No answer
 1 - Yes
 2 - No

Survey No 313	Form B	Date 4 Oct 46	Category
No of Cases: 2983			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in **30** communities for **AMER**
176

Question: 2. Haben Sie das Urteil ueber die Angeklagten in Nuernberg gehoert?
(Have you heard the verdict regarding the accused at the Nuernberg trials?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					93	7										

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 31A	Form A	Date 4 Oct 46	Category
No of Cases: 2983			

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in **30** communities for **AMER**.
176

Question: 3. Haben Sie durch die Prozessereignisse in Nuernberg etwas erfahren, was Sie vorher nicht wussten? (Have you heard naything through the Nuernberg Trials you did not know before?)

Falls "Ja": Was? (If "Yes": What did you learn?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					2	71	27									

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	21	3	1	7	5	12	3	8	2	4	1

Column 14: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

Column 15: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

Column 16: 0 - No answer
1 - Concentration camp
2 - War preparation
3 - Germany was the aggressor
4 - We were cheated, swindled
5 - Activity of party leaders
6 - Extermination of the Jews, mass murders
7 - Hitler and the members of the "SPD" were worse than we were, though it
they were okay
8 - Did not know anything before, have learned a lot now
9 - Others (List)
X - No opinion, no interest, don't know, can't say
- Politics

Column 15: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Lasting peace; never start a war again; the people always have to suffer from the consequences of war
 - 2 - Never elect a dictator as a leader again; no one-sided party economy, politics, caution in election of future statesmen
 - 3 - The accused in Nuremberg are guilty of all misery
 - 4 - No offense against the rights of humanity
 - 5 - Not to join any party; not to be a member of any party
 - 6 - Justice
 - 7 - There is no justice; only we Germans get punished, not the Allies
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Others, that Allies agree; concentration camps (10)
 - X - Don't understand politics; never cared about it. I have other worries; no opinion
 - Y - Nothing; no lesson; the German people will never learn
-

Column 17: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Good; satisfactory, say the truth, objective, reports are just, think it good, good news glad to hear the truth
- 2 - Good in general, but details are insufficient or dubious, had pictures, they should go more far in details
- 3 - Incomplete and insufficient
- 4 - Influenced; very much propaganda
- 5 - Slow and boring, brought in too much unrelated material
- 6 -
- 7 - Unjust, not true, can't judge it as right, can't believe it, humiliating
- 8 - I never read (or very seldom) can't get a newspaper
- 9 - Other (List)
- X - No opinion, can't say
- Y - Hope so, hope it is true

[illegible]

Column 18: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes, complete
2 - Yes, authentic
3 - Yes, both
4 - No
5 - No opinion

Column 19: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion
4 - Yes & No

Column 20: 0 - No answer
1 - Too hard
2 - Too mild
3 - Just
4 - No opinion
5 - Both (1 & 2)

Column 23: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion

Column 24: 0 - No answer
1 - All those sentenced to death; all those who will be hanged
2 - Officers should die the soldier's death (Keitel and Jodl)
3 - v. Neurath
4 - Keitel
5 - Jodl
6 - Doenitz
7 - Raeder
8 - Frick
9 - Others (List)
10 - No opinion, don't know
11 - Yes

Column 23: 0 - No answer

1 - Would have liked to see Hitler on trial

2 - It was better to spare himself this ignominy

3 - No opinion

As you should know, the Allies also accused in these trials whole organizations and groups, such as the SA, SS, Gestapo, leadership of the Wehrmacht, the Reich's Government, the leadership of the NSDAP. Do you believe the treatment of these organizations in such a manner is justified?

Column 25: 0 - No answer

1 - Yes

2 - No

3 - No opinion

- Column 26:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - There are many innocent people who, because of the circumstances, had to join them
 - 2 - Some of these organizations only did their duty; in some organizations they were unknowing campfollowers only; the organizations as such are not criminal
 - 3 - The majority of the people were not informed
 - 4 - The Wehrmacht has not been informed enough about the political events
 - 5 - Most cases have to be treated individually
 - 6 -
 - 7 -
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Others (List), because the whole people have been accused of it
 - X - No opinion, don't know
 - Y - I refuse to accept the trials; there are organizations like these in other countries, too
-

- Column 27:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - SS
 - 2 - SA
 - 3 - General Staff of the Wehrmacht
 - 4 - Gestapo
 - 5 - [REDACTED]
 - 6 - [REDACTED] of the [REDACTED]
 - 7 - Not any of these
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Others (List) Gestapo only; SS only
 - X - No interest, don't know
 - Y -

[illegible]

Column 25:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Justified
- 2 - Should not have been done
- 3 - No opinion

Column 26:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Would have been the task of the German people
- 2 - It never happened before in history that the government of a nation has been brought to trial; there is no law to sanction this action; history will prove it
- 3 - The Allies, too, committed crimes and made mistakes (air raids and treatment of POW), nobody has the right to accuse
- 4 - Things could have happened the opposite way and the Allies could have been forced to justify their conduct today
- 5 - Conquerors and conquered should have prosecuted
- 6 - Would be the task of the Neutral states
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Others (List)
- X - No opinion, don't know
- Y - Government is acknowledged; Russia, too, has the GPU.
Costs too much money, because Germany is the suffering part; it was the war. Had to act like that; have not done any harm to America

Column 27 0 -

- Column 28:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Bring the lesser leaders to trial
 - 2 - Be satisfied with this punishment
 - 3 - No opinion
 - 4 - Both

Many people maintain the entire German people are guilty of the war, for having brought a government into power that wanted to get the whole world into war. Do you believe that the German people are guilty on this basis?

- Column 29:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Yes
 - 2 - No
 - 3 - No opinion

Sample: **Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 99 communities for Arizona**

[illegible][illegible]

Sample: Stratified with random selection from voter cards in 87 communities for Arizona.

Yes	No	N.O	N.A	N.A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	33	18	33	15								

[illegible]

Column 30: C - No answer
1 - Yes partly
2 - No, not guilty
3 - No opinion

Column 31: 0 - No answer
1 - Before May 1, 1937
2 - After 1 May 1937
3 - No difference
4 - No opinion
5 - Both (1 and 2)

Column 32: . - No answer
1 - Are more guilty
2 - Less guilty
3 - No difference
4 - No opinion

Column 33: 0 - No answer
1 - Satisfied
2 - Dissatisfied
3 - No opinion
4 - Both (1 and 2)

[illegible]

Column 33: 0 - No answer
1 - Bad Idea
2 - Good idea badly carried out
3 - No opinion
4 - Both (1 and 2)

Column 34: 0 - No answer
1 - Lasting
2 - Not lasting
3 - No opinion

Survey No 31	Form	Date 9 Oct 46	Category
No of Cases: 2985			
Sample			

Question (c.t.d.) Falls 'Versuebergende': Wie lange soll man gegen die 'Aktivisten' in dieser Weise vorgehen?
(If 'Not lasting policies': How long do you think the activists should be treated that way?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	50	23	8	8	2	3				6		

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 31	Form	Date 4 Oct. 46	Category
No of Cases: 2983			
Sample Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Amene 176			

Question 17: Die meisten Leute interessieren sich dafür, was Andere von ihnen denken. Deutschen sind in der schwierigen Lage, ihr Ansehen bei den anderen Völkern der Erde wiederherstellen zu müssen. Welche Völker haben Ihrer Meinung nach, heute den grössten Respekt und die grösste Bewunderung fuer das deutsche Volk?

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				4	20	12	2	*	*	*	2	*	*	38	30	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	1	1	*							1	

- Column 35:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - After suffering the just punishment; all depends on the guilt of the individual, everybody should be sentenced according to his guilt; they have to be sentenced according to their position (function)
 - 2 - If they are got guilty they ought to be released, one should shorten it; to release them soon
 - 3 - After proving themselves good allow them to go back among the people; one could give them a chance to get better; to release them according to behavior
 - 4 - As long as they have changed their mind; until they get rid of the Nazi-idea, until they have learned acting and thinking democratically.
 - 5 - Until all POW have returned
 - 6 - Until reconstruction has been finished; until there will be peace
 - 7 -
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Others; duration of occupation; there is no purpose; until dies out.
 - X - No opinion, don't know, can't decide
 - Y -

Most people are interested in what others think of them. The German people are in the difficult position of having to regain the respect of people in other countries in the world. As far as you can judge, which people have today the greatest respect and admiration for the German people?

- Column 36
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - America
 - 2 - England
 - 3 - Switzerland
 - 4 - Belgium
 - 5 - Spain
 - 6 - Argentine; South America
 - 7 - The Allies
 - 8 - Germany's former allies; Italy, Japan and allies
 - 9 - Others; Poland Turkey, Ireland, India, Czechoslovakia; neutral as well as Portugal
 - X - No opinion, don't know, I am too old, in general they respect us.
 - Y - No country

- Column 37
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - Russia
 - 2 - France
 - 3 - Scandinavia
 - 4 - Netherlands
 - 5 -
 - 6 -
 - 7 -
 - 8 -
 - 9 -
 - X - All peoples
 - Y -

Column 39 : 0 - No answer
 1 - The German people will always want to go to war to make themselves as powerful as possible
 When two members are checked code 2 - The German people may not like war, but they have shown that they are easily led into war by powerful leaders
 highest e.g., 1 2 3 - The German people do not like war. If they could have the same chance as people in other countries, they would become good citizens of the world
 Code '1' 4 - No Opinion

Column 40: 0 - No answer
 1 - The German people will always want to go to war to make themselves as powerful as possible
 Some as above. 2 - The German people may not like war, but they have shown that they are too easily led into war by powerful leaders
 3 - The German people do not like war. If they could have the same chance as people in other countries, they would become good citizens of the world
 4 - No Opinion

[illegible]

Column 41: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes, to many
2 - No, to a few
3 - To none

Column 42: 0 - No answer
1 - As other American men
2 - Different from the average American
3 - Impossible to decide

Column 43:

- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - They come voluntarily into this continent in order to make much money.
 - 2 - They are mainly soldiers trying to make the best out of their time
 - 3 - They are not very civilized and cultured
 - 4 - They are extremely intelligent people
 - 5 - The front line troops were better in behaviour and treatment towards the Germans (see below)*
 - 6 - Most of them are gangsters
 - 7 - Mainly young men
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Others (List)
 - X - No opinion, don't know, too international
 - Y - The real American is better
- * No comparison with average Americans, may compare with other things; e.g. kindly disposed toward Germans; unkindly disposed toward Germans; conscious of their victory; reserved

Column 44:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Kind, helpful, good-natured, friendly, courteous, neat
- 2 - Don't show hatred; haven't behaved like enemies
- 3 - Fond of children
- 4 - Comrade-like, they were good comrades, disciplined
- 5 - They behave as human beings, they are humorous, take life easier than we do.
- 6 -
- 7 - Naive, children-like
- 8 - Generous
- 9 - Others (List) half and half; clean; they are able to eat well
- X - No opinion, don't know, I only saw few of them, Don't get into touch with Americans, don't know anyone
- Y - No good qualities.

[illegible]

Column 45 :

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Wasteful
- 2 - Like alcohol; go with German girls, undisciplined
- 3 - Irresponsible, not dependable
- 4 - Treat us as a secondary people; should have proved themselves more as liberators; bad treatment of the workers; inconsiderate.
- 5 - They think of themselves first
- 6 - Uneducated, without culture, rude
- 7 - Shameless, noisy
- 8 - Reserved
- 9 - Others (List); had expected more; naive, shrewd; good businessmen
- Y - No opinion, don't know, don't know an American, can't judge.
- X - No bad qualities

Column 44:

- R - No answer, no opinion
- 1 - Decent
- 2 - Snobbish
- 3 - Friendly
- 4 - Generous
- 5 - Good-natured
- 6 - Intelligent
- 7 - Cultured
- 8 - Naive
- 9 - Strict
- X - Uneducated
- Y - Undisciplined
- Q - Wasteful

Multiple

Question 22: Was ist nach Ihrer Meinung die Hauptaufgabe der hier in Deutschland stationierten Amerikaner? (In your opinion what is the most important task of the Americans now stationed in Germany?)

[illegible]

Question Falls überhaupt eine Antwort: Wie finden Sie , dass sie diese Aufgabe erfuelien, sehr gut oder gar nicht gut?

[illegible]

Column 46 :

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - To provide calm and order in Germany; maintaining of people's security;
To provide peace; protection from rapacious attacks
- 2 - To prevent Germany's revival of HB; supervising of politics, denazification.
to get rid of militarists
- 3 - Removal of industry; to prevent Germany from preparing for war
- 4 - Supervision of economy; to care for food; to create normal conditions
- 5 - Fight against attempts of Bolshevism to extend; to protect the Western
part of Germany against Communism
- 6 - Americans here in Germany should be the personification of democracy
- 7 - Occupation to control the Germans
- 8 - To govern the German people, to help Germany get a government
- 9 - Others (List)
- X - No opinion, don't know
- Y - Exploitation; should leave us alone; don't do their duty

Column 47:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Very well
- 2 - Fairly
- 3 - Not good
- 4 - No opinion

Column 46

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - The Americans are here to see that Germany does not fight a war again
- 2 - The Americans are here to prevent war in Europe again
- 3 - The Americans are here to direct the rebuilding of Europe in such a fashion that a sound economy will be erected for and tied in with that of the Western powers
- 4 - The Americans are here to help rebuild German economy as a part of the world economic system which will be organized for peace
- 5 - No opinion

Column 47:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - The Americans are here to see that Germany does not fight a war again
- 2 - The Americans are here to prevent war in Europe again
- 3 - The Americans are here to direct the rebuilding of Europe in such a fashion that a sound economy will be erected for and tied in with that of the Western powers
- 4 - The Americans are here to help rebuild German economy as a part of the world economic system which will be organized for peace.
- 5 - No opinion

[illegible]

Column 48:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes, have heard about it
- 2 - No, hear of it the first time

Column 49:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - No good at all
- 2 - Can't say what it is good for
- 3 - To find out the correct number of the population in the different zones, to know how many people have moved into the separate zones
- 4 - To indentify population in Germany
- 5 - To survey food situation
- 6 - To provide just distribution of population space
- 7 - Supervision by police, to find out about departed people, to get a general survey; how many Germans and foreigners are still in Germany.
- 8 - Statistics; statistical background for everything, statistical information for elucidation of people's economy; to find out living standard
- 9 - Others; In case of war against Russia; which of the 4 Allies we want to join
- X -
- Y - To find out about the development of the people

Column 51: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

Column 53: 0 - No answer
1 - Sick, war casualty etc. unfit, hindered
2 - Too old
3 - Too busy; I work on a farm; too much to do at home
4 - No time
5 - Unfit; not skillful enough to do such kind of work
6 - No confidence in voluntary work
7 -
8 -
9 - Others (List)
X - No opinion, don't know, no interest
Y -

[illegible]

Column 12 : 0 - No answer
 1 - Lack of food
 2 - Lack of fuel
 3 - Lack of equipment for gainful production or lack of
 4 - No lodging, no furniture (personnel
 5 - Unemployment, no means for living, insufficient income,
 lost everything, business worries
 6 - Party membership: dismissal by denazification
 7 - Worries about POW, missing people
 8 - Nothing to buy, lack of goods, etc.
 9 - Others (Tobacco, transportation and travel, mail service
 X - Health or physical disability: no medicine, no soap
 Y - Nothing, no worries.

Column 13: 0 - No answer
 1 - Clothing
 2 - Shoes
 3 - Loss of property
 4 - Education: Education of children, own education
 5 - General insecurity: future in general
 Husband and/ or son dead; future of Germany
 6 - Difficulties as an evacuee, refugee
 7 - Lack of amusements (Theater, movies, sports)
 8 - Fear of war
 9 - Fear of inflation
 X - Marital difficulties

3 **Question:** Haben Sie seit der Wiederaufnahme des zivilen Postverkehrs mit dem Auslande irgendwelche Briefe aus Amerika erhalten? (Have you received any letters from America since the postal service has been reopened?)

[illegible]

4 Question: Sind die Amerikaner, soweit Sie dies beobachten konnten, den Deutschen im allgemeinen freundlich oder unfreundlich gesinnt? (As far as you have observed would you say that the Americans in Germany are generally friendly or unfriendly towards Germans?)

[illegible]

5 Question: Haben Sie waehrend der Besatzungszeit irgendwelche Veraenderungungen in der Haltung der Amerikaner gegenueber den Deutschen festgestellt? (Have you noticed any change during the past year in the attitudes of Americans toward the Germans?*)

[illegible][illegible]

Sample Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 10 communities for Ansons

Question: 8. War nach Ihrer Meinung die Besatzung strenger oder nicht so streng als Sie erwartet?
(In your opinion has the occupation been more severe or less severe than you expected?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	9	81	9	1								

[illegible]

Column 25: 0 - No answer
1 - More severe than expected
2 - Less severe than expected
3 - No opinion
4 - Just as expected

Question: 9. Haben Sie oder Ihre Familie in irgend einer Weise unter der Besatzung zu leiden?
(Have you or your family suffered in any way as a result of the occupation?)

[illegible][illegible]

Sample:

Question: Wenn "Ja": Inwiefern?
(If "Yes": In what way?)

Yes	No	N.O	N.A.	N.A	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				5	35	34	3	1	9	5			10		6	

[illegible]

Column 26:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No

Column 27:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Requisitioning of home or house, furniture, money car
- 2 - Plundering
- 3 - Don't get support
- 4 - Raping
- 5 - Denazification
- 6 - Bad behaviour of the troops
- 7 -
- 8 -
- 9 - Others (List); expelled from other zones; food
- X -
- Y - Lack of liberty to move

Survey No 32

Form

Date 3. Sept. 46

Category

No of Cases: 2987

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ¹⁷⁶ communities for Amzone

Question: 10. Wird der Wiederaufbau Deutschlands durch die Besatzung nach Ihrer Meinung gefördert oder gehemmt?
(In your opinion, has reconstruction of Germany been furthered or hindered by the occupation?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	44	25	30	*							

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 32

Form

Date 3. Sept. 46

Category

No of Cases: 2987

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ¹⁷⁶ communities for Amzone

Question: 11: Sind Sie allgemein zufrieden oder unzufrieden mit der Durchführung der Entnazifizierung?
(In general, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with denazification?)

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	45	32	23									

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

7
Column 26:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Furthered
- 2 - Hindered
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Both (1+2)

Column 29:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Satisfied
- 2 - Dissatisfied
- 3 - No opinion

Column 30: 0 - No answer

- 1 - They don't distinguish sufficiently between activists and normal PGs; many have been forced into the party; there should be given a chance to the "little" man; every case should be treated individually.
- 2 - Denazification increases lack of specialists, who could help the reconstruction of Germany
- 3 - Denazification too strict, unjust
- 4 - Denazification not as strict in other zones as it is here

As denazification is not strict enough it is carried through too mildly.

- 5 - Denazification is not thorough or strict enough, judges don't have any experience

Generally applicable

- 6 - Should be in hands of Germans
- 7 - Exchange of PWs against PGs
- 8 - Too slow
- 9 - Others (List)
- X - No opinion, don't know, can't say
- Y -

Column 31: 0 - No answer

- 1 - More severe than expected
- 2 - Less severe than expected
- 3 - No opinion
- 4 - Both (1+2)
- 5 - Just as expected

Question: 13: Befindet sich in dieser Stadt(oder in diesem Kreis) eine Spruchkammer?
(Is there a Spruchkammer operating in this area?)

[illegible]

Question: 14: Können Sie mir etwas sagen über das Arbeitssystem der Spruchkammer?
(Can you tell me something about how the Spruchkammer system works?)

[illegible]

Column 32:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion

Column 33:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - The Germans are responsible for the Spruchkammer
- 2 - Ministers for special tasks are responsible
- 3 - Land-government is responsible
- 4 - Americans responsible
- 5 - Activists are punished first; it has to be proved in what way everyone was active; now the Nazis have to do reparation
- 6 - They started it first
- 7 - Spruchkammer consists of public accusers, judge, defender
- 8 -
- 9 - Others (List)
- Y - Not the slightest idea, I am not informed. no
- X - Irrelevant answers

[illegible]

Column 34: 0 - No answer
1 - Act justly according to their directions
2 - It is good, just, humane, it seems to run all right
3 - It is just in the beginning, it is going too slowly,
there is no experience, lack of lawyers
4 - Too strict, public accuser too sharp, not just
5 - Verdicts show too much difference
6 - Too much "paper-war", hinders reconstruction
7 - Too mild, incorrect, just like a show
8 -
9 - Others (List)
X - No opinion
Y - No efficiency. Hasn't accomplished anything

~~Column 35 - 0~~

~~Column 36 - 0~~

Column 34: 0 - No answer
1 - Efficient
2 - Inefficient
3 - No opinion
4 - Both (1 + 2)

Sample:

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	36	11	51	1								

[illegible]

Sample:

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	K
				1	31	9	59	*							

[illegible]

Column 35: 0 - No answer
1 - Just
2 - Unjust
3 - No opinion
4 - Both (1 + 2)

Column 36: 0 - No answer
1 - Impartial
2 - Biased and corrupt
3 - No opinion
4 - Both (1 + 2)

Column 37: 0 - No answer
1 - Just
2 - Unjust
3 - No opinion
4 - Both (1 + 2)

Column 38: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No
3 - No opinion
4 - Both (1 + 2)

Category

No of Cases:

2987

Sample ~~Stratified~~ with random selection from ration cards in 25 communities for Amsons

Question 18: Sind Sie an Politik interessiert, oder beabsichtigen Sie, dies lieber anderen zu überlassen?
(Are you interested in politics or do you prefer to leave it to others?)

[illegible][illegible]

Survey No 32

Form

Date 3. Sept. 46

Category

No of Cases:

2987

Sample **Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 25 communities for Arizona**

Question 19: Wissen Sie, was der Zweck der nächsten Wahl in (Groß Hessen), (Bayern), (Württemberg-Baden) sein wird?

(Do you know what the purpose of the next election (LAND) will be?)

[illegible][illegible]

Column 39: 0 - No answer
1 - I am interested
2 - Leave it to others
3 - No opinion

Column 40: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

Question: Wenn "Ja": Welche?
(If "Yes": What?)

[illegible]

Sample Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 10 communities for Ancone

Question 20: Wissen Sie zufällig, ob die Verfassungsgebende Versammlung gegenwärtig Sitzungen abhält oder nicht?
(Do you happen to know whether the Constitutional Assemblies are now in session or not?)

[illegible]

Column 41: 0 - No answer
1 - Election of legislative assembly; establishment of
government for the Länder
2 - Verfassungsabstimmung
3 - To form a democratic government
4 - Election of presidents
5 - General union for a new Reichstag; unification of Germany
6 - Interrogation of the people
7 -
8 -
9 - Others (List)
X - No opinion, don't know

Column 42: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No session
3 - No opinion

Question 21: Was ist Ihrer Meinung nach die Aufgabe der Gesetzgebenden
Versammlung?
(How would you describe the work of these Assemblies?)

[illegible]

Question: 22: Haben Sie die Absicht, bei den kommenden Wahlen zu wählen?
(Do you plan to vote in the next elections?)

[illegible]

Column 43: 0 - No answer

- 1 - New constitutions are being carried out, carrying out and presenting of laws; for publishing new laws; to present suggestions to Military Government
- 2 - To take care of the good of the people, to provide peace and order; to send home PWs
- 3 - Reconstruction
- 4 - To create a democratic Germany; carrying through democracy
- 5 - To form new laws in political and economical respect
- 6 - To give new social laws; to help people to provide work, to pay social rents, to provide enough food and living room (lodging)
- 7 - Unification of the four zones
- 8 -
- 9 - Others (List); support of the Church
- X - No opinion, don't know
- Y -

Column 44: 0 - No answer

- 1 - Yes
- 2 - No
- 3 - No opinion

[illegible]

Column 45: 0 - No answer
 1 - Yes
 2 - No
 3 - No opinion

Column 47: 0 - No answer
 1 - German court
 2 - MG court
 3 - No opinion
 4 - Both (1 + 2)
 5 - No difference, both the same

[illegible]

- Column 48:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - It is German justice; because I can have more confidence in the Germans; because as a German I want to be tried by a German court.
 - 2 - Because of the language: I can't speak English, I'll better get along with a German court
 - 3 - Have more confidence in a German court; they understand us better; think in a more civil way
 - 4 - MG court judges very harshly; fear of MG court; As a German you won't have any right before Americans
 - 5 - MG court works faster
 - 6 -
 - 7 -
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Others (List)

- Column 49:
- 0 - No answer
 - 1 - MG court always is impartial and more just
 - 2 - They are more humane; They are milder with their verdicts; Germans are not just
 - 3 - Because I trust, one can speak one's mind; think kindly toward people
 - 4 - Both have to judge according to law
 - 5 - Prefer court that is sentencing the mildest
 - 6 -
 - 7 -
 - 8 -
 - 9 - Others (List)
 - X -
 - Y -

- 1 -Yes
- 2 -No

Survey No 33 Form Date 14 Oct 1946 Category

No of Cases: 2860

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 176 communities for Amzone

Question: 4: Wie lange hören Sie Radio täglich?

(How long do you listen to the radio every day?)

Radio Listeners

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					1	9	21	29	28	11	1					

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 33 Form Date 14 Oct 46 Category

No of Cases: 2860

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 176 communities for Amzone

Question: 5 . Zu welchen Tageszeiten hören Sie gewöhnlich?

(During what time of the day do you usually listen?)

Radio Listeners

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					*	14	21	9	1	*	3	26	1		1	

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					16	2	1	2	6	19	40	69	29	7	1	*

Column 14:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Less than half an hour
- 2 - Half an hour to an hour
- 3 - An hour to two hours
- 4 - Two to four hours
- 5 - Four hours or longer
- 6 - Different; indefinite

Column 15:

- R - No answer
- 0 - 5 o'clock or earlier
- 1 - 6 "
- 2 - 7 "
- 3 - 8 "
- 4 - 9 "
- Multiple 5 - 10 "
- 6 - 11 "
- 7 - 12 " Noon
- 8 - The whole day
- 9 - Others (List)
- X -
- Y - Different

When more than 9 hours
" A whole day was coded"

Column 16:

- R - No answer
- multiple 0 - 13 o'clock
- 1 - 14 "
- 2 - 15 " Afternoon
- 3 - 16 "
- 4 - 17 "
- 5 - 18 " Evening
- 6 - 19 "
- 7 - 20 "
- 8 - 21 "
- 9 - 22 "
- X - 23 "
- Y - 24 " and later

NB: Hour given includes any
time between 00:00 to 00:59;
8:45;f.i., is considered as 8:00

[illegible]

Column 38:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Frankfurt
- 2 - Munich
- 3 - Stuttgart
- 4 - No opinion
- 5 - Unable to compare
- 6 - 2 - 3 (Munich and Stuttgart)
- 7 - 1 - 3 (Frankfurt and Stuttgart)

Column 39:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Facts
- 2 - Comments
- 3 - No opinion

When both, code no opinion

Survey No 33

Form

Date 14 Mar 94

Category

No of Cases:

2860

Sample

Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Anzore

Question: 16) Bevorzugen Sie Nachrichten, denen ein mit Namen genannter Sprecher eine persönliche Note verleiht, oder Nachrichten, die ein unbekannter Ansager einfach vorliest?
(Do you prefer the presentation of news, given a personal note by a named announcer, or do you prefer news, just read by an unknown announcer?) Radio listeners

[illegible][illegible]

Survey No 33

Form

19. Oct. 1946

Category**No of Cases:**

2860

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ~~25~~⁷⁵ communities
for Arizona

Question: 18: Wieviel Zeit sollte nach Ihrer Meinung ein Sender der Übertragung von Musikprogrammen einräumen-- den vierten Teil oder weniger seiner Sendezeit, etwa die Hälfte seiner Sendezeit, etwa drei Viertel, oder mehr als drei Viertel der Sendezeit? (In your opinion how much of its transmitting time should a radio station spend for the presentation of music programs--a quarter or less

Yes	No	N. O.	N. A.	N. A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				1	12	53	17	5	12							

[illegible]

Column 40: 0 - No answer
1 - Personal note
2 - Just read Same as above
3 - No opinion

about half of its time, about three quarters of its trans itting time?)

Column 43: 0 - No answer
1 - One quarter or less
2 - Almost half of it
3 - Three quarters
4 - More than three quarters
5 - No opinion

No of Cases: 2860

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ¹⁷~~25~~ communities
for Amzone

Question: 19: Was würden Sie gerne im Radio über Amerika hören?

(What do you like to hear about America over radio?)

Radio Listeners

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					7	6	26	5	30	2	8	4	*	14	5	

" Yes	" No	" N.O.	" N.A.	" N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					4	1	✖	1	2	✖	1	1	✖	9		

No of Cases: 2860

Sample Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 39 communities for Amsona

Question: 20 A: Hören Sie das Program "DIE STIMME AMERIKAS"?

(Do you listen to the program" The voice of America?")

Radio Listeners

[illegible][illegible]

Column 52:

- No answer
- 1 - News about world politics; about political life
- 2 - About social life and social problems
- 3 - Details about economic life in the U S ; duty and finance; economic problems ; strikes
- 4 - Cultural matters: handling of musical condition (form); life and work of education in schools
- 5 - Family life of the Americans, way of living ; how women live in America how people live in there in general
- 6 - About life of German PWs in the US; When the German PWs are supposed to be released
- 7 - Attitudes toward Germany; what America thinks of the future of Germany difference between American and Germany
- 8 - Factual reports: the latest and most actual news about USA
- 9 - Others, church; problem of the negroes
- X - No opinion, don't know, can't say
- Y - I am interested in everything, there is sufficient presentation

Column 53:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Export of food from America into Germany, when there will be more food
- 2 - Speeches of great men (Truman, Byrnes, historical)
- 3 - What America thinks about the refugee problem in Germany and whether the partition of Germany should last
- 4 - True opinion about the relations between Russia and America
- 5 - The carrying through of the democratic ideas in the US
- 6 - Emigration to the US
- 7 - Sport reports

8 - Science 9 - Mode of life of Germans in U.S.
X - As interest; nothing

Column 54:

- 0 - No answer
- Y - Yes and no answer
- 1 - No

[illegible]

Column 58:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Radio
- 2 - Newspaper
- 3 - Magazines
- 4 - No opinion
- 5 - Other sources: people
- 6 - Radio and newspaper (1 & 2)
- 7 - Newspaper and magazines (2 & 3)

Column 59:

- 0 - No answer
- 1 - Regularly
- 2 - Sometimes
- 3 - Never

Survey No 33

Form

Date 14. ~~Aug~~. 46

Category

No of Cases:

2860

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ¹⁷⁶35 communities for Amzone

Question: 24: Wer bringt die genaueren Tagesnachrichten: Das Radio oder die Zeitung?

(Which presents the more detailed news of the day-- the radio or the newspaper?)

Radio Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	55	24	15	6								

Non-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	11	37	51	1								

Survey No 33

Form

Date 14. ~~Aug~~. 46

Category

No of Cases:

2860

176

Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in 35 communities for Amzone

Question: 25: Wer bringt die vollständigeren Tagesnachrichten, Das Radio oder die Zeitung

(Which brings the more complete daily news: radio or the newspaper?)

Radio-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	30	55	12	3								

Non-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	27	47	46	*								

Column 60: 0 - No answer
1 - Radio
2 - Newspaper
3 - No opinion
4 - Both

Column 61: 0 - No answer
1 - Radio
2 - Newspaper
3 - No opinion
4 - Both

Survey No 33	Form	Date 14. Okt. 1946	Category
No of Cases: 2860			
Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ¹⁷⁶ communities for Amzone			

Question: 26: Denken Sie , daß die Radioprogramme zu viel Propaganda enthalten?
(Do you think the radio program contain too much propaganda?)

Radio-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	18	66	16									

Non-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					7	14	79									

Survey No 33	Form	Date 14. Okt. 1946	Category
No of Cases: 2860			
Sample: Stratified with random selection from ration cards in ¹⁷⁶ communities for Amzone			

Question: 27: Glauben Sie, daß das Radio heute der Zensur unterworfen ist?
(Do you believe the radio is being censored today?)

Radio-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	32	32	14	17								

Non-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					16	27	11	46								

Column 62: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - No

Column 63: 0 - No answer
1 - Yes
2 - Think it is being censored
3 - No
4 - No opinion

Survey No 23	Form	Date 1/ Oct. 46	Category
No of Cases: 2260			

Sample:

Question: 29. Glauben Sie, dass der Nationalsozialismus eine schlechte Idee war oder eine gute Idee, nur schlecht ausgeführt? (Do you think National Socialism was a bad idea or a good idea badly carried out?)

Radio Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	Bad	Good	NoOp	Both	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	44	43	12	1								

Non-Listeners

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
				*	42	37	19	2								

Survey No 34	Form	Date 28 Oct 46	Category
No of Cases: 3062			

Sample:

Question: Was sind momentan Ihre grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen?
 (What is your chief care and worry?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					34	8	10	13	14	3	14	4	2	7	4	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					24	12	1	7	4	-	*	1				

Col. 1

- 1 Food
- 2 Fuel
- 3 Business worries, lack of implements of gainful production
- 4 Housing, furniture
- 5 Unemployment
- 6 Status as PG
- 7 Worry over PW
- 8 Nothing to buy, lack of goods
- 9 Others
- X Health, physical disability
- Y Nothing

Col. 2

- 1 Clothing
- 2 Shoes
- 3 Education
- 4 General insecurity
- 5 Difficulties as evicuee
- 6 Lack of recreation
- 7 Fear of war
- 8 Fear of isolation

Question: Haben Sie in letzter Zeit irgendwelche Gerüchte gehört, die Sie beunruhigen?
2. haben? (Have you heard any rumors lately which have disturbed you?)

[illegible]

3. **Question:** Glauben Sie, dass die wirtschaftlichen Verhaeltnisse in der amerikanischen Zone sich innerhalb des naechsten halben Jahres bessern oder verschlechtern werden?
(Do you think that economic conditions in the American Zone will improve or worsen in the next half year?)

[illegible]

Sample:

4

[illegible]

Sample:

5

Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
		21	1		4	35	32	5	2							

[illegible]

6 **Question:** Glauben Sie, dass die Zeitung zu sehr unter dem Einfluss der örtlichen Regierung stehen steht oder nicht? (Do you think that the newspaper is too much under the influence of the local government or not?)
Falls "Ja": Steht: Sind Sie der Meinung, dass die Zeitung der örtlichen Regierung gegenüber nicht kritisch genug ist? (Are you of the opinion that the newspaper is not critical enough of the local government?)

Survey No 34	Form	Date 28 Oct 46	Category
No of Cases: 3062			
Remarks:			

[illegible]

Question: Lesen Sie Zeitschriften? (Do you read magazines?) Welche? (Which)

Survey No	34	Form	Date	28 Oct 46	County
No of Cases:	3762				
Sample:					

Question 13: Besitzen Sie Haus oder sonstigen Grundbesitz? (Do you own a house or some land?) Wenn "Ja": War es Ihnen moeglich gewesen, das erforderliche Baumaterial auf gesetzlichem Wege zu beschaffen, um die Gebaeude reparieren zu koennen oder wiederaufzubauen? (If "Yes": Has it been possible for you to get legally materials to repair or to reconstruct the buildings?)

[illegible]

Survey No 31	Form	Date 21 Oct 47	Category
No of Cases: 2062			

Sample:

Question 28: Ist das Gesamteinkommen Ihrer Familie jetzt hoch genug, um alle ~~notwendigen~~ Ausgaben zu decken? (Is the total income of your family large enough to cover all necessary expenditures?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
60	39		1													

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 35	Form	Date 25 Nov 46	Category
No of Cases: 3008			

Sample:

Question 1: Was sind momentan Ihre grössten Schwierigkeiten und Sorgen? (What is your chief care and worry?)

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					31	6	10	10	15	4	15	2	2	6	4	

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					24	13	1	7	7	*	*	*				

Col. 1

- 1 Food
- 2 Fuel
- 3 Business worries, lack of implements of gainful production
- 4 Housing, furniture
- 5 Unemployment
- 6 Status as PG
- 7 Worry over POW
- 8 Nothing to buy. lack of goods
- 9 Others
- X Health, physical disability
- Y Nothing

Col. 2

- 1 Clothing
- 2 Shoes
- 3 Education
- 4 General insecurity
- 5 Difficulties as evictees
- 6 Lack of recreation
- 7 Fear of war
- 8 Fear of inflation

[illegible]

Question: 4. Fuehlen Sie sich besser, seitden die Lebensnahrungsrationen erhoehrt worden sind?
(Do you feel better since the food rations are raised?)

[illegible]

5. Question: In den vorhergehenden Zuteilungsperioden bekamen die Grossstaedte hoehere Rationen als die Kleinstaedte und Doerfer. Bei der Erhoehung der Rationen auf 1550 Kalorien wurden diese Unterschiede abgeschafft. Finden Sie das richtig oder nicht? (In the previous ration period, residents of large cities had larger rations than residents of small towns and villages. Now that the rations are raised to 1550 calories these differences are stopped. Do you think that is right or not?)

[illegible]

Question: 83: Was passt Ihnen am wenigsten an der heutigen Lebensmittelversorgung -- die Eintönigkeit oder die Knappheit? 84: ...--die Knappheit oder die Eintönigkeit?

Survey No. 35	Form	Date 25 Nov 46	Category
No of Cases: 3008			
Sample:			

Question: 16: Halten Sie die Ausweisung von Leuten aus der Tschechoslowakei und Ungarn fuer gerecht oder ungerecht? (Do you consider the evacuation of people from Czechoslovakia and Hungary as justified or unjustified?)

[illegible]

Survey No 35	Form	Date 25 Nov 46	Category
No of Cases: 3008			
Sample:			

Question: 19: Sind Sie mit der Vereinigung der Britischen und der Amerikanischen Zonen einverstanden oder nicht? (Are you in agreement or disagreement with the unificent of the British and the American Zones?)

Agree Disag. Qual.																
% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					84	2	3									

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 35	Form	Date 25 Nov 46	Category
No of Cases: 3008			
Sample:			

Question: 20: Sollte erst die wirtschaftliche oder die politische Vereinigung der vier Zonen Deutschlands durchgeführt werden? ~~Welche~~ (Which should be accomplished first the economic or the political unity of the four Zones in Germany?)

Both Eco. Pol. togeth.																
% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
		13	*		63	8	16									

% Yes	% No	% N.O.	% N.A.	% N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Question 21: Bemerken Sie Fortschritte in den Verhandlungen zur Vereinigung der vier Zonen
(Have you noted any progress toward union of the four Zones?)

Survey No. 35	Date 25 Nov. 46	Category
No of Cases: 3008		
Source:		

[illegible]

Sample:

30

[illegible]

Sample:

[illegible]


Survey No ~ 36	Form	Date 10 Dec 46	Category
No of Cases: 3005			
Sample:			

% Yes	% No	% Yes	% No	% Yes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
					20	0	10	13	16	4	16	3	3	6	3	

Survey No	36	Date	10 Dec 46
No of Cases:	3005		
Sample:			

[illegible][illegible]

Col. 1

- 
- 1 Food
 - 2 Fuel
 - 3 Business worries, lack of implements of painful production
 - 4 Housing, furniture
 - 5 Unemployment
 - 6 Status as PG
 - 7 Worry over PW
 - 8 Nothing to buy, lack of goods
 - 9 Others
 - X Health, physical disability
 - Y Nothing

Col. 2

- 1 Clothing
 - 2 Shoes
 - 3 Education
 - 4 General insecurity
 - 5 Difficulties as evacuee
 - 6 Lack of recreation
 - 7 Fear of war
 - 8 Fear of inflation
-

Survey No 36	Form	Date 10 Dec 46	Category
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No of Cases: 3005

Sample:

Question: Hat sich die Haltung der Kirche dem Staate gegenüber irgendwie geändert?
 8. (Has the attitude of the Church toward the State changed in any way?)

%	%	%	%	%	N.A.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
42																	
%	%	%	%	%	%	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R

Survey No 36	Form	Date 10 Dec. 46	
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No of Cases: 3005

Sample:

Question: 9. Glauben Sie, dass die Kirche heutzutage einen zu grossen oder zu geringen Einfluss auf Politik hat? (Do you think that the Church today has too great or too little influence on politics?)

					Too		Just													
					Great Little															
%	%	%	%	%	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R				
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.																
		18	•		32	7	49													

%	%	%	%	%	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	X	Y	R
Yes	No	N.O.	N.A.	N.A.												

[illegible]

Sample:

Dissatisfied

Survey No	36	Form	10 Dec 46
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100

[illegible][illegible]

Survey No 36	Form	Date 12 Dec. 46	Category
No of Cases: 3005			

Question: 16. Haben Sie eine Aenderung in den Entnazifizierungsmethoden bemerkt, seitdem General Clay ueber diese Dinge gesprochen hat? (Have you noticed any change in the manner of denazification since Gen. Clay spoke about these things?)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
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Survey No 36	Form	Date 10 Dec. 46	Station
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Question: 17. Ist es gerecht oder ungerecht, dass die vier Alliierten die Anzahl und Art der Industrien in Deutschland in Zukunft einschränken? (Is it just or unjust that the four Allies limit for future Germany the number and type of industries in Ger.?)

[illegible]

Question 18: Glauben Sie, dass das deutsche Volk am Kriege schuld ist, weil es eine Forderung an die Macht kommen liess, welche die Welt in den Krieg stuerzen wollte? (Do you believe that the German people are guilty for the war because they let a government come to power which wanted to bring war upon the world?)

Survey No	36	Form	10 Dec 46	Category
No of Cases:				
3005				
Remarks:				

Question 19. Glauben Sie, dass das deutsche Volk wenigstens zum Teil schuld ist an den Taten des Hitler Regimes, da es dieses Regime unterstützt? (Do you believe that the German people at least are partly guilty for the deeds of the Hitler regime because they supported this regime?)

[illegible]

Survey No	36	Form	Date	10 Dec. 16	Category
No of Cases: 3005					
Sample:					

[illegible]

Question: 21. Griff Deutschland Polen an, weil es die dort lebenden Deutschen vor den Misshandlungen durch die Polen schuetzen wollte? (Did Germany attack Poland because the Germans living there needed protection from Polish mistreatment?)

Question: 28. Sollte man den Juden helfen, nach Palaestina uebersiedeln oder sich in Deutschland wieder eine Existenz aufzubauen? (Should the Jews be helped to emigrate to Palestine or to rebuild their life in Germany?)

Survey No	36	Date	10 Dec. 46
No of Cases:	3005		
Sample:			

[illegible]

36

Form

Date 10 Dec. 46

Category

No of Cases: 3005

Scripto:

Question: 3/. Kann ein Musikstueck als herrlich empfunden werden ohne Buucksicht auf die rassische Herkunft des Komponisten? (Can a piece of music be thought to be beautiful without consideration of the racial background of the composer?)

[illegible][illegible]

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